

DRAFT ONTARIO PRIVATE PASSENGER VEHICLES ANNUAL REVIEW

Based on Industry Data Through
December 31, 2021

6 July 2022

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CONTENTS

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|
| 1. | Executive Summary | 1 |
| 1.1. | Purpose and Scope..... | 1 |
| 1.2. | Summary of Key Findings..... | 1 |
| 1.3. | Relevant Comments | 2 |
| 1.4. | Report Organization..... | 3 |
| 2. | Legislative Reforms and Government Actions..... | 5 |
| 2.1. | History of Reforms | 5 |
| 2.2. | Current Legislation - Background..... | 5 |
| 3. | Summary of Ontario Private Passenger Vehicle 2012 to 2021 Experience | 9 |
| 3.1. | Growth of Insured Vehicles..... | 9 |
| 3.2. | Change in Average Premiums | 11 |
| 3.3. | Change in Average Claims Costs | 12 |
| 4. | Summary of Ontario Private Passenger Vehicle Premium Components | 15 |
| 4.1. | Components of Premium | 15 |
| 4.2. | Expense Components..... | 15 |
| 4.3. | Reported Expenses | 16 |
| 4.4. | Investment Income | 17 |
| 4.5. | Profit | 18 |
| 4.6. | Realization of the 5% of Premium Profit Provision..... | 19 |
| 5. | GISA Reported Financial Data for Ontario Private Passenger Vehicles | 20 |
| 5.1. | GISA’s Profit and Loss Exhibit- AUTO 9501 | 20 |
| 5.2. | GISA’s AUTO 9501 – Reported Financial Results | 21 |
| 6. | Analysis – General Discussion | 23 |
| 6.1. | Introduction | 23 |
| 6.2. | Data | 23 |
| 6.3. | Estimating Ultimate Claim Counts and Ultimate Claim Amounts by Accident Half-Year – General Approach | 24 |
| 6.4. | Loss Trend Rates | 25 |
| 6.5. | Selection of Ultimate Loss Costs, Frequencies, and Severities | 25 |
| 7. | Selection of Loss Trend Rates..... | 30 |
| 7.1. | Introduction | 30 |
| 7.2. | Bodily Injury | 39 |
| 7.3. | Property Damage | 43 |

| | | |
|--------------------|---|-----------|
| 7.4. | Direct Compensation Property Damage | 46 |
| 7.5. | Accident Benefits | 49 |
| 7.6. | Collision | 62 |
| 7.7. | Comprehensive | 65 |
| 7.8. | All Perils | 72 |
| 7.9. | Specified Perils | 75 |
| 7.10. | Uninsured Auto | 76 |
| 7.11. | Underinsured Motorist | 78 |
| 7.12. | Summary- All Coverages | 80 |
| Appendix A. | Development Factor Exhibits | 82 |
| Appendix B. | Loss Cost Summary Exhibits | 83 |
| Appendix C. | Ultimate Claims and ALAE Exhibits | 84 |
| Appendix D. | Ultimate Claim Count Exhibits | 85 |
| Appendix E. | Trend Model Exhibits | 86 |
| Appendix F. | Accident Benefits – Reform Factor Exhibits | 87 |
| Appendix G. | Impact of COVID-19 On Claims Cost | 88 |

LIST OF TABLES

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 1: Selected Loss Cost Trends | 1 |
| Table 2: Expense by Category (All Insurers) | 16 |
| Table 3: Total Expenses by Distribution Channel | 17 |
| Table 4: Ontario Pre-Tax Return on Investment Rate | 18 |
| Table 5: Comparison of Target to Realized 5% Profit Provision | 19 |
| Table 6: Canadian Institute of Actuaries Range of Margin for Adverse Deviation | 21 |
| Table 7: Reported Financial Profit Before Income Taxes in Auto 9501 (in \$'000) | 22 |
| Table 8: Changes in Bodily Injury Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity | 26 |
| Table 9: Changes in Property Damage Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity | 26 |
| Table 10: Changes in DCPD Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity | 26 |
| Table 11: Changes in AB Total Medical and Rehab Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity | 27 |
| Table 12: Changes in AB Total Disability Income Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity | 27 |
| Table 13: Changes in AB Funeral & Death Benefits Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity | 27 |
| Table 14: Changes in Collision Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity | 28 |
| Table 15: Changes in Estimated Comprehensive Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity | 28 |
| Table 16: Changes in All Perils Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity | 28 |

Table 17: Changes in Specified Perils Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity.....29

Table 18: Changes in Uninsured Auto Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity29

Table 19: Changes in Underinsured Motorist Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity.....29

Table 20: Summary of Severity Models42

Table 21: Accident Benefits Total Medical & Rehabilitation including Attendant Care – Semi-Annual Loss Cost Trend and Reform Factors53

Table 22: Accident Benefits Total Disability Income – Semi Annual Loss Cost Trend and Reform Factors57

Table 23: Accident Benefits Total – Semi Annual Loss Cost Trend and Reform Factors.....62

Table 24: Selected Loss Cost Trends as of December 31, 2021.....80

Table 25: Prior Selected Loss Cost Trends as of June 30, 202181

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Written Vehicles9

Figure 2: Percent Purchasing Collision and Comprehensive Optional Coverages10

Figure 3: Average Deductible Summary11

Figure 4: Average Written Premium – Summary.....12

Figure 5: Claim Costs - Summary13

Figure 6: Loss Ratio - Summary.....14

Figure 7: Consumer Price Index.....35

Figure 8: Physical Damage x CPI Correlation37

Figure 9: Observed Bodily Injury Loss Cost Experience40

Figure 10: Bodily Injury - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost43

Figure 11: Observed Property Damage Loss Cost Experience44

Figure 12: Property Damage - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost46

Figure 13: Observed Direct Compensation Property Damage Loss Cost Experience47

Figure 14: Direct Compensation Property Damage - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost49

Figure 15: Accident Benefits Total Medical & Rehabilitation including Attendant Care - Observed Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost50

Figure 16: Accident Benefits Total Medical & Rehabilitation including Attendant Care - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost52

Figure 17: Accident Benefits Total Disability Income - Observed Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost54

Figure 18: Accident Benefits Total Disability Income – Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost.....56

Figure 19: Accident Benefits Funeral & Death Benefits - Observed Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost.....58

Figure 20: Accident Benefits Funeral & Death Benefits - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost.....60

Figure 21: Accident Benefits Total - Implied Loss Cost61

Figure 22: Observed Collision Loss Cost Experience.....63

Figure 23: Collision - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost.....65

Figure 24: Observed Comprehensive – Theft Loss Cost Experience.....66

Figure 25: Comprehensive Theft- Fitted Loss Cost67

Figure 26: Observed Comprehensive – All Other Loss Cost Experience68

Figure 27: Comprehensive – All Other - Fitted Loss Cost69

Figure 28: Observed Comprehensive - Total Loss Cost Experience70

Figure 29: Comprehensive - Fitted Loss Cost.....72

Figure 30: Observed All Perils Loss Cost Experience73

Figure 31: All Perils - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost75

Figure 32: Observed Specified Perils Loss Cost Experience76

Figure 33: Observed Uninsured Auto Loss Cost Experience77

Figure 34: Uninsured Auto - Fitted Loss Cost78

Figure 35: Observed Underinsured Motorist Loss Cost Experience79

1. Executive Summary

1.1. Purpose and Scope

The Financial Services Regulatory Authority (FSRA) of Ontario retained Oliver, Wyman Limited (Oliver Wyman) to review private passenger vehicle insurance experience in Ontario. Our review is based on the Ontario private passenger vehicle industry data compiled and presented by the General Insurance Statistical Agency (GISA) as of December 31, 2021. The specific objectives of our review include:

- A summary of changes in the number of vehicles insured, average premiums and average loss costs per vehicle over the last ten years as reported by GISA as of December 31, 2021.
- A summary of historical expense costs, return on investment income rates, and profit levels as reported by insurers operating in Ontario.
- A review of GISA's estimated ultimate loss amounts and claim counts for private passenger vehicles using industry data as of December 31, 2021.
- The determination of loss trend rates that FSRA will use as benchmarks in its review of private passenger vehicle rate applications. Our analysis uses the GISA private passenger ultimate loss and loss adjustment expense data as of December 31, 2021 to determine past and future loss trend rates.
- An assessment of the cost impact of Bill 15 and Bill 91 reforms.
- An assessment of the impact of COVID-19 on the 2020 and 2021 loss experience.

1.2. Summary of Key Findings

In Table 1, we present our selected past and future annual loss cost trend rates based on insurance industry data as of December 31, 2021. We have reviewed GISA's selected estimate of the ultimate loss amounts and claim counts. We find these estimates to be reasonable and have adopted them for use in our analysis.

Table 1: Selected Loss Cost Trends

| Coverage | Past Loss Cost (up to October 1, 2021) | Future Loss Cost (after October 1, 2021) |
|-------------------|--|---|
| Bodily Injury | +1.4% up to March 31, 2016 -4.6% after April 1, 2016 | -4.6% |
| Property Damage | +4.8% | +4.8% ‡ |
| DCPD | +0.6% up to December 31, 2012 +8.7% after January 1, 2013 | +8.7% ‡ |
| Accident Benefits | +6.8% up to May 31, 2016 -0.8% after June 1, 2016 | -0.8% ¹ |

¹ See Table 23 for more details; applies when reforms are fully implemented. In addition to the impact of the Bill 15 and Bill 91 reforms on loss trend rates, we estimate the effect of these reforms is a 18.0% decrease in accident benefits loss costs. We estimate that the decrease was "phased in" between the 2016-1 and 2017-2 accident semesters.

| Coverage | Past Loss Cost (up to October 1, 2021) | Future Loss Cost (after October 1, 2021) |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| Uninsured Auto | -8.8% up to December 31, 2014 -3.5% after January 1, 2015 | -3.5% |
| Collision | +8.5% | +8.5% ‡ |
| Comprehensive | +7.1% | +7.1% ‡ |
| Specified Perils | +7.1% | +7.1% ‡ |
| All Perils | +8.9% | +8.9% ‡ |
| Underinsured Motorist | +1.4% | +1.4% |

‡ For the 2022 Annual Review the *future* trend rates for property damage, DCPD, collision, comprehensive, specified perils and all perils, to be modified to account for changes in economic conditions.

1.3. Relevant Comments

Heightened Uncertainty: COVID 19 and Rising Inflation

The COVID-19 pandemic affected the loss costs for 2020 and 2021, mainly driven by a decline in the claims frequency rate. As return to a “new” normal in 2022 unfolds, there is uncertainty as to the lasting impacts of the pandemic with respect to future claim frequency rates. Will the increase of remote and hybrid work result in a sustained lower frequency level? Or will increased use of private vehicle with reduced use of public transit offset effects of remote and hybrid work? Current projections of mileage and mobility (cell phone data) indicate a return to pre-pandemic levels in 2022. Our analysis and loss trend selections assume a return to pre-pandemic frequency levels for rate applications subject to the proposed benchmarks.

The rise in inflation associated with vehicle parts, maintenance and repair costs that began late in 2021, and began to surge into 2022 is not fully embedded in the claims cost data (through to December 31, 2021) we analyze in this review. As a result, particularly for physical damage coverages, our measure of the past loss trend rates may not be an accurate indication of future trend rates. For this reason, we present an approach to consider the changes in the consumer price index for vehicle parts, maintenance and repair costs since 2021 that will apply to the future trend rate.

However, in contrast to rising costs for vehicle parts, a surge in gas prices may lead drivers to reduce their vehicle usage. This possible vehicle usage reduction would likely be correlated with a reduction in the claims frequency rate. Reaction by consumers to surging gas prices may be considered as part of the future trend rate selection.

Profit Levels

The COVID-19 pandemic impact on driver behaviour, and resulting reduction in claims costs, resulted in windfall profits in 2020 and 2021. Any reasonable expectation of vehicle usage in the post-pandemic era anticipates profit levels to reduce from the high 2020 and 2021 levels. While the industry experienced unusually high profit levels in 2020 and 2021, well beyond FSRA’s 5% of premium profit provision, the industry has experienced profit levels well below the 5% of premium level in prior years.

Rate setting is a prospective analysis of future costs without carry-forward of past profits (or losses). The recent unprecedented profit levels during 2020 and 2021 is not a consideration in selecting loss trend rates for this report.

Loss Trend Benchmarks

Loss trend rates are factors that are used in the determination of rate change need. They are applied to the historical experience period ultimate incurred losses to adjust those losses to the cost levels that are anticipated during the policy period covered under the proposed rate program.

The application of trend rates is a two-step process. The data in the experience period under consideration is adjusted to reflect observed changes in cost conditions that have taken place (i.e., “past trend”), and then the data is further adjusted to reflect future changes in cost conditions that are expected to occur between the end of the experience period and the period the new premiums will be in effect (i.e., “future trend”).

Therefore, past trend rates should reflect the cost level changes that occurred during the experience period. Future trend rates should consider those changes as well as the likelihood that those patterns may change.

Our analyses of past trend rates consider the impact of the various reforms and government actions occurring during the experience period. We note the 2020 and 2021 claim experience is exceptional due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

The recent rise in inflation, and uncertainty surrounding future inflation, adds uncertainty around selecting an appropriate future trend rate.

Applicability of Trend Rates

In this report we present our findings related to the loss trend rates and reform factors for FSRA’s consideration in its review of individual rate filings. The projection of future rate needs is subject to considerable uncertainty. For this reason, we provide rationale for the loss trend rates and reform factors that we present, as well as information to help FSRA evaluate their reasonableness.

We note that our selected trend rates and reform factors presented in this report are preliminary. Our preliminary report will be provided to insurers for their consideration and comment, and we will consider comments from interested parties before issuing a final report.

Data

The data utilized in this study and presented in this report is based on information published by the General Insurance Statistical Agency (GISA) that has been compiled by GISA’s service provider, the Insurance Bureau of Canada (IBC) and estimates prepared by Ernst and Young LLP (E&Y).

Our analysis reflects the aggregated experience of the insurance industry including the Facility Association (FA)² and may not be appropriate for an individual insurance company whose portfolio of risks, rates, expenses, and operating characteristics may differ from the insurance industry averages that underlie our findings.

We refer to the insurance companies operating in Ontario, including the Facility Association, as the “Industry”; and we refer to the aggregate claim or expense experience as “Industry experience.”

1.4. Report Organization

- In Section 2, we present the background of automobile insurance regulation in Ontario, including the historical legislative reforms and government actions taken.

² Due to the low volume of FA risks, we find the inclusion or exclusion of the FA data does not materially affect our calculated loss trend rates, although the FA experience does have a higher average loss cost per vehicle than the industry.

- In Section 3, we present the most recent 10-years of industry private passenger vehicle (PPV) premium and loss experience in Ontario.
- In Section 4, we estimate the historical profit realized by the industry for each of the latest five accident years based on the estimates of ultimate loss and expense amounts as of December 31, 2021.
- In Section 5, we present the historical industry calendar year profit reported by GISA in the Financial Information Industry Profit and Loss (FIIP&L) reports.
- In Section 6, we discuss our review of GISA's estimated ultimate loss amounts and claim counts for private passenger vehicles using industry data as of December 31, 2021.
- In Section 7, we present our trend analysis for each major coverage.

* * * * *

We developed the estimates in this report in accordance with the Principles promulgated by the Casualty Actuarial Society and the applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board (Canada).

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2. Legislative Reforms and Government Actions

2.1. History of Reforms

In 1990, the Ontario government introduced the Ontario Motorist Protection Plan (OMPP) which, amongst other changes, introduced a system of expanded no-fault accident benefit coverages and a verbal threshold tort system restricting access to tort. Since then, many legislative changes have been introduced in Ontario. Very briefly, some of the changes include:

- Bill 164 (January 1994): tightened rules related to the right to sue for economic and non-pecuniary damages, and further expanded a comprehensive no-fault benefits system.
- Bill 59 (November 1996): reversed some of the tighter tort rules under Bill 164, while moving away from the comprehensive no-fault benefits of Bill 164.
- Bill 198/Bill 5 (October 2003): introduced (i) measures to control bodily injury costs by changing the threshold definition and increasing the deductible and (ii) the Statutory Accident Benefits Schedule (SABS).
- Reg 34/10 (September 2010): amended the SABS with reduced benefits.
- Bill 15 (January 2015): introduced changes intended to improve efficiency, regulation, and licensing of third-party vendors; reduced the prejudgment interest rate on general damages for non-pecuniary awards, as well as for disputes under SABS.
- Bill 91 (introduced in stages): included changes to the tort deductible and tort threshold effective August 2015; revised the catastrophic impairment definition and SABS benefit level changes for policies issued or renewed on or after June 2016.

As the data we review in this loss trend analysis is based on the twenty-year period from 2002-1 to 2021-2, the impacts on claims costs of OMPP, Bill 164 and Bills 59 are not included in the data we review.

Further, while Bill 198/Bill 5 and Reg 34/10 were effective during the twenty-year data period, we find that consideration of only Bill 15 and Bill 91 reforms within our regression models to be relevant for this analysis.

2.2. Current Legislation - Background

In 2013, the government announced a Cost and Rate Reduction Strategy that included a range of measures aimed at reducing costs and improving the sustainability of the auto insurance system. The Cost and Rate Reduction Strategy has resulted in a series of regulatory amendments and other changes that we list below. Many of the government's Cost and Rate Reduction Strategy initiatives were drawn from expert independent sources including:

- The 2011 *Annual Report of the Ontario Auditor General* (2011 Annual Report) that recommended a range of actions to reduce costs and contain fraud,
- The 2012 *Superintendent's Report on the Definition of Catastrophic Impairments in the Statutory Accident Benefits Schedule* (Superintendent's Report) aimed at updating the definition of catastrophic impairment and basing the definition on the most current scientific evidence,

- The 2012 *Final Report of the Anti-Fraud Task Force* that recommended implementation of a comprehensive anti-fraud framework within Ontario's auto insurance system,
- The 2013 *Final Report of Justice Douglas Cunningham on the Dispute Resolution System (DRS)* which recommended the transformation of the DRS to streamline processes and enhance effectiveness,
- The 2014 *KPMG Annual Report on Auto Insurance Transparency and Accountability* that included recommendations aimed at reducing costs and improving the automobile insurance system,
- The 2014 *KPMG Advisory Group Report on Towing and Storage* which included measures aimed at increasing road safety, increasing consumer protection, and improving transparency in the billing of towing and storage services, and
- The 2014 Superintendent's Report on the Three-Year Review of Automobile Insurance.

Although many of the cost reduction strategies were not conducive to quantification at the time of introduction, we expect, in aggregate, these cost reduction strategies have contributed to the changes in the claim amounts and claim counts that have emerged since first introduced.

We present below specific changes introduced under Bill 15 and Bill 91 on a by coverage basis:

Bodily Injury - effective on or after January 1, 2015

- On January 1, 2015 a decrease to the 5% pre-judgment interest rates to 1.3%: The rate is subject to quarterly reviews thereafter with updates based on the interest rates posted on the Ministry of the Attorney General's website.

Bodily Injury - effective on or after August 1, 2015

- Beginning August 1, 2015, an increase to the deductible on court awards for non-pecuniary loss from \$30,000 to \$36,540 and awards under the Family Law Act from \$15,000 to \$18,270; indexed each year starting January 1, and thereafter.
- Beginning August 1, 2015, an increase in the monetary threshold beyond which the tort deductible does not apply, as follows:
 - for non-pecuniary loss to \$121,799 and
 - under the Family Law Act to \$60,899;
 - indexed each year starting January 1, and thereafter.
- Consideration of the tort deductible, if applicable, when determining a party's entitlement to costs in a bodily injury action.

Accident Benefits- effective on or after April 1, 2016

- On April 1, 2016 the replacement³ of the DRS regime under the Financial Services Commission of Ontario (FSCO) by a system under the License Appeal Tribunal of the Safety, Licensing Appeals and Standards Tribunal (SLASTO): This change included the requirement that all SABS disputes be resolved through SLASTO and removed the access to courts (tort) that existed under the prior FSCO DRS regime.

³ FSCO continued to settle remaining files open on March 31, 2016.

Accident Benefits- effective on or after January 1, 2015

- On January 1, 2015 a decrease in the SABS interest rate for overdue payments to 1.3%; the rate is subject to quarterly adjustment thereafter with updates based on the interest rates posted on the Ministry of the Attorney General's website.

Accident Benefits- all policies issued or renewed on or after June 1, 2016

- A reduction in the standard benefit level for catastrophic impairments from \$2 million (attendant care and medical and rehabilitation) to a combined limit of \$1 million.
- The elimination of attendant care as a separate stand-alone benefit of \$36,000 into a new standard combined benefit level for medical, rehabilitation and attendant care benefit of \$65,000.
- A reduction in waiting period for non-earner benefits from six months to 4 weeks; and a limit to the duration of non-earner benefits to two years.
- An amendment to the definition of catastrophic impairment in the SABS.
- The requirement for goods and services not explicitly listed in the SABS to be agreed upon by the insurer as "essential."
- A reduction of the standard duration of medical, rehabilitation and attendant care benefit to five years for all claimants except children.
- The definition of the amount payable to a professional attendant care provider to be the amount for actual services rendered subject to the monthly amounts determined by an assessment.

Changes to Optional Accident Benefits- all policies issued or renewed on or after June 1, 2016

- Introduction of a new optional combined medical, rehabilitation and attendant care benefit of \$130,000 for non-catastrophic injuries which increases the \$65,000 limit; the optional combined medical, rehabilitation and attendant care benefit of \$1 million for any injury remains;
- Introduction of a new optional catastrophic benefit of an additional \$1 million which, if purchased, can be combined with the current \$1 million optional medical, rehabilitation and attendant care benefit for any injury.

Physical Damage Coverages- all policies issued or renewed on or after June 1, 2016

- A change to a standard \$500 deductible for comprehensive coverage, from \$300.

Other Changes

- Elimination of the ability to rate or include underwriting rules for minor at-fault accidents of \$2,000 or less subject to certain conditions for policies issued on or after June 1, 2016.
- A reduction in the maximum interest rates that an insurer may charge for the monthly installment payment plans for an auto insurance policy for policies issued on or after June 1, 2016.

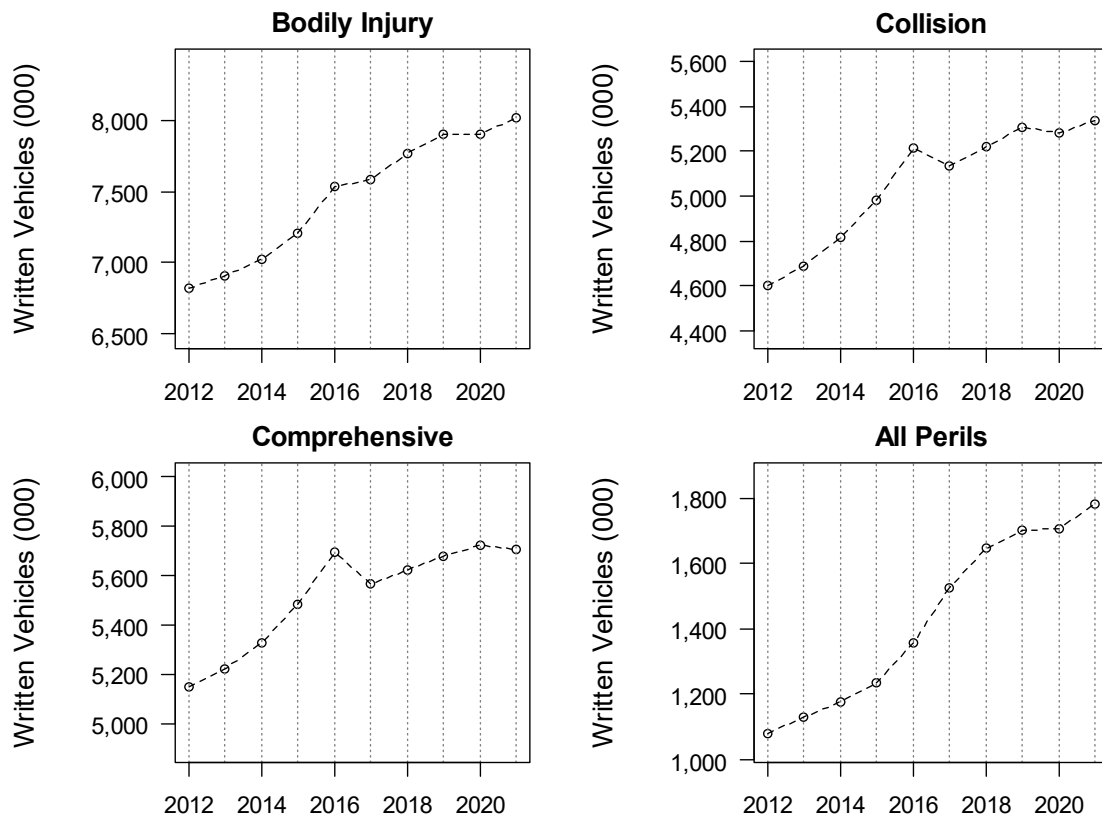
- A requirement that winter tire discounts be offered by all insurers for private passenger automobile insurance starting no later than January 1, 2016.
- Implementation of anti-fraud measures including expanded data collection; health care provider licensing; tow truck and storage changes.
- Expansion of distracted driving penalties to improve road safety.

3. Summary of Ontario Private Passenger Vehicle 2012 to 2021 Experience

3.1. Growth of Insured Vehicles

Since 2012, the number of private passenger vehicles in Ontario has increased annually, with more modest growth in 2020 and 2021, likely due to COVID-19. The following Figure 1 presents the number of written vehicles insured over each of the last ten years for bodily injury⁴, collision, comprehensive and all perils coverages.

Figure 1: Written Vehicles



In 2016, with a shift towards higher deductibles, policyholders transitioned their collision and comprehensive coverage to all perils coverage. At the same time as the growth in the number of vehicles insured each year, there has been a steady increase in the percentage of vehicles with (optional) collision, comprehensive or all perils coverages as presented in Figure 2.⁵ This growth in the percentage of risks with optional coverages has added to the total average premiums paid by consumers over time. In Figure 3 we present the number of written vehicles at various deductible

⁴ The growth in bodily injury is representative of all mandatory coverages which includes; bodily injury, property damage-tort, direct compensation property damage, accident benefits and uninsured automobile.

⁵ The number of vehicles is on a semi-annual basis to highlight the zig-zag pattern for comprehensive coverage due to the temporary removal of coverage during the first half of the year.

levels against time and the average deductible for each accident year. We observe a consistent shift toward larger deductibles for collision and comprehensive over the most recent ten years. We note this shift is more pronounced since 2015.

Figure 2: Percent Purchasing Collision and Comprehensive Optional Coverages

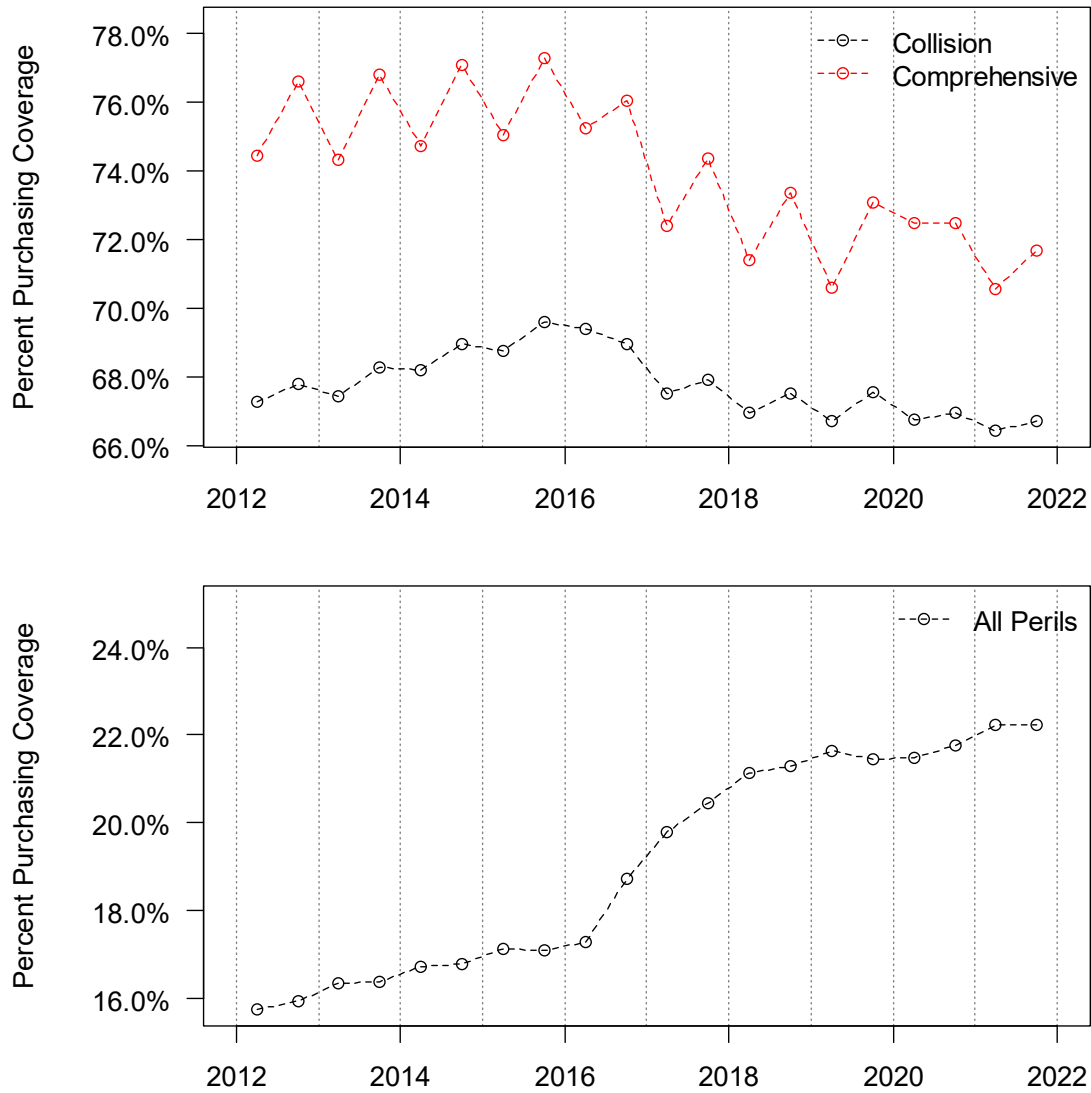
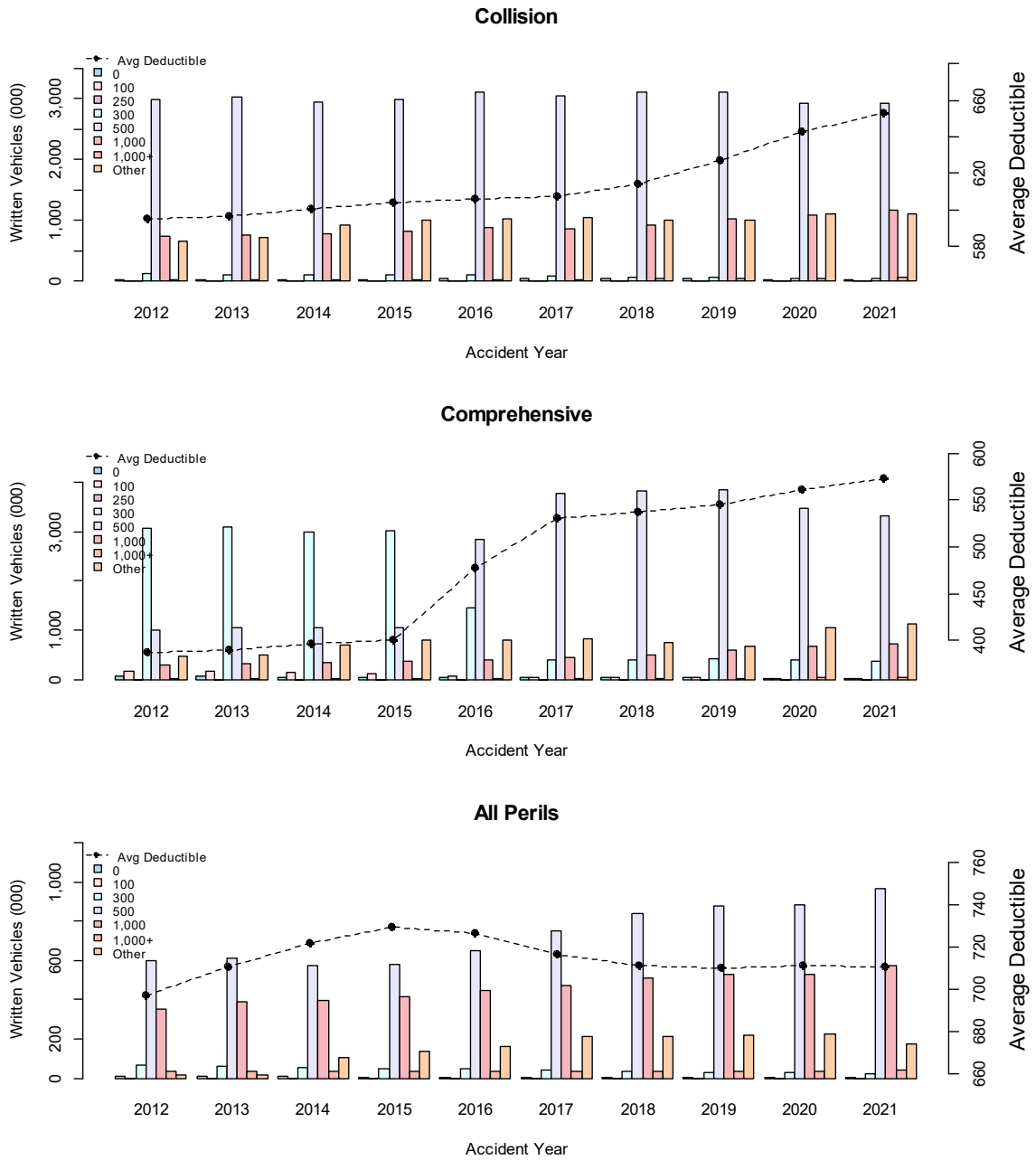


Figure 3: Average Deductible Summary



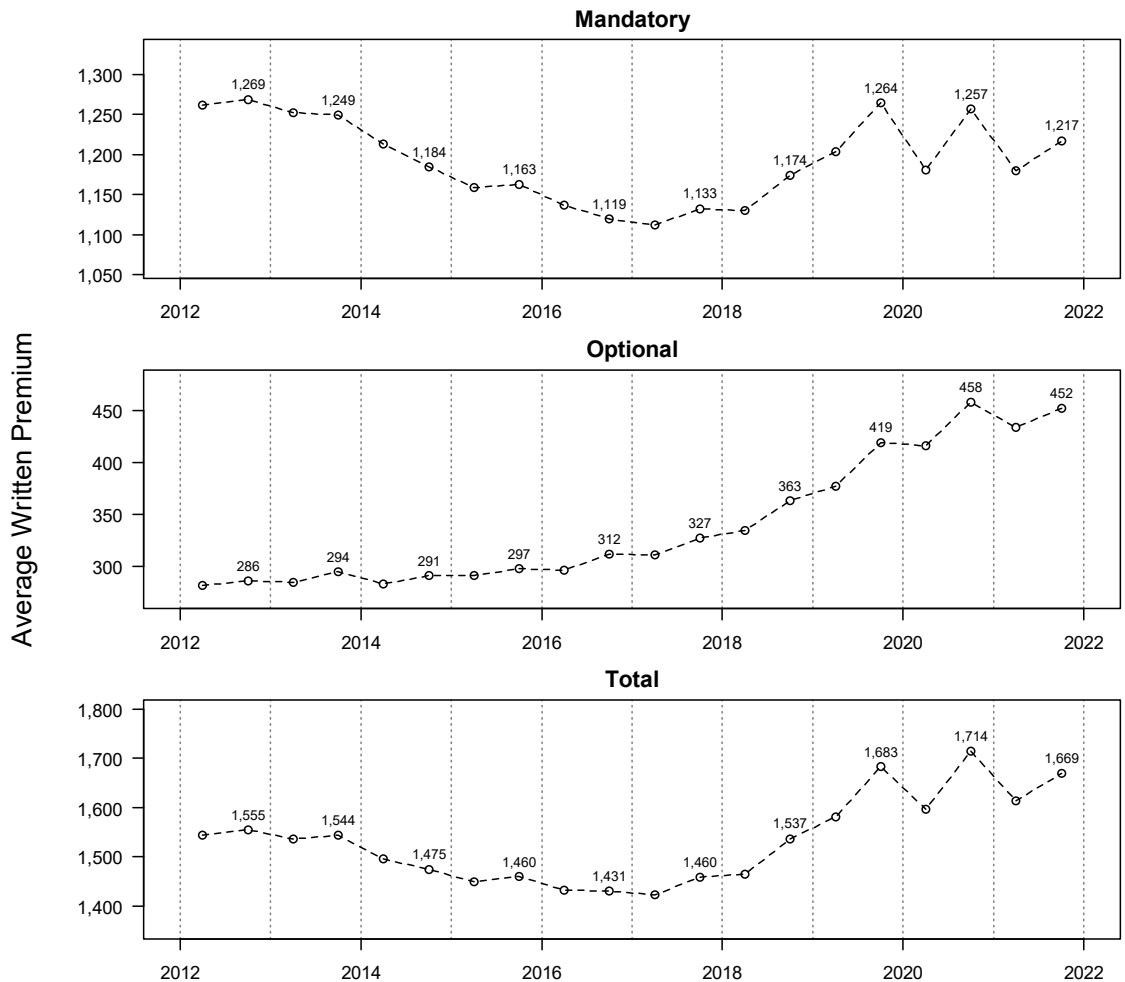
3.2. Change in Average Premiums

In Ontario, there are specific coverages that are mandatory (bodily injury, property damage, direct compensation, accident benefits and uninsured auto), while the remainder are optional. In Figure 4, we present the average written premiums for the mandatory, optional, and total coverages, respectively, over the ten-year period, 2012 to 2021, in half-year increments.

In Section 2 we described the historical reform changes. These reform changes can affect the level of benefits, and in turn, the average premium. Many of the reforms focussed on bodily injury and

accident benefits, which are included in the mandatory coverage category. These reforms helped temper the growth in claims cost, and therefore average premiums. The mandatory coverages average premium has declined since 2013 until beginning to rise in 2018 through to 2020. During 2020 and 2021, there were temporary drops in the first half of each year, and otherwise a moderation to the rise that began in 2018. In contrast, the average premiums for optional coverages were relatively flat until 2016, and then began to rise. This increase may be, in part, due to higher average repair costs on the growing proportion of vehicles with advanced technology.

Figure 4: Average Written Premium – Summary



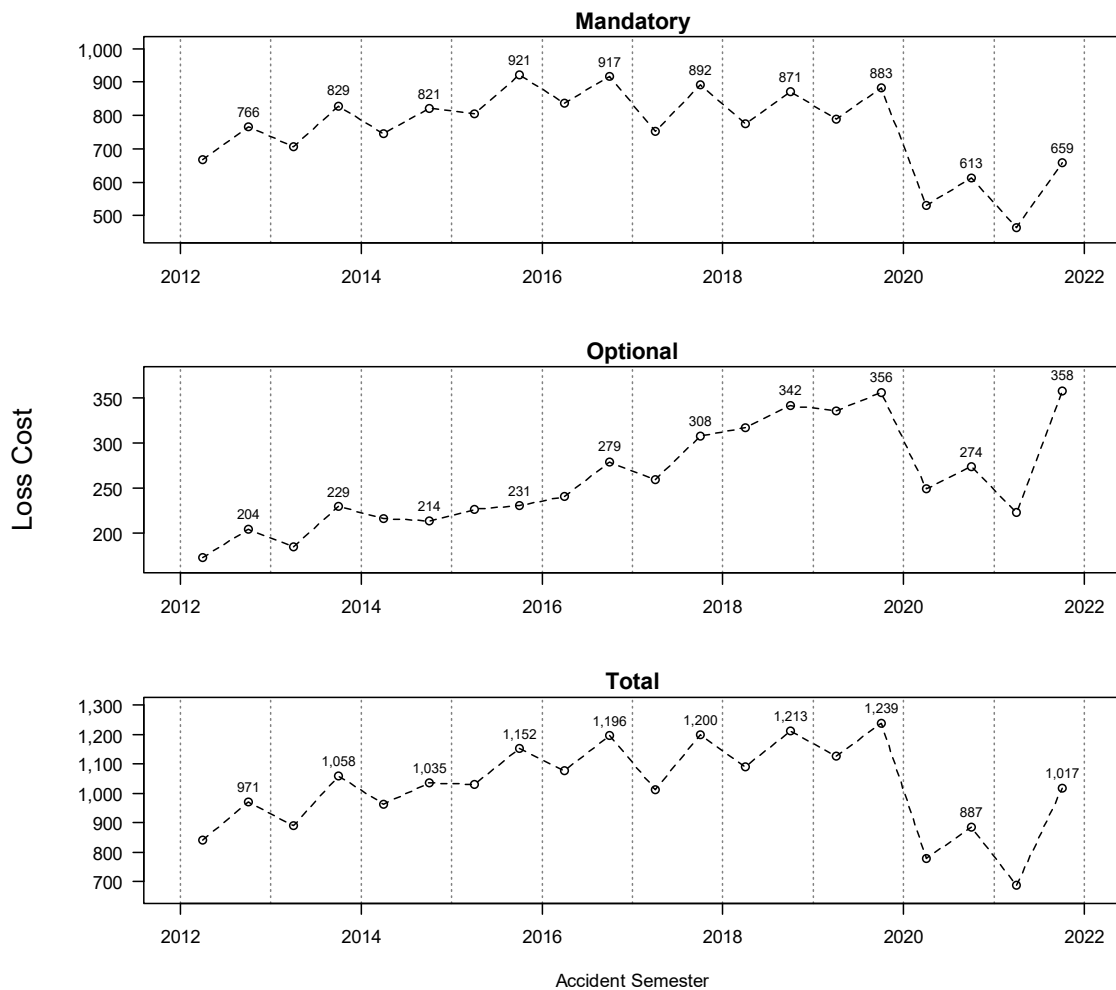
3.3. Change in Average Claims Costs

Claims costs comprise the largest component of premiums. On the same basis as we presented the change in average premiums over time above, in Figure 5 we present the average claims cost per

vehicle for the Ontario mandatory, optional, and total categories. In the average claim cost estimate we include:

- indemnity amounts (i.e., cost to fully settle and close the claim)⁶, and
- all internal and external claims settlement costs⁷ (e.g., legal fees and claims adjusters).⁸

Figure 5: Claim Costs - Summary



The claims data presented for each half-year represents amounts for claims where the event that gave rise to the claim occurred in that time period, January 1 to June 30 or July 1 to December 31; and is referred to as accident-half year experience. In Figure 6 we present ratios of the loss and loss adjustment expense amounts to the average earned premiums to provide an indication of the relative change over time. Subject to variability, the historical loss ratios increased between 2012

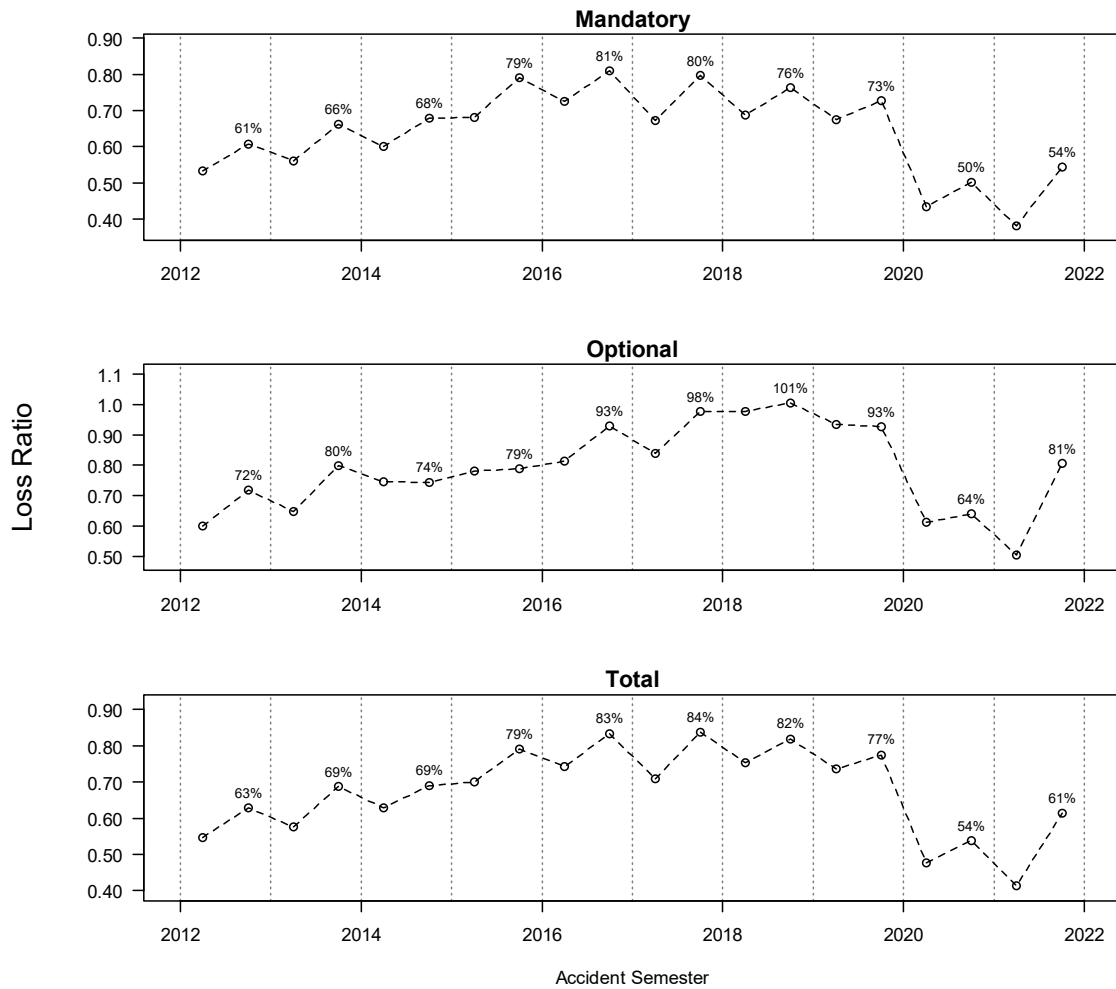
⁶ The claims costs presented are on an ultimate basis. See Section 6.3 for more details.

⁷ External claim settlement costs are reported by insurers for each individual claim to GISA, referred to as allocated loss adjustment expenses. Internal claim expense factors are based on aggregated costs reported to GISA.

⁸ A separate Health Levy provision of \$142 million from the Ministry of Health is allocated to claims costs. Each insurer is charged a proportion of the total based on all automobile direct written premiums in the province. In 2021, this provision is approximately 0.91% of premiums. The Health Levy is not included in the noted average claim costs.

and 2016, and then began to flatten through to 2019. The 2020 and 2021 loss ratios are exceptionally low due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Figure 6: Loss Ratio - Summary⁹



Claims costs per vehicle are a combination of the claims frequency rate (i.e., the average number of claims per insured vehicle) and the average cost of each claim (referred to as the claim severity, measured as the total claims cost as a ratio to the total number of claims). We discuss the historical claims frequency and severity for each coverage more fully in Section 7.

⁹ For visual ease, the accident half-year loss ratio numerical values are only presented for the second half of each year.

4. Summary of Ontario Private Passenger Vehicle Premium Components

4.1. Components of Premium

Insurance companies submit rate applications following the FSRA rate filing guidelines and processes to receive approval of the premiums they propose to charge. Insurance companies determine their rate level needs (referred to as “rate level indications”) by estimating the average premium they need to charge to provide for (a) what they project their future claim costs will be, (b) what they project their future operating expense costs will be, (c) consideration of future investment income, and (d) a margin for profit. The estimate of the average premium required is compared to the estimate to the average premium currently charged. In Sections 6 and 7, we discuss the projection of future claim costs including GISA’s estimate of historical ultimate claims costs and the trend rates to project those claims costs to the future, respectively.

4.2. Expense Components

In Ontario, the standard automobile policy defines the coverages and endorsements used by all insurers. While standardized coverages are provided by all insurers, policyholders have many insurer choices to obtain their automobile insurance. There are many reasons a policyholder seeking the same coverage from different insurers will receive a different quoted price. One reason for the difference in price between insurers is based on the differences in the expense component included in the premiums.

There are three primary categories of expenses:

- premium tax,
- general administrative including head office costs, and
- acquisition costs.

Some expenses are referred to as variable expenses, as they are based on a percentage of the premium. The higher the premium, the higher the dollar amount included in the total premium for variable expenses like premium tax and commissions. Other expenses are referred to as fixed expenses, as they do not vary with the premium charged.

Premium Tax

In Ontario a 3% premium tax is included in all premiums. This is a variable expense, as the actual dollar amount is based on a percentage of the premium, rather than a fixed dollar amount.

General Administrative Expenses

General administrative and head office expenses are associated with policy processing including underwriting, information technology, actuarial and general management. The largest subcomponent would include associated rent and salaries. These expenses are usually a mix of fixed and variable expenses, as some of the general expense sub-categorizes such as rent and salaries do not change when a premium change is implemented.

Some insurers charge fees for the payment plans they offer. In Ontario the maximum fee is 1.3% of the total premium charge for the monthly payment plan option. While some insurers report these fees as additional revenues, other insurers reduce their reported general expenses for these fees.¹⁰

Acquisition Costs

Acquisition costs vary among insurers depending upon the distribution channel. For simplicity, insurers can be categorized under three different distribution channels: independent broker, direct writer, and company (internal) agent. Understanding the difference in costs and services between different distribution channels allows policyholders to make informed decisions on their choice of insurer.

Traditional brokers, who are independent from the insurance companies they represent, are the largest distribution channel and interact with the client to explain the coverages and options amongst the insurers that the broker represents. Between 2017 to 2021, the share of written premiums by independent brokers was relatively stable at 54%, a modest decline from 2015 at 57%. Brokers are generally compensated on a percentage of premium basis, referred to as standard commissions. In addition, a contingent commission may be paid by the insurer to the broker when target metrics such as growth or profit are met.

Direct writers offer online presence, and internal agents represent only the insurer that employs them. Unlike independent brokers whose compensation is strictly commission stated as a percentage of premium basis, comparable compensation for direct writers and agency-insurers is often a mix of commission and salary; and may include contingent commissions.

4.3. Reported Expenses

Insurers are required to report their private passenger automobile expense information to GISA, and GISA provides an aggregated summary of the expense data each year. In Table 2, we present a summary of the GISA expense data for 2017 to 2021¹¹ categorized by commissions, profit commissions, premium tax and general expenses – for all insurers. Expenses are stated as a percent of the total private passenger automobile direct written premiums.¹²

We observe the reported premium tax rate is not exactly 3.0% in the expense data summarized by GISA as presented in the tables below, despite the premium tax at a set rate of 3% of premiums. This is likely due to the timing of premium tax payment data associated with the written premiums.

Subject to individual insurer planned changes that may affect future expense costs, in general, recent expense costs are a reasonable forecast for the future expense costs.

Table 2: Expense by Category (All Insurers)

| | Commissions | Contingent Commissions | Premium Tax | All Other Expenses | Total Expenses |
|------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 2017 | 11.1% | 1.0% | 2.9% | 10.4% | 25.4% |
| 2018 | 11.2% | 1.1% | 2.9% | 10.7% | 25.9% |
| 2019 | 11.1% | 1.1% | 2.8% | 10.0% | 24.9% |

¹⁰ Regardless of reporting approach, these fees, and delay in the receipt of premiums, is considered in calculating the rate level change need.

¹¹ The preliminary 2021 expense data was provided to Oliver Wyman by FSRA.

¹² The term “direct written premiums” is in the context of reinsurance and means before any consideration of reinsurance premiums. This is the basis upon which GISA reports the expense ratios.

| | Commissions | Contingent Commissions | Premium Tax | All Other Expenses | Total Expenses |
|------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 2020 | 11.1% | 1.7% | 2.8% | 10.3% | 26.0% |
| 2021 | 11.2% | 2.1% | 2.9% | 11.3% | 27.4% |

The rise in the 2020 and 2021 total expense ratio over 2019 is primarily attributed to the rise in the contingent commission provision. The rise in the 2020 and 2021 contingent commission provision is likely, in part, due to the favorable loss ratio experience during COVID-19.

We also observe a one percentage point increase in the all other expense provision between 2020 and 2021. This increase may, in part, be attributed to an increase in overhead cost and IT investment outpacing the growth in average premiums.

The separate data for independent broker, direct insurers and internal agent insurers was provided by FSRA based on data reported to GISA¹³ by each insurer. In Table 3, we present the total expense ratio for broker-based insurers, direct insurers, and agent-insurers.

Table 3: Total Expenses by Distribution Channel

| | Independent Broker | Direct Writers | Internal Agent Insurers | Total |
|------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------|
| 2017 | 27.2% | 23.5% | 23.2% | 25.4% |
| 2018 | 28.3% | 21.1% | 23.6% | 25.9% |
| 2019 | 26.9% | 20.0% | 25.0% | 24.9% |
| 2020 | 28.3% | 21.2% | 24.6% | 26.0% |
| 2021 | 29.7% | 23.0% | 25.9% | 27.4% |

In general, based on industry-wide averages, the total expense costs for broker-based insurers are higher than for agent-based insurers; and agent-based insurer expense costs are higher than for direct writers. Excluding increases in 2020 and 2021, the expense ratios for independent brokers, direct writers and internal agents have remained relatively stable. As noted, there is a rise in the total expense ratio for 2020 and 2021 over 2019 that is due, in part, to the increase in contingent commissions which is likely due to the favorable loss ratios during the COVID-19 pandemic. In addition, part of the rise in 2021 over 2020 is due to a rise in general expenses.

The expense ratios of individual insurers may vary from these industry averages. Insurers are required to support the expense provision assumed for their rate application.

4.4. Investment Income

Insurers earn investment income on (i) the capital they invest to support the insurance they provide and (ii) the premium received from policyholders until claims are fully settled and paid. Insurers' mix of bonds, stocks, and other investments assets, upon which investment income is earned, are subject to oversight by regulators.¹⁴

Company-wide pre-tax investment income rates are reported annually to the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institution (OSFI), and not specific to any line of business or province.

¹³ In addition to the broker, direct writer and agency insurers, FSRA separately identified an "other" category. As the "other" category only represented less than 0.02% of the total premiums, we excluded this segment for simplification purposes.

¹⁴ Federally licensed insurers are regulated by OSFI and provincially licensed insurers are regulated by FSRA.

Any allocation of investment income to a line of business, province, capital or cashflow is notional. We refer to this as the pre-tax return on investment rate or pre-tax ROI.¹⁵

While historical investment income earnings are not a predictor of future investment income earnings, a review of the historical investment income (i.e., ROI) is insightful. The company's chief investment officer typically provides a forecast of the expected investment income rate that is used by the actuary in calculating the required premium for a proposed rating program.

In Table 4, we present the average pre-tax ROI for 2017 to 2021 for insurers in Ontario. To determine the ROI for each year, we calculate a weighted average using the Ontario automobile insurance premiums¹⁶ for each insurer with their respective reported ROI.

Table 4: Ontario Pre-Tax Return on Investment Rate

| Calendar Year | Weighted Average Pre-tax ROI |
|---------------|------------------------------|
| 2017 | 3.22% |
| 2018 | 1.94% |
| 2019 | 3.93% |
| 2020 | 4.07% |
| 2021 | 2.57% |

The average pre-tax ROI over the five-year period 2017 to 2021 is 3.15%. However, the actual return realized by individual insurers can vary from these industry averages as each insurer operates under their own Board-approved investment strategy.

4.5. Profit

Insurers are entitled to a reasonable profit for the services provided and risks undertaken by providing supporting capital.

In Ontario, when setting rates, insurers have two sources of profit for private passenger vehicles:

- Explicit target provision of 5% of premium¹⁷ included in the rates, and
- Investment income earned on capital supporting the private passenger vehicle policies.

The total profit for insurers would be greater than the 5% of premium allowance by FSRA, as the later source, the investment income earned on capital, is considered outside of the rate setting process. Hence, when insurers consider their total profits when setting rates, they would include this investment income on capital along with the 5% of premium profit provision explicitly allowed by FSRA.¹⁸

¹⁵ Any reference to the term ROI is meant to infer a pre-tax basis.

¹⁶ Only insurers reporting to OSFI are included.

¹⁷ In October 2014 a 6% of premium profit provision was introduced. This was subsequently reduced in October 2016 to the current 5% rate.

¹⁸ While the amount of capital supporting private passenger vehicle policies is not explicitly stated by insurers, a common rule of thumb is a notional \$1 of capital for every \$2 of premium. Under this basis, and assuming rates are adequate, in 2021 with an average ROI of 2.57%, insurers would, on average, have an additional 1.285% of premium on top of the 5% of premium profit provision for a total of 6.285% of premiums. A higher amount of capital would increase the investment income and total profit, and vice versa.

4.6. Realization of the 5% of Premium Profit Provision

While insurers include FSRA's provision of 5% of premium in their rating programs to contribute to their realized profits – if the actual loss or expense amounts are higher or lower than expected, the realized profit provision as a percentage of premium will be higher or lower than the target 5%.

We provide a high-level comparison of the target 5% provision (in effect since October 2016) compared to that realized over the last five years (2017 to 2021). We do so by making the following calculations and assumptions:

- The historical claims payment pattern across all coverages have an estimated average claim settlement lag of approximately 2.66 years.
- The actual pre-tax ROIs over 2017 to 2021 we presented in Section 4.4 are reasonable estimates of the investment income earned on the cash flow for calculating the discount factor for each year.
- We use GISA's estimate of the ultimate loss ratios including loss adjustment expenses¹⁹ and a 0.91% of premiums Health Levy provision.
- We assume the GISA reported expense ratios for private passenger automobile for each of 2017 to 2021 apply to those years; and any finance fee revenues are netted against reported expenses.
- We assume a 4-month delay in receipt of premiums.
- We do not consider the investment income earned on supporting capital as this is separate and in addition to the FSRA 5% of premium provision.

We present these summary statistics and metrics in Table 5.

Table 5: Comparison of Target to Realized 5% Profit Provision

| Accident Year | Loss & LAE Ratio | Discount Factor | Expense Ratio Including Health Levy | Realized Underwriting Profit Provision ²⁰ |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 2017 | 77.4% | 0.923 | 26.3% | 2% |
| 2018 | 78.7% | 0.952 | 26.8% | -2% |
| 2019 | 75.6% | 0.908 | 25.8% | 6% |
| 2020 | 50.8% | 0.905 | 26.9% | 27% |
| 2021 | 51.5% | 0.937 | 28.3% | 23% |

* Realized Profit Provision = 1 – Discounted Loss & LAE Ratio – Expense Ratio

As presented in Table 5, on average, insurers have exceeded the 5% profit provision target set by FSRA in three of the last five years. This table is not intended to imply that the excess profit for 2019, 2020, and 2021 was intended by insurers. The 2020 and 2021 result were exceptional due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Further, this is not a representation of target levels achieved prior to 2017, nor a reflection of future target levels for 2022 and beyond.

¹⁹ The loss ratios based on the ultimate loss amounts and earned premiums as reported by GISA as of December 31, 2021 in the AUTO 7001 Exhibit.

²⁰ We assume finance fees are netted from the expense ratio and a 4-month delay in the receipt of premiums. Our findings are not sensitive to this assumption.

5. GISA Reported Financial Data for Ontario Private Passenger Vehicles

5.1. GISA's Profit and Loss Exhibit- AUTO 9501

In Section 4.6 we presented a hindsight review of the approximate realization of the 5% of premium profit target insurers may include in their rate setting models during the last five years for private passenger vehicles in Ontario. These findings are based on the events that occurred during each year of loss, referred to as an accident year, based on loss amount reported by insurers through the automobile statistical plan (ASP) to GISA. As we discuss in Section 6, GISA engages E&Y to estimate the ultimate loss amounts for the industry, and adjustment factors are applied to the loss amounts to include claims handling expenses. The accident year loss ratios are summarized and presented in the AUTO 1005 Loss Ratio Exhibit prepared by GISA. The expense data is summarized and presented in the AUTO 9502 Exhibit prepared by GISA.

In contrast, when reporting property and casualty (P&C) financial data to the Office of the Superintendent of Insurance (OSFI) or FSRA, the losses are presented on a calendar year basis, which represents the amount paid during the year plus the change in the reserve amounts held between the end and beginning of the year. Based on the submission by each insurer of their financial data, GISA compiles the reported financial data into the industry AUTO9501 Exhibit. No adjustments are made by GISA to the reported financial data of each insurer.

The premium, loss amount, and expense data presented in the AUTO 9501 (financial data) is different than and the automobile statistical plan (ASP) data used by insurers in their rate applications for several reasons and is not directly comparable.

In the case of losses, these differences are:

- Losses - Financial Data AUTO 9501: Calendar year ultimate loss amount estimated by the appointed actuary of *each* insurer, net of reinsurance, discounted, and includes a provision for adverse deviation (PFAD)
- Losses - ASP Data AUTO 1005: Accident year ultimate loss amount estimated on an aggregated basis for the industry by E&Y on behalf of GISA, direct (i.e., before reinsurance), not discounted, and no PFAD

The PFAD included in the estimate of the ultimate loss amount in the financial data of each insurer is an amount estimated by the appointed actuary to account for the potential deviation from the actuary's best estimate assumptions regarding: (i) the outstanding loss amount, (ii) investment rate, and (iii) recovery from the reinsurer. The PFAD amount included by each insurer is not separately submitted to GISA, and therefore, the PFAD included in the AUTO9501 Exhibit is not explicitly stated or provided.

The Canadian Institute of Actuaries (CIA) Standards of Practice (SOP) provides guidance to the appointed actuary regarding considerations in selecting the margin for adverse deviation. The range of the provision provided by the CIA SOP is as follows:

Table 6: Canadian Institute of Actuaries Range of Margin for Adverse Deviation

| Category | High | Low |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Loss Development | 20% | 2.5% |
| Recovery from Reinsurance Ceded | 15% | 0.0% |
| Investment Return Rates | 200 basis points | 25 basis points |

Similar to the PFAD provision, the discount rate used by each insurer is not stated by the insurer in the financial data summary submission to GISA, and therefore, the impact of the discount factor can not be stated or provided in the AUTO9501 Exhibit.

Both the AUTO 9501 and AUTO 1005 Exhibit loss amounts include provisions for loss adjustment expenses. However, in the case of the AUTO 9501 Exhibit, this is included with the loss amounts submitted by each insurer, and not separately stated. In the AUTO 1005 Exhibit, the provision for unallocated claims handling costs is included by a factor determined by GISA based on aggregated submissions by insurers.

The premiums and expenses are net of reinsurance for the financial data presented in the AUTO 9501, and on a direct basis for ASP data presented in AUTO1005.

Due to these significant differences, the loss ratios and expense ratios in the AUTO 9501 and AUTO 1005 are not directly comparable.

5.2. GISA's AUTO 9501 – Reported Financial Results

While the GISA AUTO 9501 Exhibit financial data calendar year loss ratio is not directly comparable to accident year loss ratio results that are discussed in this report and presented by GISA in the AUTO 1005 Exhibit, the GISA AUTO 9501 Exhibit does present a full picture of the total profits for private passenger automobile as estimated by each insurer and reported to GISA. This is an additional and more complete basis to consider the amount of profit achieved by insurers for private passenger vehicle insurance.

In Table 7 below, we present the history of the reported financial data in AUTO9501 over the period 2012 to 2021. The net profit before income taxes includes all expenses, revenues, including investment income as presented in the AUTO 9501. How insurers allocate the “net general and acquisition expenses,” “net investment income,” and “other revenues and expenses” to private passenger automobile in Ontario can vary by insurer. In particular, the amount of investment income is dependent upon the amount of supporting capital an insurer allocates to private passenger automobile in Ontario.

The AUTO 9501 ratio of the net profit before income taxes to the net earned premium is not comparable to the target 5% of premium profit provision insurers may include in their rate setting models. Key characteristics of the AUTO 9501 data which are different from AUTO 1005 include:

- Calendar year
- Net of reinsurance
- Includes PFAD
- Includes all investment income including from supporting capital and cash flow
- Estimates prepared by each insurer’s appointed actuary

Table 7: Reported Financial Profit Before Income Taxes in Auto 9501 (in \$'000)

| Calendar Year | Net Earned Premium (NEP) | Net Discounted Losses with PFAD | Net General and Acquisition Expenses | Net Investment Income | Other Revenue and Expenses | Net Profit before Income Taxes | UW Income as % of NEP | Net Profit before Income Taxes as % of NEP |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 2012 | \$10,127,318 | \$7,744,863 | \$2,534,048 | \$998,579 | NA | \$846,986 | (1.5%) | 8.4% |
| 2013 | 10,275,127 | 7,639,582 | 2,552,609 | 870,035 | (35,178) | 917,793 | 0.8% | 8.9% |
| 2014 | 10,397,941 | 7,831,927 | 2,651,731 | 1,119,134 | 242,322 | 1,275,739 | (0.8%) | 12.3% |
| 2015 | 9,509,361 | 6,646,092 | 2,562,606 | 825,876 | (59,556) | 1,066,956 | 3.2% | 11.2% |
| 2016 | 9,366,446 | 6,340,673 | 2,643,388 | 715,124 | (211,324) | 886,185 | 4.1% | 9.5% |
| 2017 | 8,565,017 | 5,905,071 | 2,569,570 | 789,816 | (160,137) | 720,055 | 1.1% | 8.4% |
| 2018 | 10,008,720 | 7,333,103 | 2,744,340 | 433,846 | 18,750 | 383,873 | (0.7%) | 3.8% |
| 2019 | 9,905,358 | 7,523,103 | 2,846,526 | 882,919 | (99,124) | 319,901 | (4.7%) | 3.2% |
| 2020 | 11,026,058 | 7,660,241 | 2,980,340 | 902,247 | 161,597 | 1,449,321 | 3.5% | 13.1% |
| 2021 | 11,132,414 | 6,653,267 | 3,137,160 | 575,933 | (1,290) | 1,916,630 | 12.1% | 17.2% |

6. Analysis – General Discussion

6.1. Introduction

In the sections that follow we present:

- an analysis and discussion of industry ultimate loss amounts and claim counts, trend rates and reform factors;
- rationale for the assumptions, factors, provisions, and calculations that we present, as well as information to help FSRA evaluate their reasonableness; and
- the supporting summary exhibits of the data we used and analysis we performed.

6.2. Data

The source for the exposures (number of vehicles), claim count and claim amount data that we analyze, which includes allocated loss adjustment expenses (ALAE), is the AUTO7001 Automobile Industry Exhibit (as of December 31, 2021) provided by GISA. We refer to this as “the AIX report.” This data includes the experience of all private passenger vehicles in Ontario. Any reference to loss or claim amount in this report is intended to include ALAE.

The claim count and claim amount data presented in the AIX report is grouped according to the date of the accident half-year during which the event occurred.

The claim amount data that is available through the AIX report includes:

- Paid Claim Amounts – claim cost payments made by an insurance company; includes payments that were made on claims that are now closed, as well as payments made on claims that are still open (referred to as partial payments).
- Case Reserves – the insurance company’s estimate of the amount of future claim cost payments to be made on individual claims; a case reserve is assigned to each individual open claim.

The sum of the paid claim amounts made on each closed or open claim and the case reserve carried on each open claim is referred to as reported incurred claim amounts.

The case reserves (and hence the reported incurred claim amounts) reflect the views and judgements of the respective insurance company claim adjusters that handle the individual claims and are based on the information available to the claim adjusters as of a point in time. Over time, the case reserves are revised by the claim adjusters to more accurately reflect the payments that are made or that are expected to be made based on additional information that becomes available to the claim adjusters.

It is important to note the following about case reserves:

- The determination of case reserves varies between insurance companies. For example, it is typical for insurance companies to instruct their claim adjusters to post a pre-set amount (e.g., \$10,000 for bodily injury claims) as the case reserve when a claim is first reported and before any investigation is performed. This is referred to as the “initial claim reserve.” In a sense, the initial claim reserve serves as a placeholder until investigation is conducted and a more accurate estimate can be established by the claim adjusters. For those companies that follow this

approach, the amount of the initial case reserve and the length of time the initial claim reserve remains posted varies by company and, for a particular company, could change over time.

- The case reserves do not reflect the “actuarial reserve” (also referred to as the bulk reserve or the IBNR reserve) that insurance companies record in their financial statements. This actuarial reserve, which is estimated by the insurance company actuaries, is an aggregate amount that is intended to provide for (i) any overall inadequacies or redundancies in the case reserves that are established on individual claims, and (ii) claims (accidents) that occurred but have not yet been reported to the insurance company as of the time of the financial statement. The approach that insurance companies (their actuaries) use to determine the “actuarial reserve,” while subject to the common standards of the Actuarial Standards Board (Canada), varies from company to company.

6.3. Estimating Ultimate Claim Counts and Ultimate Claim Amounts by Accident Half-Year – General Approach

We present the final (ultimate) number of claims and cost²² of all claims that arise from events that occur in the first and second half of the year (referred to as “accident half-years”²³), separately, through to December 31, 2021 and then use those values to measure and select loss trend rates.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, there is additional uncertainty in our estimates for 2020-1 through 2021-1 accident half-years.

The selection of ultimate claim counts and ultimate loss amounts has an effect on the selected loss trend rates.²⁴

Loss and Claim Count Development

At the request of FSRA, we reviewed the analysis prepared by E&Y on behalf of GISA²⁵ to estimate the ultimate loss amount (including ALAE) and claim counts. Based upon our review we find the estimates prepared by E&Y to be reasonable; and any differences in estimates from what we would select would have an immaterial difference on the loss trend rates. We use these estimates prepared by E&Y on behalf of GISA in our loss trend analysis.

However, we observe a material increase in the bodily injury severity beginning with accident year 2015 compared to the prior estimated severity. This change is associated with (i) emerged loss amounts greater than expected from the prior reviews, and (ii) higher age to age factors for older development periods than in the prior review using the same Incurred Method. While additional methods are considered and used by E&Y to select the ultimate loss amounts compared to its prior analysis that used (only) the Incurred Method, this has a minimal impact. This increase in the estimate of the ultimate loss amounts from the prior review has a material impact on the bodily injury loss trend rates.

²² By “final” or “ultimate” cost we mean the amount paid by insurance companies at the time that all claims that occur in a particular year have been reported and settled.

²³ Accident half-year refers to either the period January 1 through June 30, or July 1 through December 31 of the indicated year. We use the terms “accident half-year” and “semester” (i.e., first semester or second semester; or the June semester or December semester) interchangeably in this report. We also refer to accident half-years or semesters as XXXX-1 or XXXX-2, or XXXX.1 or XXXX.2 where “XXXX” refers to the indicated year.

²⁴ We present a summary of GISA’s selected ultimate loss costs, severity and frequency by accident half-year in Appendix B.

²⁵ Readers should refer to the E&Y report for a full discussion of the methodology and approach used by E&Y.

6.4. Loss Trend Rates

Loss trend rates are annual rates of change that provide interested parties with an understanding of how claims costs have changed in the past and are used as a predictor of how claim costs may change in the near future. The loss trend rates are integral to calculations to determine rate level indications in rate applications submitted to FSRA. In rate level indication calculations, loss cost trend rates are applied to the company's recent accident year (referred to as the experience period) estimated ultimate loss amounts to project those loss amounts to the cost levels that are anticipated during the policy period covered under a proposed rate program.

The application of trend rates is, essentially, a two-step process. The data in the experience period under consideration must be adjusted to reflect changes in cost conditions that have taken place (i.e., "past trend"), and then the data must be further adjusted to reflect changes in cost conditions that are expected to take place between the end of the experience period and the time during which the new premiums will be in effect (i.e., "future trend").

Future trend rates should consider the same historical patterns that are the basis for the past trend rate, as well as the likelihood that those patterns may change.

We select trend rates based on industry ultimate claim count and claim amount data which is organized by accident half-year.

The claim experience includes allocated loss adjustment expenses, and we include a provision for unallocated loss adjustment expenses (ULAE) based on the accident year ULAE factors published by GISA. In doing so, any distortions in the measured trend rate due to possible shifts between ULAE and ALAE from year to year is minimized.

We derive indicated annual loss trend rates based on an exponential regression model fit to industry historical accident-half year loss and loss adjustment expense data adjusted to the ultimate cost level (when all claims are reported and settled).

6.5. Selection of Ultimate Loss Costs, Frequencies, and Severities

As a result of the claim experience that has emerged and the estimate of the ultimate loss costs, frequencies,²⁶ and severities by accident year have changed from those used for the prior evaluation. We present changes by coverage in the tables below.

²⁶ Number of claims per 1,000 insured vehicles.

Table 8: Changes in Bodily Injury Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$243.20 | \$135,168 | 1.80 | \$257.44 | \$141,721 | 1.82 |
| 2018 | \$228.35 | \$137,233 | 1.66 | \$241.14 | \$144,394 | 1.67 |
| 2019 | \$213.97 | \$135,198 | 1.58 | \$231.25 | \$143,631 | 1.61 |
| 2020 | \$157.96 | \$148,714 | 1.06 | \$166.77 | \$158,330 | 1.05 |
| 2021* | \$132.27 | \$139,980 | 0.94 | \$156.23 | \$145,833 | 1.07 |

* The 2021 data presented for the 2022 SAR only includes data through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year in the 2022 AR.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have increased by 6.3%. This change is attributed to higher emerged loss amounts than expected, as well as higher age-to-age incremental development factors selected by E&Y on behalf of GISA.

Table 9: Changes in Property Damage Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$9.26 | \$7,206 | 1.28 | \$9.22 | \$7,176 | 1.29 |
| 2018 | \$10.22 | \$8,375 | 1.22 | \$10.21 | \$8,378 | 1.22 |
| 2019 | \$11.55 | \$9,546 | 1.21 | \$11.32 | \$9,450 | 1.20 |
| 2020 | \$9.10 | \$9,915 | 0.92 | \$8.61 | \$9,763 | 0.88 |
| 2021* | \$8.94 | \$11,482 | 0.78 | \$9.79 | \$10,231 | 0.96 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 1.9%.

Table 10: Changes in DCPD Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$212.97 | \$6,349 | 33.55 | \$212.94 | \$6,348 | 33.54 |
| 2018 | \$234.36 | \$6,895 | 33.99 | \$234.32 | \$6,894 | 33.99 |
| 2019 | \$251.62 | \$7,296 | 34.49 | \$251.52 | \$7,292 | 34.49 |
| 2020 | \$153.84 | \$7,532 | 20.43 | \$153.34 | \$7,506 | 20.43 |
| 2021* | \$121.59 | \$7,363 | 16.51 | \$159.71 | \$7,716 | 20.70 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 0.1%.

Table 11: Changes in AB Total Medical and Rehab Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$261.41 | \$32,104 | 8.14 | \$260.00 | \$31,853 | 8.16 |
| 2018 | \$251.36 | \$31,250 | 8.04 | \$252.07 | \$31,252 | 8.07 |
| 2019 | \$250.39 | \$31,260 | 8.01 | \$257.78 | \$32,109 | 8.03 |
| 2020 | \$176.28 | \$36,159 | 4.88 | \$184.40 | \$37,772 | 4.88 |
| 2021* | \$141.58 | \$34,756 | 4.07 | \$177.51 | \$35,948 | 4.94 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have increased by 1.6%.

Table 12: Changes in AB Total Disability Income Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$73.30 | \$32,322 | 2.27 | \$72.84 | \$32,144 | 2.27 |
| 2018 | \$73.80 | \$34,776 | 2.12 | \$74.08 | \$34,926 | 2.12 |
| 2019 | \$73.26 | \$34,918 | 2.10 | \$74.89 | \$35,896 | 2.09 |
| 2020 | \$47.97 | \$34,652 | 1.38 | \$49.75 | \$36,294 | 1.37 |
| 2021* | \$43.00 | \$36,712 | 1.17 | \$50.59 | \$36,503 | 1.39 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have increased by 1.2%.

Table 13: Changes in AB Funeral & Death Benefits Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$2.18 | \$17,141 | 0.13 | \$2.16 | \$17,099 | 0.13 |
| 2018 | \$1.98 | \$17,936 | 0.11 | \$1.95 | \$17,697 | 0.11 |
| 2019 | \$1.82 | \$18,143 | 0.10 | \$1.83 | \$18,147 | 0.10 |
| 2020 | \$1.55 | \$17,191 | 0.09 | \$1.54 | \$17,456 | 0.09 |
| 2021* | \$1.39 | \$19,567 | 0.07 | \$1.48 | \$17,833 | 0.08 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 0.6%.

Table 14: Changes in Collision Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$228.08 | \$7,357 | 31.00 | \$228.08 | \$7,357 | 31.00 |
| 2018 | \$256.55 | \$7,871 | 32.60 | \$256.54 | \$7,873 | 32.59 |
| 2019 | \$276.63 | \$8,332 | 33.20 | \$276.53 | \$8,332 | 33.19 |
| 2020 | \$182.06 | \$8,716 | 20.89 | \$181.31 | \$8,693 | 20.86 |
| 2021* | \$141.88 | \$8,296 | 17.10 | \$184.12 | \$8,801 | 20.92 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 0.1%.

Table 15: Changes in Estimated Comprehensive Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$70.49 | \$2,801 | 25.17 | \$70.49 | \$2,801 | 25.17 |
| 2018 | \$89.72 | \$3,344 | 26.83 | \$89.70 | \$3,343 | 26.83 |
| 2019 | \$90.42 | \$3,499 | 25.84 | \$90.43 | \$3,498 | 25.85 |
| 2020 | \$92.11 | \$4,161 | 22.14 | \$91.91 | \$4,151 | 22.14 |
| 2021* | \$87.40 | \$4,167 | 20.98 | \$116.11 | \$4,721 | 24.60 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 0.1%.

Table 16: Changes in All Perils Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$351.01 | \$6,616 | 53.05 | \$351.03 | \$6,617 | 53.05 |
| 2018 | \$402.96 | \$7,139 | 56.45 | \$402.90 | \$7,141 | 56.42 |
| 2019 | \$411.35 | \$7,351 | 55.96 | \$411.25 | \$7,360 | 55.88 |
| 2020 | \$309.63 | \$7,446 | 41.59 | \$308.99 | \$7,437 | 41.55 |
| 2021* | \$266.75 | \$7,438 | 35.86 | \$355.37 | \$8,020 | 44.31 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 0.1%.

Table 17: Changes in Specified Perils Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$37.58 | \$6,669 | 5.64 | \$37.58 | \$6,669 | 5.64 |
| 2018 | \$17.00 | \$4,101 | 4.14 | \$17.00 | \$4,101 | 4.14 |
| 2019 | \$48.88 | \$7,749 | 6.31 | \$48.76 | \$7,730 | 6.31 |
| 2020 | \$33.75 | \$6,006 | 5.62 | \$39.79 | \$7,097 | 5.61 |
| 2021* | \$68.99 | \$10,177 | 6.78 | \$139.88 | \$13,208 | 10.59 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have increased by 4.3%.

Table 18: Changes in Uninsured Auto Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$8.74 | \$43,584 | 0.20 | \$8.91 | \$44,282 | 0.20 |
| 2018 | \$9.02 | \$46,354 | 0.19 | \$9.43 | \$48,978 | 0.19 |
| 2019 | \$8.71 | \$46,210 | 0.19 | \$8.80 | \$47,218 | 0.19 |
| 2020 | \$7.27 | \$48,406 | 0.15 | \$7.96 | \$53,064 | 0.15 |
| 2021* | \$5.35 | \$37,593 | 0.14 | \$7.82 | \$45,899 | 0.17 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have increased by 4.0%.

Table 19: Changes in Underinsured Motorist Estimated Loss Costs, Frequency and Severity

| AY | As of June 30, 2021 | | | As of December 31, 2021 | | |
|-------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency | Loss Cost | Severity | Frequency |
| 2017 | \$8.20 | \$217,452 | 0.04 | \$8.49 | \$215,823 | 0.04 |
| 2018 | \$7.30 | \$209,348 | 0.03 | \$7.76 | \$221,275 | 0.04 |
| 2019 | \$7.22 | \$200,923 | 0.04 | \$7.56 | \$203,053 | 0.04 |
| 2020 | \$6.89 | \$224,570 | 0.03 | \$7.38 | \$231,917 | 0.03 |
| 2021* | \$4.05 | \$166,329 | 0.02 | \$7.82 | \$291,553 | 0.03 |

* The 2021 data presented through to June 30, 2021 and is not directly comparable to the full 2021 year.

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2017 to 2020, the estimates of ultimate loss costs have increased by 5.3%.

7. Selection of Loss Trend Rates

7.1. Introduction

The identification of the underlying trend patterns is challenging because factors such as statistical fluctuation in the data points, legislative reforms, changes in the underlying exposure, or abnormal weather conditions can make the underlying trend patterns difficult to discern.

The initial step of our process is to visually inspect the historical frequency (number of claims per insured vehicles), severity (average claim amount) and loss costs data for each coverage. We note unusual data points, obvious changes in pattern directions, and sustained shifts; and if these changes are coincident with historical reforms. These observations guide us in our design of each individual coverage regression model.

We consider the model regression statistic results when we perform our regression analysis several different ways. This includes, but is not limited to:

- We test different time periods to identify the underlying trends. Reviewing the data over a longer time period than the typical three-to-five year experience period used in a rate indication is a means of increasing (i) the stability of results based on data that is estimated and subject to change and (ii) the credibility of the data being analyzed.
- We compare models with and without certain data points, including the inclusion or exclusion of the most recent accident half-year, to improve our understanding of the sensitivity of the calculated loss trend rate to the inclusion or exclusion of those points.

The various trend patterns that we review and associated statistical results are summarized in Appendix E²⁷ for each of frequency, severity, and loss cost.

Time Period

In this review, we present and consider the claim experience by accident half-year, spanning the twenty-year period from 2002-1 to 2021-2. While we provide twenty years of experience data, we generally select trend rates considering the claim experience over the more recent years.

Seasonality

Some coverages exhibit what is referred to as “seasonality” – where claim costs (number of claims or claim amounts) incurred during the first half of a year are generally higher/lower than claim costs incurred during the second half of a year. In the coverage specific discussion that follows, we state whether a seasonality parameter is applied. We note, however, that seasonality may be statistically significant for some, but not all time periods; or statistically significant for loss cost, or severity, or frequency, but not for all three.

Weather Conditions

On occasion, an extreme weather condition, such as the level of rain, snowfall or wind can contribute to a change in the frequency level. As a result, the time period with that associated

²⁷ Due to the breadth and depth of our review, not all loss trend models we considered are included in Appendix E.

extreme weather event could result in an exception to an underlying trend pattern. We considered the following weather events noted by GISA in our review:

- GISA notes the increase in the claim severity in August 2005 due to a flash flood in Southern Ontario.
- GISA notes the increase in the number of claims and claim amounts in June 2008 due to a hailstorm in Ontario.

Reforms

The purpose of a reform parameter is to isolate and, in a sense, remove the impact that reforms or other events had on the level of claim costs so that the underlying claim cost trend can be identified. The regression model we use to analyze severity, frequency, and loss cost trend patterns allows the inclusion of a parameter(s) to reflect the impact that reforms or other events have had on claim counts and amounts.

Distinct from an unusual data point that might be considered an outlier (where, for example, an upward spike is followed by a decline), or a change in trend rate pattern, a level change parameter identifies a sustained shift up or down in loss cost, severity or frequency coincident with the implementation of a reform. We determine the statistical significance of a level change based on results of p -value tests.

Some reforms result in a sustained level change with the trend rate before and after the reform unchanged. Other reforms could, in addition or instead, cause a change in the trend rate after the reform. As part of our regression model design, we consider the possibility that a reform could cause the trend rate (slope) to change in magnitude or direction. We determine the statistical significance of a trend rate change based on results of p -value tests.

In Section 2 we discussed the recent legislative reforms in Ontario and noted the different implementation dates of the reform components. The implementation effective date of a reform will affect the way a change in the number of claims and/or the claim amount due to the reform will emerge into the AIX data by accident half-year. Reforms may apply (i) to all claims that occur on or after a specified date, (ii) to all claims reported after a specified date, or (iii) to policies effective on or after a specified date. Reforms that are effective for all *claims occurring* on or after a specified date versus reforms that are effective for all *policies effective* on or after a specified date will emerge into the AIX data differently, with the latter phased-in over several accident half-years.

In general, we find:

- Reforms that restrict or reduce a benefit on or after a specified accident date (typically) are more likely to produce a sustained shift down coincident with the accident half year that the reform was effective.
- Reforms that expand a benefit on or after a specified accident date, may or may not produce a sustained shift up coincident with the accident half year that the reform was effective. In some cases, the full effect of the expanded benefit may take time to be fully realized. This may, in part, be coincident with a “learning curve” by claimants and their representatives; as well as adjusters assessing the value of claim in a manner consistent with its assessment immediately prior to the reform.
- When a reform is effective for policies that are issued after a specified date, there is a phased-in outcome whereby the subsequent accident half year data will be a mixture of claims under two regimes. In this case our identification of the impact of the reform is phased in over several

accident half years and the isolation of the reform impact takes several years of post-reform data to fully evaluate.

Bill 15 and Bill 91

In situations where the reforms are effective as policies are issued and the change in claims is phased into the data over several accident half-years, we use a parallelogram method to determine the proportion of an accident half year subject to the reform impact. The vast majority of the accident benefit reforms under Bill 15 and Bill 91 are effective for policies issued or renewed on or after June 1, 2016. Therefore, we estimate the impact of these reforms phase in as follows:²⁸

- In the accident half year 2016-1, approximately 1% of claim amounts are subject to the new reform.
- In the accident half year 2016-2, approximately 33% of claim amounts are subject to the new reform
- In the accident half year 2017-1, approximately 83% of claim amounts are subject to the new reform
- In the accident half year 2017-2, 100% of claim amounts are subject to the new reform.

In Section 7.5 we present summaries of our accident benefit reform factors (and loss trends) applicable to Bills 15 and 91 introduced in 2015 and 2016 by accident half year so as to adjust historical data prior to the reforms to the same cost level as the current reforms.

Data Points

We give special consideration to data points that we consider have a material impact on the measured trend rates. Based on visual inspection and the percentage changes from year to year, we identify and then test data points that we may consider to be:

- an apparent upward or downward spike that may distort the measured trends
- the beginning of a sustained shift (up or down), that we refer to as a level change, or
- the beginning of a change in the trend rate.

We test for the significance of such data points by calculating the measured trend rates over various time periods: (a) with and without these data points, (b) by applying a level change parameter at these data points, and/or (c) measuring trends before and after these data points.

Statistical Tests

We test the various trends that we model for statistical significance using various tests, and present the Adjusted R-squared values, and *p*-values in Appendix E.

- As respects the adjusted R-squared, we generally refer to values of 80% or greater to be “high,” values between 40% and 80% to be “moderate,” and values below 40% to be “low.”
- We consider covariates with *p*-values under 5% to be “significant.”

²⁸ For our calculations, we assume full year policies written on average in the middle of the month uniformly over the year for estimation purposes only.

Future Trend Rates

In selecting future trend rates, we adjust our selected past trend rates if there is evidence of new patterns emerging. The recent rise in inflation is likely to affect future trend rates and should be considered for the future trend period; which is the mid-point of the latest accident half-year (October 1, 2021 in this review) to the average accident date of the proposed rate program. We discuss the issue of inflation in the context of the future trend rate below.

A discussion of our selected past and future trend rates for each coverage follows in Sections 7.2 through 7.11.

Sub-coverage Groupings

With the exception of accident benefits, we perform our loss trend regression analysis for each coverage by combining all sub-coverages for that coverage.

In the case of accident benefits, due to the numerous reforms to the different sub-coverages, we chose to group the accident benefits sub-coverages as follows:

- Accident Benefits- Medical/Rehabilitation/ Attendant Care (kind of loss code²⁹)
 - Visitation (83, 93)
 - Medical (31, 41, 61)
 - Dependent Care (84, 94)
 - Housekeeping (85, 95)
 - Examinations (86, 96)
 - Renovation (43, 63)
 - Other (45,65)
 - Attendant Care³⁰ (46,66)
 - Replacement (49, 87, 69, 97)
 - Renovation Rehabilitation (43, 63)
 - Other Rehabilitation (45, 65)
- Accident Benefits – Disability Income
 - Caregiver (48, 68)
 - Employed (34, 44, 80, 64, 90)
 - Student (81,91)
 - Non-Earner (82, 92)

²⁹ Kind of loss codes presented in parenthesis as listed in the GISA Automobile Statistical Plan (ASP).

³⁰ The terms Attendant Care and Long-Term Care are used interchangeably.

- Accident Benefits- Remainder
 - Death (32, 42, 62)
 - Funeral (30, 40, 60)

The loss trend rate and reform factor analyses that we prepare and present in this report for accident benefits are based on the above three grouping.

In addition, for ease of application of the accident benefits reform factors and loss trend rates that we present by sub-coverage, we provide a the implied loss trend rate(s), and associated reform factor(s) for the total accident benefits coverage³¹.

Selected Trend Models

As presented in Appendix E, we review several different models for each coverage based on different time periods, inclusion or exclusion of reform (i.e., level change) parameters, inclusion or exclusion of a trend rate change parameter, and data exclusions.

We select a model based on our holistic assessment of the statistical tests, historical data (changes in patterns and spikes) and model parsimony.

In Section 7, we discuss our selected model and resulting statistical fit, but due to the many models that we consider, we do not discuss why each of the other models (as presented in Appendix E) were not selected as the best fit.

COVID-19

COVID-19 “stay-at-home” orders and other directives during the pandemic resulted in a dramatic decline in traffic. While vaccine distribution has contributed to an increase in traffic levels since the early days of the pandemic, there remains uncertainty as to the new normal traffic patterns and claims frequency levels during the time periods during which rate programs that use these benchmarks may be in effect.

The trend rates that we present in this report are intended to measure the rate of change in loss cost experience without influence of the COVID-19 pandemic.

We account for and isolate the observed change due to COVID-19 in the 2020 and 2021 frequency level³² by the addition of a pandemic traffic decline parameter in our frequency model that we refer to as a mobility parameter. A *p*-value less than 5% for the mobility parameter indicates that there is a statistically significant observable effect on frequency (or severity) due to the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020 and 2021 and therefore the mobility parameter should be included in our model design.

In Appendix G we present our findings on the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the loss experience by use of the mobility parameters that we calculate in our trend models.

Application of Trend Rates

For those rating programs intended to be effective once the COVID-19 pandemic is not expected to have an impact on future claims costs, the historical loss cost data (to which these trend rates will apply to) should be adjusted to remove any impact of the pandemic.

For those rating programs intended to be in effect while the COVID-19 pandemic continues to impact claims costs, the historical loss cost data (to which these trend rates will apply to) should be

³¹ Quebec Excess (i.e., kind of loss code 37) is excluded due to its limited and immaterial volume.

³² We test if changes in severity may be attributed to COVID-19 and include a mobility parameter accordingly.

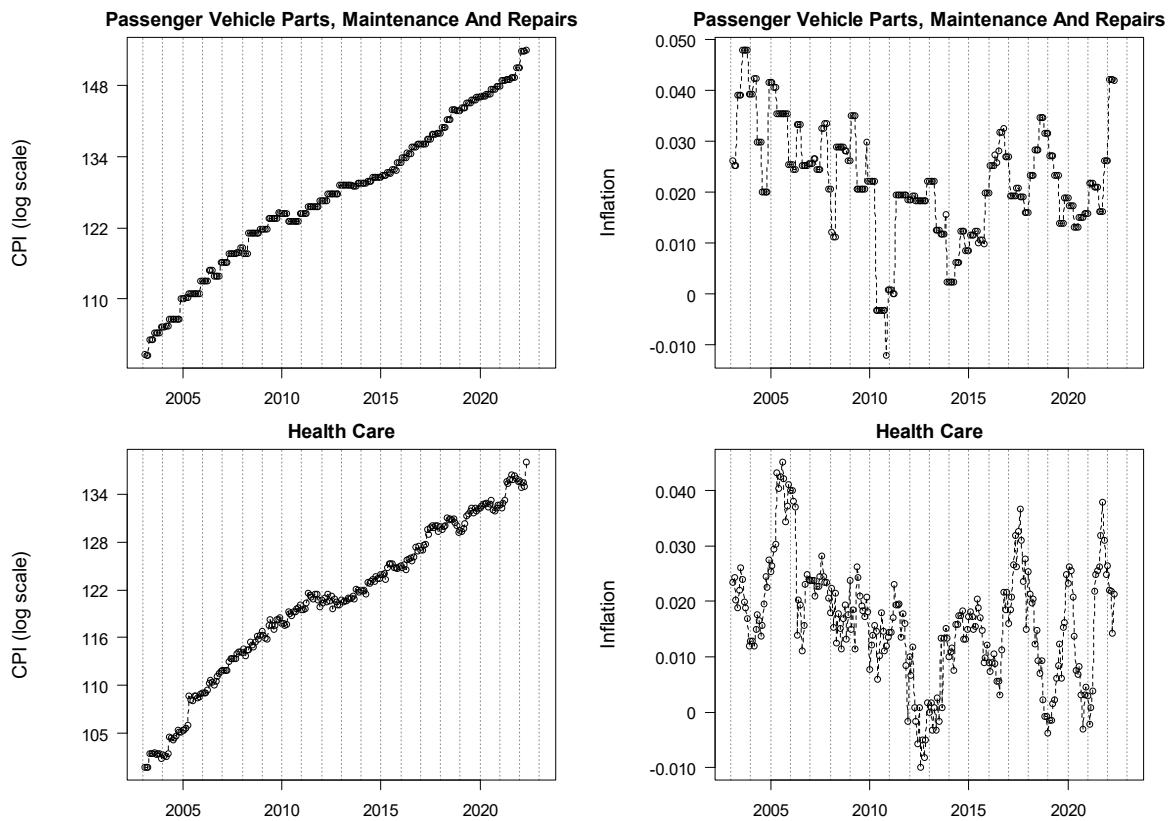
(i) adjusted to fully remove any impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and (ii) then adjusted to the degree the pandemic is expected to impact claims costs during³³ the proposed rating program.

Other Economic Considerations

Inflation

Supply chain issues and pent-up consumer demand has resulted in a recent increase in inflation which may lead to increased claim costs during the prospective period. In Figure 7, we present the consumer price index (CPI) and inflation rate³⁴ over the last 20 years in Ontario, separately, for vehicle maintenance and repair costs and health care.

Figure 7: Consumer Price Index



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 7) shows that subject to variability:

- Since 2010, the historical inflation rate for passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repair costs has generally ranged between +1% to +3%. The average inflation rate between 2010 and 2021 is approximately +1.7%.
- The recent increase in the CPI for passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repair costs has resulted in the highest inflation levels since 2003.

³³ This adjustment should consider what proportion of the policy year loss experience will be impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

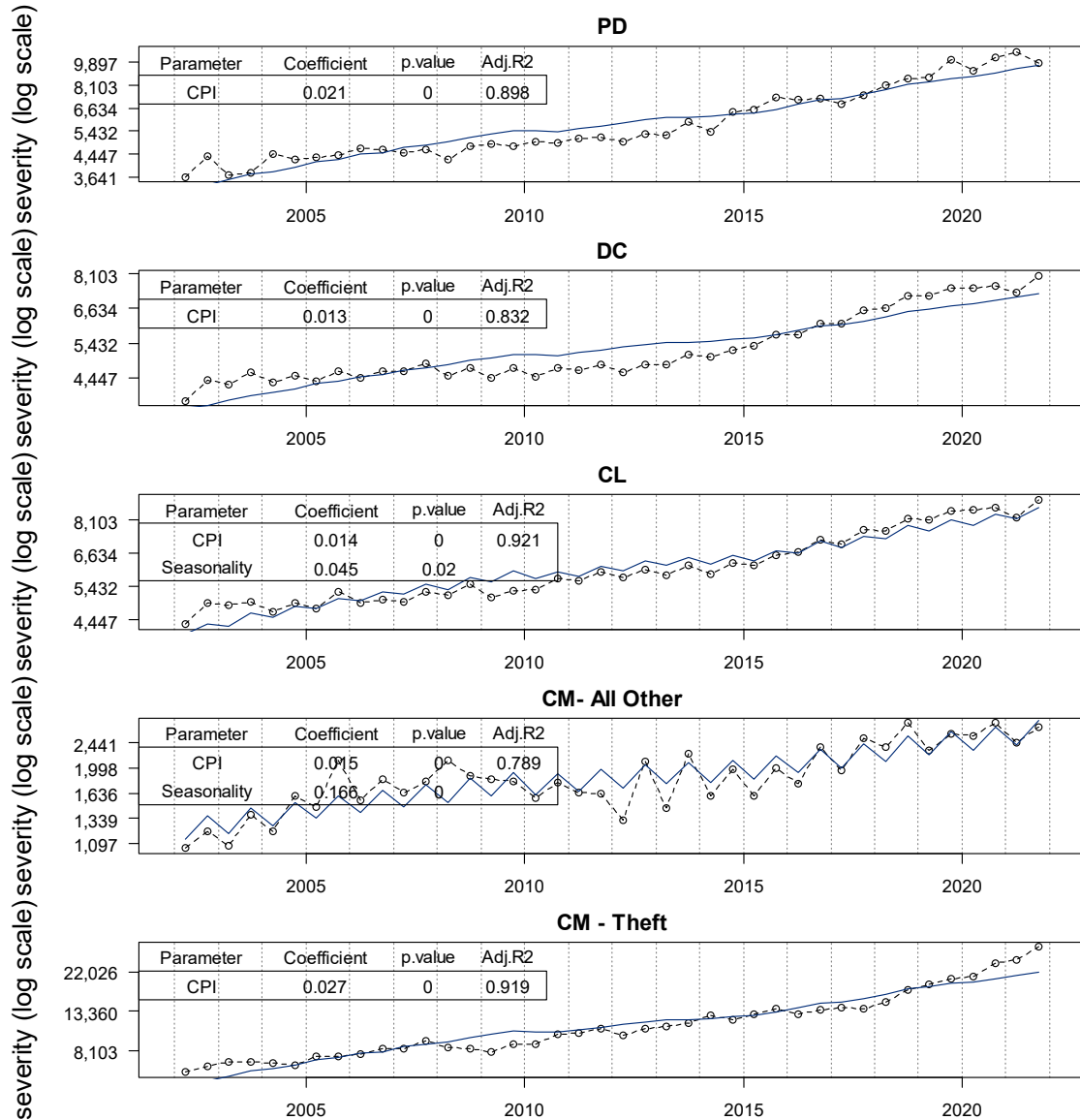
³⁴ As measured by the 12-month change in CPI.

- Health Care costs, considering the high amount of variability, appear unaffected by the recent inflationary trends.

We expect the recent higher inflation for vehicle parts, maintenance and repair costs to affect claim costs for physical damage coverages³⁵ since more costly repairs will increase the total amount needed to settle claims. In Figure 8, we examine the historical relationship between claims severity for physical damage coverages and the CPI over the last 20 years. More specifically, we fit regression models to the severity experience using average CPI over the period and seasonality as predictor variables. As expected, we observe significant correlation between the historical physical damage claim costs and CPI index, as indicated by the large Adjusted R² values and significant *p*-values.

³⁵ We define physical damage coverages as those that pertain to property physical damage. This includes property damage tort, DCPD, collision, comprehensive, all perils, and specified perils. We do not include all perils and specified perils in Figure 8 due to additional volatility associated with these coverages.

Figure 8: Physical Damage x CPI Correlation



Given this correlation, it is reasonable to assume that an increase in inflation will result in an increase in future claim costs. The amount by which claim costs will increase is highly uncertain as the persistence of the higher inflation levels is difficult to predict.

Additional Economic Factors

Although there is a high degree of correlation between CPI and the physical damage trend rate, other social and economic factors may also affect claim costs and the measured loss cost trend rate. As a result the loss cost trend rate is not equal to the CPI, but instead correlated with it. These other social and economic factors influence the difference between the measured loss cost trend rate and the CPI. In addition to the impact of rising car parts and repair costs, the following economic factors may affect claims costs:

- **Surging Gas Prices** - the surge in gas prices can affect consumer behaviour regarding vehicle usage. A decline in vehicle usage due to surging gas prices may be correlated with a decline in frequency.
- **Interest Rates /economic downturn** – increased interest rates or a potential economic downturn may result in a decline in the consumer propensity to buy new vehicles. As new cars typically cost more to repair, this would temper the severity trend.

Application

As discussed above, our trend selections are based on models that do not directly consider additional economic parameters, such as CPI, due to the difficulty of forecasting future inflation rates. However, we believe explicit recognition of the current economic environment may be warranted in this case.

To recognize the expectation of higher than historical inflation we suggest that insurers use the most recent *CPI data for vehicle maintenance and repair costs* in Ontario to calculate an adjustment to the selected past severity trend for physical damage coverages as a basis for the future trend rate. If we consider claim cost trend to be the combination of inflation and a residual trend amount, then the future *severity* trend rate may be estimated using the following formula:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Future Severity Trend Rate} \\ = (1 + \text{Annual Future Inflation Rate}) \times \left(\frac{1 + \text{Past Severity Trend Rate}}{1 + \text{Historical Inflation Rate}} \right) - 1 \end{aligned}$$

However, insurers apply *loss cost* trend rates in their rate applications, not severity trend rates. Therefore, for practical purposes we consider a CPI adjustment for the *loss cost* trend rate. The future *loss cost* trend rate is approximately equal to the expected average future inflation rate plus the historical difference between inflation and past loss cost trend.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Future Loss Cost Trend Rate} \\ \cong (\text{Annual Future Inflation Rate}) \\ + (\text{Past Loss Cost Trend Rate} - \text{Historical Inflation Rate}) \end{aligned}$$

We recommend that at the time of the rate application preparation, the future loss cost trend rate be calculated as above so as to take into consideration the higher inflation than is implicit in the past loss cost trend rate. Specifically:

The future loss cost trend rate would be based on the annual future inflation rate, the residual trend and consideration of other economic factors.

- Each insurer (when submitting their rate application) would select an **annual future inflation rate** that the insurer determines would be in effect between October 1, 2021 and the average accident date of the proposed rate program. This annual future inflation rate would be based on the most recent CPI data for vehicle maintenance and repair costs in Ontario that is available at the time of the filing preparation, and the actuary's expectation of inflation until the average accident date of the proposed rate program.

Government actions to curb rising costs and its impact on expected inflation should be considered in selecting the annual future inflation rate. As the rate of inflation may vary over the forecast period, the actuary should also consider this variation.

- The **residual trend** is equal to the selected past loss cost trend (varies by coverage) less the average historical inflation rate of +1.7% that we measure between 2010 and 2021. The residual trend is presented for each of the physical damage coverages in the following subsections.

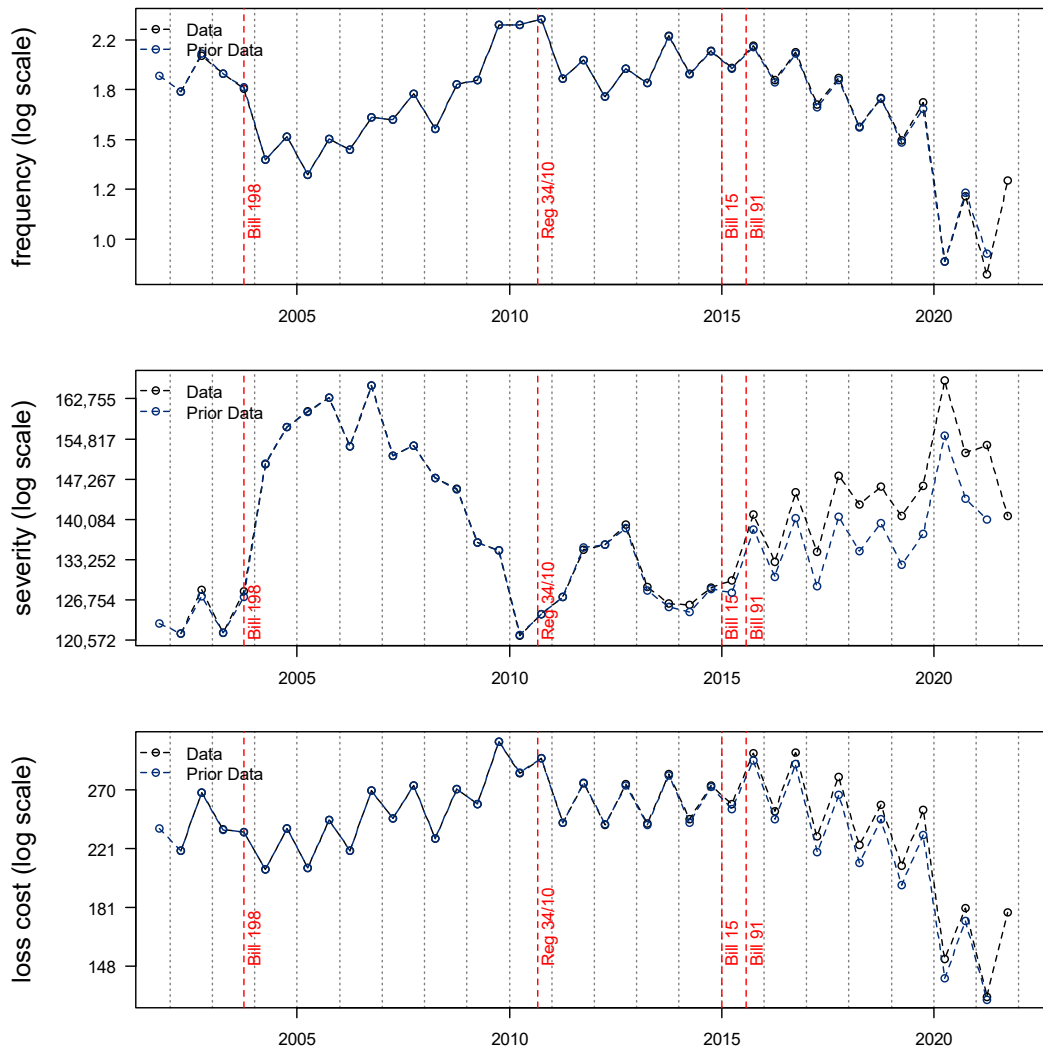
- As discussed above if **other social or economic environment changes** are influencing vehicle usage or purchase of vehicles, this too could be considered in the selection of the future loss cost trend rate.

The proposed application of selecting a future loss cost trend based on the most recent increase in CPI and other economic changes should be viewed as a temporary solution until inflation stabilizes. It is expected that these adjustments would no longer be necessary once inflation has returned to historical levels and the economic environment has stabilized.

7.2. Bodily Injury

In Figure 9, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe the severity estimates have increased for accident years starting in 2016. This change is attributed to higher emerged loss amounts than expected, as well as higher age-to-age incremental development factors selected by E&Y on behalf of GISA.

Figure 9: Observed Bodily Injury Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 9) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost had exhibited a relatively flat trend following the September 2010 reform, Reg 34/10. This changed to a decreasing pattern with the introduction of Bills 15 and 91 in 2015/2016. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity has exhibited a generally upward trend since Reg 34/10. We observe an upward spike during the first half of 2020.
- Frequency has generally followed a similar pattern to loss cost. That is, a relatively flat trend between 2010 and 2015/2016, and decreasing thereafter. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

Amongst other changes, Bill 15/91 reforms introduced lower pre-judgment interest rates on January 1, 2015, and higher deductibles on August 1, 2015, as well as a shift in costs from accident benefits to bodily injury for some claimants due to the reduced standard accident benefit levels for policies

effective beginning June 1, 2016. The impact of these (possibly offsetting) reform changes on severity is not statistically discernable.³⁶

We note that Bills 15/91 did not include explicit changes to the bodily injury coverage that would definitively explain the observed change in frequency trend to a steep declining pattern since 2015/2016. However, we note that Bill 15 included a change to the DRS effective April 1, 2016 that ended access to courts for accident benefits disputes. It is plausible that fewer bodily injury cases are being pursued since accident benefits claimants no longer have access to the courts. For example, under the prior DRS, claimants may have combined their accident benefits and bodily injury claims and consulted legal counsel with intent to go to court for settlement. We reiterate, the DRS change may or may not have contributed to the steep decline; the cause of the decline is unknown.

Due to the impact of the reforms prior to Reg 34/10 on our regression model design, as well as the relevance of those findings from those prior periods under different reforms, we begin our review of loss trend models beginning 2011-1.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and p -values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2011-1 (post Reg 34/10), with and without a seasonality parameter, level change reform parameters at January 1, 2015, August 1, 2015 and June 1, 2016³⁷, a change in trend parameter at April 1, 2016, and a mobility parameter³⁸ are presented in Appendix E.

We fit a frequency model to all accident half-years between 2011-1 and 2021-2, and include seasonality ($p = 0.000$), a change in trend rate parameter beginning April 1, 2016 ($p = 0.000$), and a mobility parameter ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rates associated from our fitted frequency model³⁹ is +0.0% up to April 1, 2016 and -6.0% thereafter. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed frequency model is 0.972.

It has been suggested that lower traffic density during the pandemic will result in higher claims severity due to increased speeding and unsafe driving behaviors. Although we agree that this is plausible, we have no evidence to substantiate this theory as the cause for the spike in the 2020-1 severity of +18.3% over 2019-1. Further, following the spike in 2020-1, the severity in 2020-2, 2021-1, and 2021-2 declined to levels closer to that of pre-pandemic levels in 2019.

In Table 20 we present various severity models we consider in order to determine if 2020-1 is an outlier or if a mobility parameter is warranted. All models have an experience period beginning 2011-1 and ending 2021-2.

³⁶ The p -value for the reform parameter(s) shift in severity was insignificant.

³⁷ Our statistical tests do not show a level change parameter with a significant p -value at January 1, 2015 or August 1, 2015; or beginning for policies effective June 1, 2016.

³⁸ See Section 0 for a discussion of this parameter.

³⁹ As in our prior review we exclude the time parameter as it is generally insignificant over time periods considered in our model.

Table 20: Summary of Severity Models

| Include Mobility | Include/ Exclude 2020-1 | Trend Rate p-value | Mobility p-Value | Trend Rate | Adjusted R2 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Yes | Include | 0.010 | 0.071 | 1.2% | 0.585 |
| Yes | Exclude | 0.004 | 0.399 | 1.2% | 0.527 |
| No | Exclude | 0.000 | N/A | 1.4% | 0.533 |

As shown in the table, the mobility parameter is most significant when the 2020-1 observation is included ($p = 0.071$), however is insignificant when the observation is excluded ($p = 0.399$). As the mobility parameter is a proxy for the pandemic's impact on claim costs, we propose a similar impact should also be present in the 2020-2, 2021-1, and 2021-2 observations if this relationship existed. That is, the significance of the mobility parameter should not be dependent upon the inclusion of the 2020-1 observation.⁴⁰ As this relationship does not hold, we propose 2020-1 is an outlier and the pandemic has not had a *sustained* impact on bodily injury claim costs.

We fit a severity model to all accident half-years between 2011-1 and 2021-2, excluding 2020-1, and include and time ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rates associated from our fitted severity model is +1.4%. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed severity model is 0.533. Based on visual inspection, we attribute the somewhat lower adjusted R-squared to the model's inability to explain pre-2016 changes. Our model is premised on 2020-1 observation as an outlier, and our conclusion that the pandemic has not produced a sustained and measurable impact on severity.

In Figure 10, we present a comparison between the observed values presented above and the fitted frequency, severity, and loss cost values as implied by our selected models. The annual loss cost trend rate implied by the combined frequency and severity models is +1.4%⁴¹ up to April 1, 2016 and -4.6%⁴² thereafter. The implied adjusted R-squared of the combined frequency and severity model is 0.965.

To assess reasonableness, we also include a model fit to the observed loss costs directly with the same parameterization as implied by our frequency and severity models. We note the model fit to loss costs directly is not materially different than the model implied by our selected frequency and severity models.

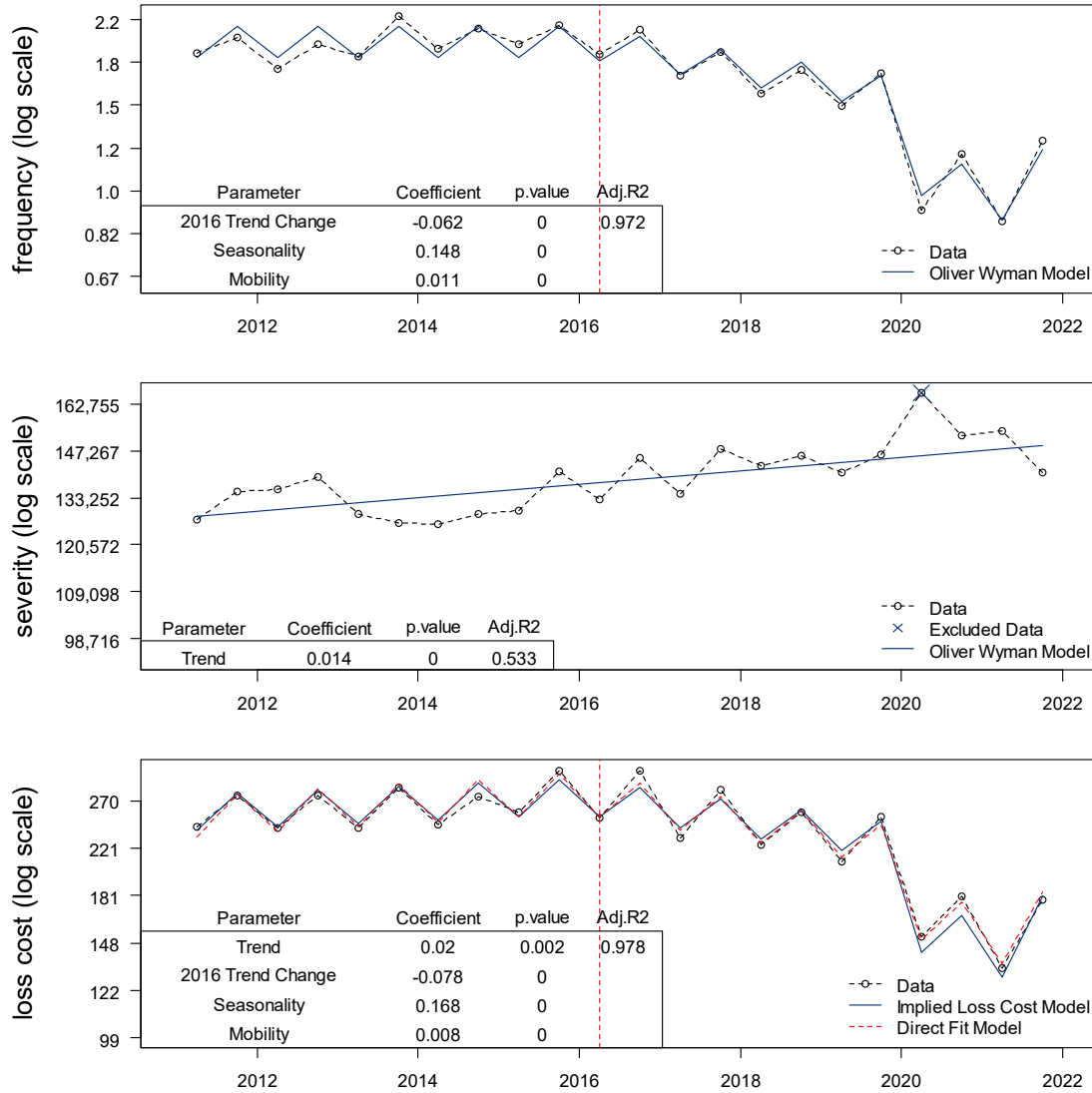
As a result, we select past and future loss cost trends based on our selected frequency and severity models. Our selected past loss cost trend is +1.4% prior to April 1, 2016 and -4.6% thereafter. Our selected future loss cost trend is -4.6%.

⁴⁰ We note this relationship holds in all other instances where the mobility parameter is significant.

⁴¹ = $\exp[0.014] - 1$

⁴² = $\exp[-0.062 + 0.014] - 1$

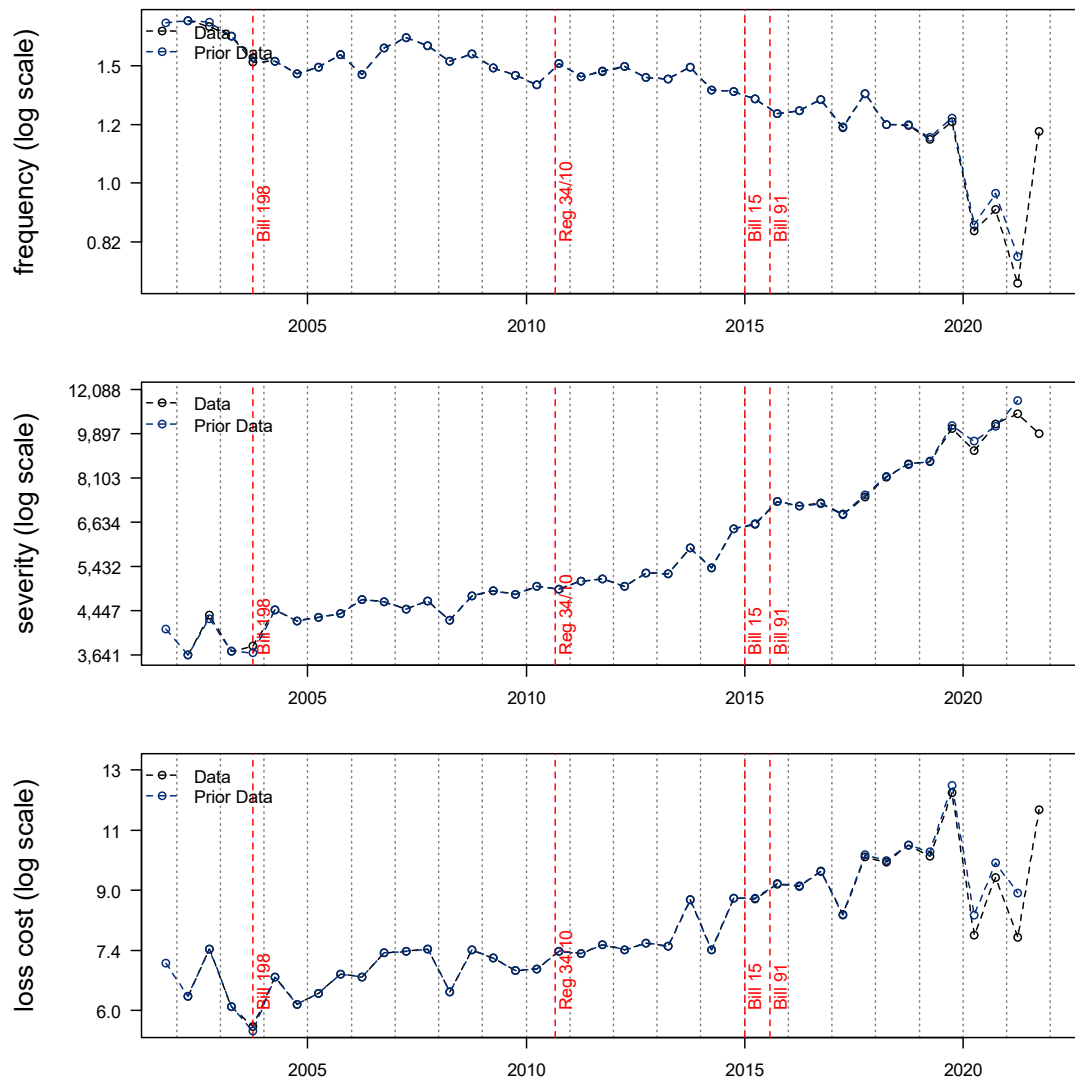
Figure 10: Bodily Injury - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



7.3. Property Damage

In Figure 11, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe small decreases in the immature frequency, severity, and loss cost estimates.

Figure 11: Observed Property Damage Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 11) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost had exhibited a relatively flat trend between 2007 and 2012, with the exception of a downward spike in 2008-1. After 2012, we observe increased variability and a generally upward trend, with the exception of a downward spike in 2017-1 and upward spike in 2019-2. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity had generally exhibited a small upward trend, which appears to have changed to a steeper increasing trend since the 2015/2016 reforms.
- Frequency has generally been decreasing, with more recent data exhibiting a steeper decrease until 2019-1. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and p -values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2004-1 (post Bill 198), with and

without a seasonality parameter, a change in trend parameter at January 1, 2013, and a mobility parameter are presented in Appendix E. Given the data volatility prior to 2007-1, we begin our review of models beginning at 2007-1.

We fit a frequency model to all accident half-years between 2007-1 and 2021-2, and include time ($p = 0.000$) and mobility ($p = 0.000$) parameters. The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted frequency model is -1.9%. The adjusted R-squared is 0.895.

We fit a severity model to all accident half-years between 2007-1 and 2021-2, and include time ($p = 0.000$), and a change in trend parameter at January 1, 2013 ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rate associated with our fitted severity model is +3.0% before January 1, 2013 and +8.3%⁴³ thereafter. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed severity model is 0.971.

In Figure 12, we present a comparison between the observed values presented above and the fitted frequency, severity, and loss cost values as implied by our fitted models. The annual loss cost trend rate implied by the combined frequency and severity models is +1.0%⁴⁴ before January 1, 2013 and +6.2%⁴⁵ thereafter. The implied adjusted R-squared of the combined frequency and severity model is 0.831.

To assess reasonableness, we consider a model fit to the observed loss costs directly. Due to the volatility in loss costs over 2007-1 to 2008-2, we fit a loss cost model to all accident half-years between 2009-1⁴⁶ and 2021-1, and include time ($p = 0.000$), seasonality ($p = 0.002$), and mobility ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rate associated with our fitted loss cost model is +4.8%. The adjusted R-squared of the direct loss cost model is 0.869.

The model fit to loss costs directly, rather than on a combination of frequency and severity, results in a slightly lower trend rate of +4.8%, but a higher adjusted R-squared and appears to fit the post 2014-2 data slightly better than the implied loss cost model.

We select the past loss cost trend based on the direct loss cost model, with a +4.8% annual trend rate.

We estimate the *future loss cost* trend will be approximately 3.1⁴⁷ percentage points above the insurer's expectation of average inflation between October 1, 2021 and the average accident date of the proposed rate program. The insurer's expectation of inflation should consider the post- October 1, 2021 Vehicle Parts, Maintenance and Repair CPI data available at time of filing. Please refer to Section 7.1 for more details regarding our view on future loss cost trend for physical damage coverages.

⁴³ = $\exp[0.029 + 0.051] - 1$

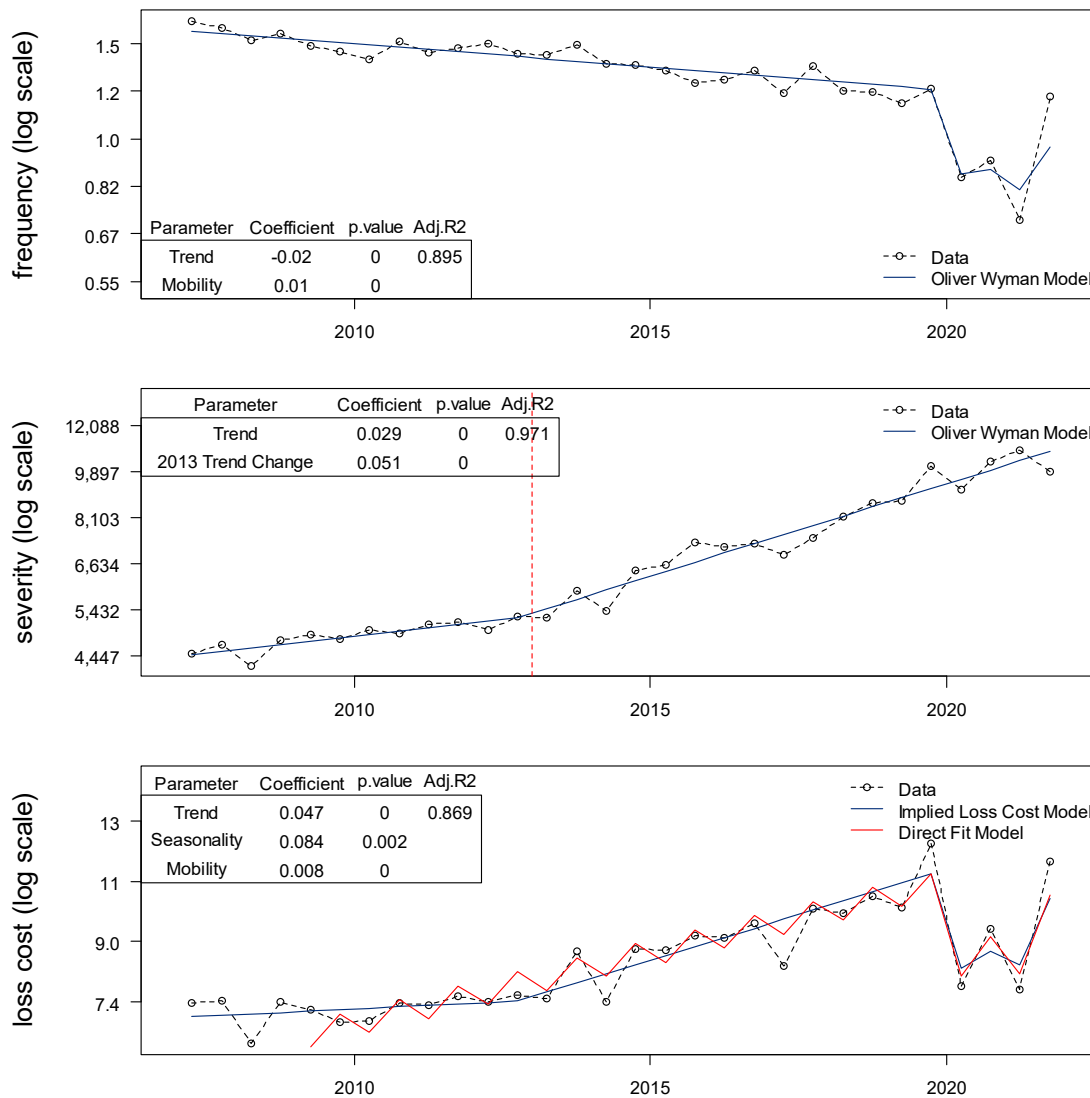
⁴⁴ = $\exp[-0.02 + 0.029] - 1$

⁴⁵ = $\exp[-0.02 + 0.029 + 0.051] - 1$

⁴⁶ The loss cost adjusted R-squared improves starting at 2009-1, rather than 2007-1.

⁴⁷ +3.1% = +4.8% (past loss cost trend) - 1.7% (historical inflation)

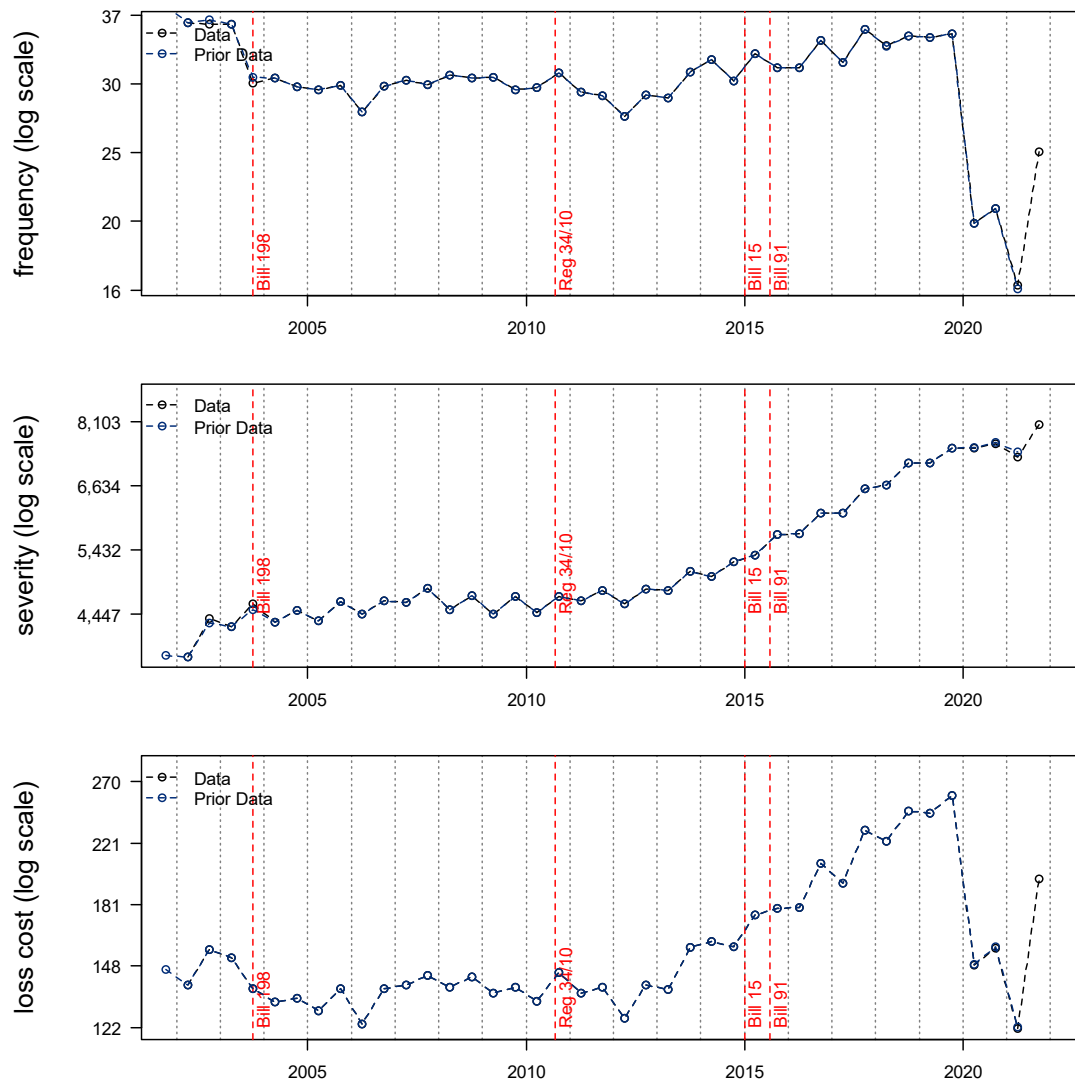
Figure 12: Property Damage - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



7.4. Direct Compensation Property Damage

In Figure 13, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that the estimates have not changed significantly.

Figure 13: Observed Direct Compensation Property Damage Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 13) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost has exhibited a relatively flat trend between 2004 and 2012, and an increasing trend thereafter. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity exhibited a modestly increasing trend before 2013, and a steeper trend until 2019.
- Frequency has exhibited an increasing trend since 2013 and is subject to more variability than severity. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and *p*-values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2004-1 (post Bill 198), with and without a seasonality parameter, a change in trend parameter at January 1, 2013, and a mobility parameter are presented in Appendix E.

Our selected frequency model is fit to all accident half-years between 2004-1 and 2021-2 and includes a trend parameter after January 1, 2013 ($p = 0.000$), and a mobility parameter ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted frequency model is 0.0% before January 1, 2013 and +2.4% thereafter. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed frequency model is 0.947.

Our selected severity model is fit to all accident half-years between 2004-1 and 2021-2 and includes time ($p = 0.006$) seasonality ($p = 0.036$), and a change in trend parameter at January 1, 2013 ($p = 0.053$). The implied annual trend rate associated with our fitted severity model is +0.6% before January 1, 2013 and +6.2%⁴⁸ thereafter. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed severity model is 0.987.

In Figure 14, we present a comparison between the observed values presented above and the fitted frequency, severity, and loss cost values as implied by our selected models. The annual loss cost trend rate implied by the combined frequency and severity models is +0.6%⁴⁹ before January 1, 2013 and +8.7%⁵⁰ thereafter. The implied adjusted R-squared of the combined frequency and severity model is 0.953.

To assess reasonableness, we also include a model fit to the observed loss costs directly with the same parameterization as implied by our frequency and severity models. We note the model fit to loss costs directly is not materially different than the model implied by our selected frequency and severity models.

As a result, we select past loss cost trends based on our selected frequency and severity models. Our selected past loss cost trend is +0.6% prior to January 1, 2013 and +8.7% thereafter.

We estimate *future loss cost* trend will be approximately 7.0%⁵¹ percentage points above the insurer's expectation of average inflation between October 1, 2021 and the average accident date of the proposed rate program. The insurer's expectation of inflation should consider the post- October 1, 2021 Vehicle Parts, Maintenance and Repair CPI data available at time of filing. Please refer to Section 7.1 for more details regarding our view on future loss cost trend for physical damage coverages.

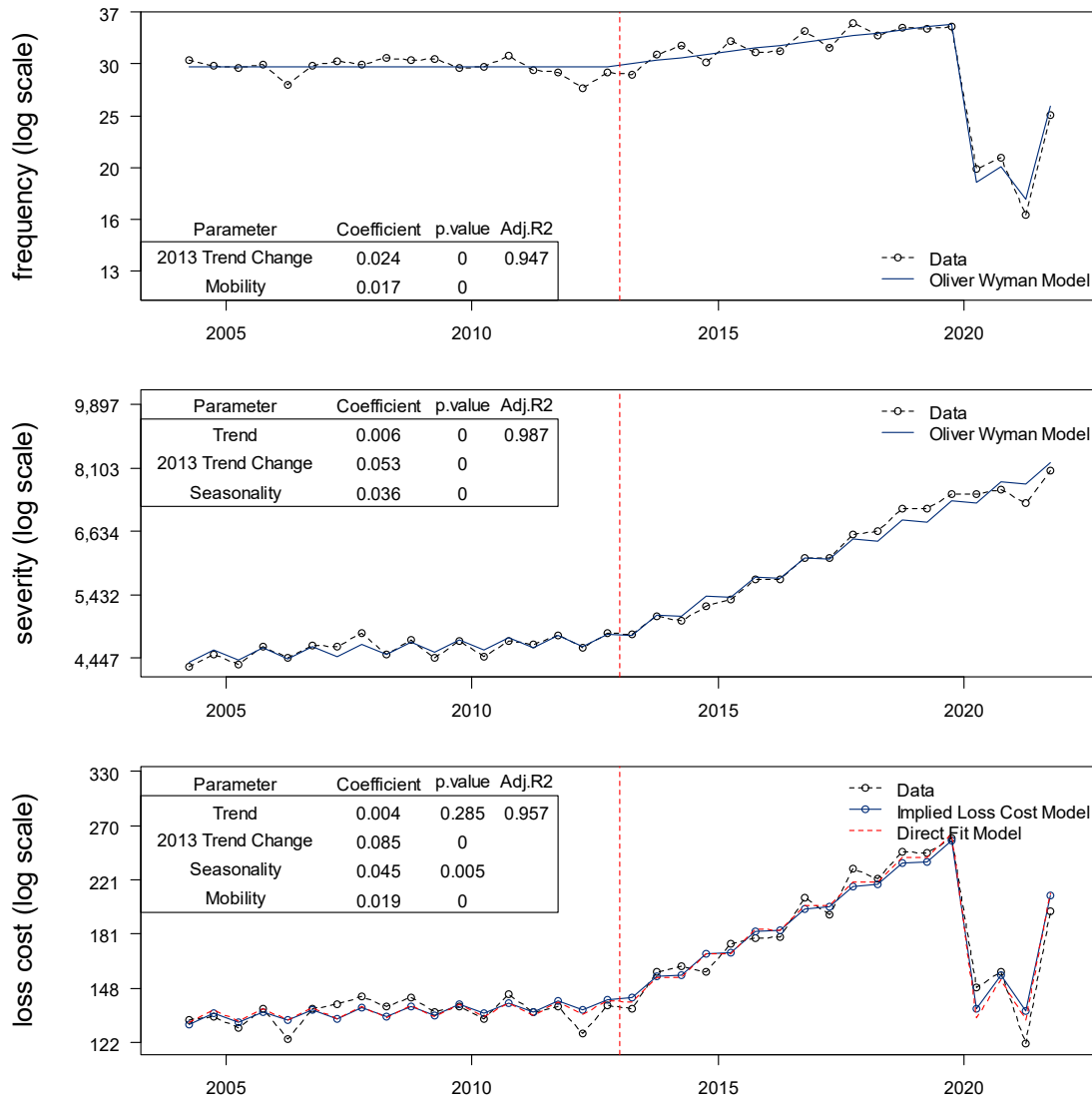
⁴⁸ = $\exp[0.006 + 0.053] - 1$

⁴⁹ = $\exp[0.006] - 1$

⁵⁰ = $\exp[0.024 + 0.006 + 0.053] - 1$

⁵¹ +7.0% = 8.7% (past loss cost trend) - 1.7% (historical inflation)

Figure 14: Direct Compensation Property Damage - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



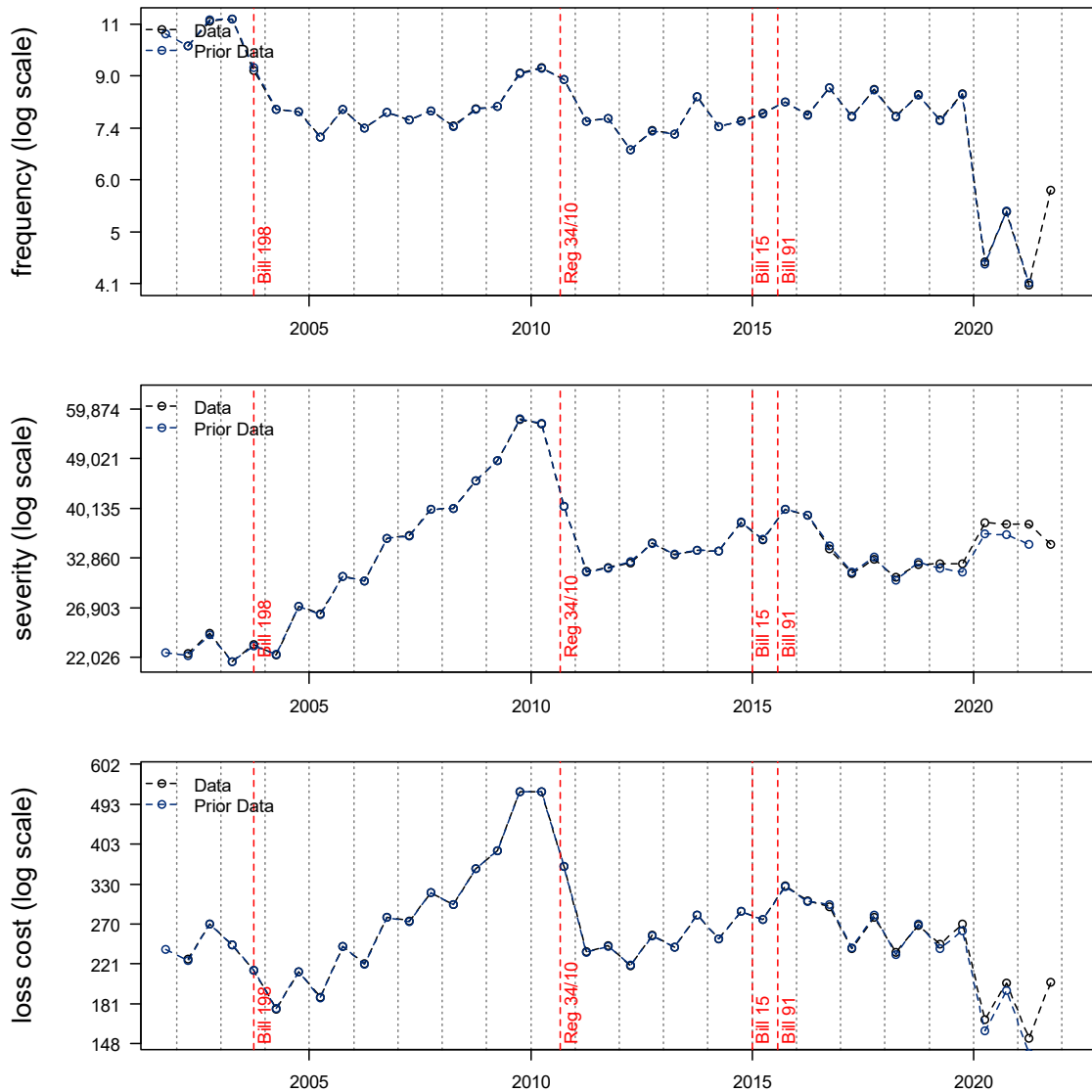
7.5. Accident Benefits

We present our analysis of the accident benefits sub-coverages below.

Accident Benefits – Total Medical and Rehabilitation including Attendant Care

In Figure 15, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that the immature severity estimates have increased slightly.

Figure 15: Accident Benefits Total Medical & Rehabilitation including Attendant Care - Observed Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 15) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost exhibited an increasing trend following the September 2010 reform, followed by additional variability after the 2015/2016 reforms with a decreasing pattern, including a decrease in 2017. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity has exhibited a generally upward trend between 2011 and 2016, followed by a decrease in 2017 and a relatively flat to slightly decreasing pattern since. We observe an increase during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

- Frequency exhibited an increasing trend after 2011 and may have begun decreasing (or flattening) after the introduction of the 2015/2016 reforms. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

Due to the impact of the reforms prior to Reg 34/10 on our regression model design, as well as the relevance of those findings from the period prior to Reg 34/10, we begin our review of loss trend models at 2011-1.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and p -values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2011-1 (post Reg 34/10), with and without a seasonality parameter, reform scalar and change in trend parameters⁵² coincident with the June 1, 2016 implementation date, and a mobility parameter are presented in Appendix E.

We fit a frequency model to all accident half-years between 2011-2⁵³ and 2021-2, and includes time ($p = 0.000$), seasonality ($p = 0.000$), a change in trend rate parameter beginning June 1, 2016 ($p = 0.006$), and a mobility parameter ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted frequency model is +3.0% up to June 1, 2016 and -1.2% thereafter once the reforms were fully implemented. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed frequency model is 0.975.

It has been suggested that the pandemic has created an avoidance or lag in treatment resulting in untreated injuries for claimants with minor injuries. If this is true, the average severity would represent more seriously injured claimants than typical. Although we agree that this is plausible, we have no evidence to substantiate this theory as the cause of the increase in severity level during 2020 and 2021.

We fit a severity model to all accident half-years between 2011-1 and 2021-2 that includes time ($p = 0.000$), a reform scalar parameter beginning June 1, 2016 ($p = 0.000$), and a mobility parameter ($p = 0.011$). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted severity model is +3.8%. The modelled scalar parameter at June 1, 2016 corresponds to a 24.3%⁵⁴ decrease in severity. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed severity model is 0.758.

In summary⁵⁵, we find the accident benefit reforms effective for policies issued after June 1, 2016 resulted in:

- a change to the frequency trend rate, from +3.0% before the reforms to -1.2% after the reforms were fully in effect.
- a decrease in the severity level of 24.3% once the reforms were fully in effect.

In Figure 16, we present a comparison between the observed values presented above and the fitted frequency, severity, and loss cost values as implied by our selected models. The annual loss cost trend rate implied by the combined frequency and severity models is +6.8%⁵⁶ up to June 1, 2016 and +2.6%⁵⁷ thereafter. The modelled scalar parameter for the reforms that began June 1, 2016

⁵² These reform parameters assign weights of approximately 1%, 33%, 83%, and 100% to accident half-years 2016-1, 2016-2, 2017-1, and 2017-2, respectively. These weights represent the proportion of the respective accident half-year claim amounts that are subject to the new reform based on a parallelogram method assuming annual accident periods and policies written uniformly throughout the year.

⁵³ 2011-1 appears to be an unusually high point, so we, therefore, begin at 2011-2.

⁵⁴ = $\exp[-0.23] - 1$

⁵⁵ Refer to Appendix F for details on the phase-in.

⁵⁶ = $\exp[0.029 + 0.037] - 1$

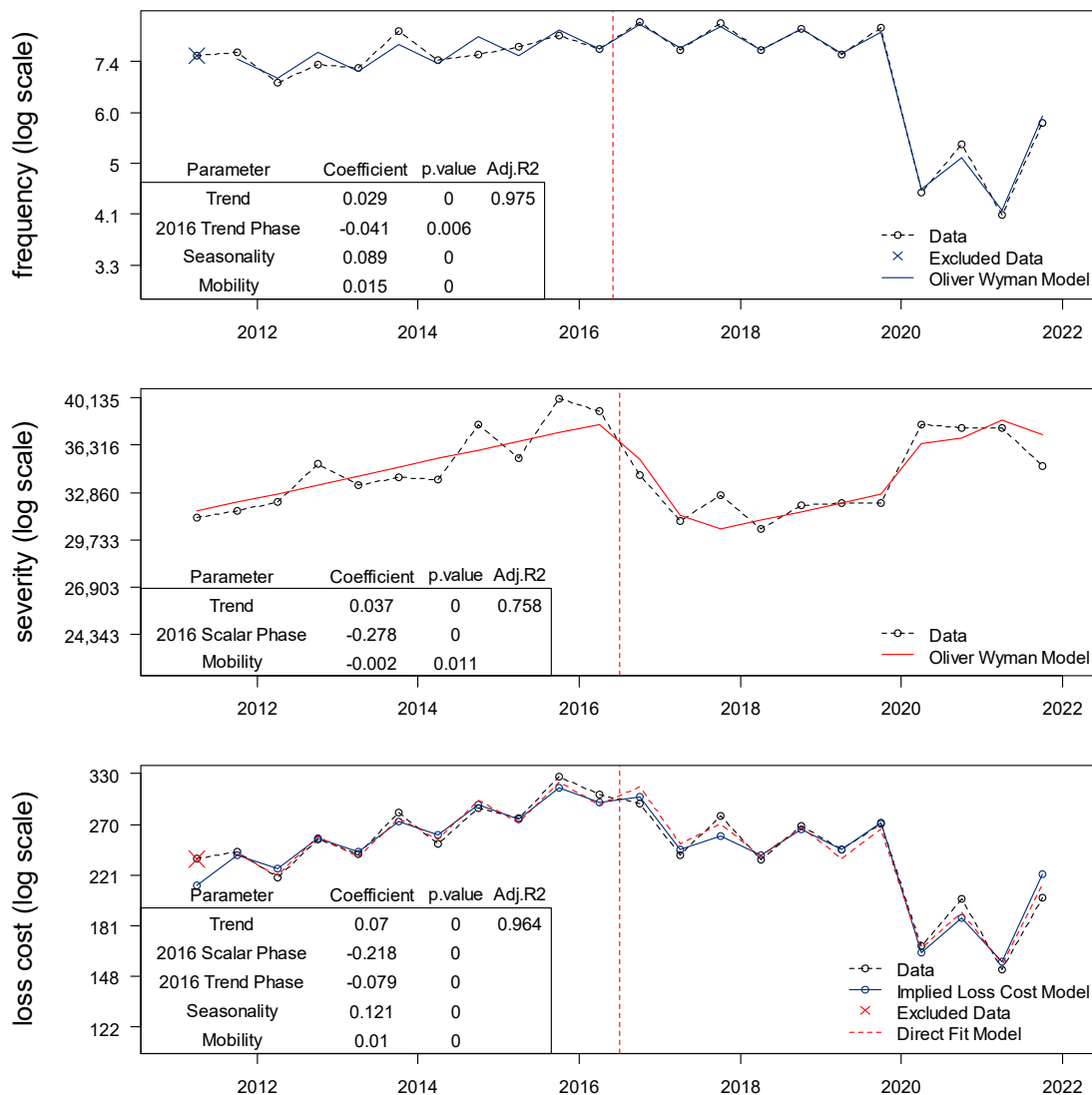
⁵⁷ = $\exp[0.029 + 0.037 - 0.041] - 1$

corresponds to a 24.3% decrease in loss cost. The implied adjusted R-squared of the combined frequency and severity model is 0.921.

To assess reasonableness, we also include a model fit to the observed loss costs directly with the same parameterization as implied by our frequency and severity models. We note the model fit to loss costs directly, rather than on a combination of frequency and severity, results in a slightly higher pre-reform trend rate, and lower post-reform trend rate, but a significantly higher adjusted R-squared (0.964) and appears to fit the data better than the implied loss cost model.

We select the direct loss cost model, with an implied annual loss cost trend rate of +7.2% up to June 1, 2016 and -0.9% thereafter once the reforms were fully implemented. The modelled scalar parameter at June 1, 2016 corresponds to a 19.5% decrease in loss cost.

Figure 16: Accident Benefits Total Medical & Rehabilitation including Attendant Care - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



We summarize the aggregate loss cost reform factors and associated semi-annual trend rates by accident half-year in Table 21.

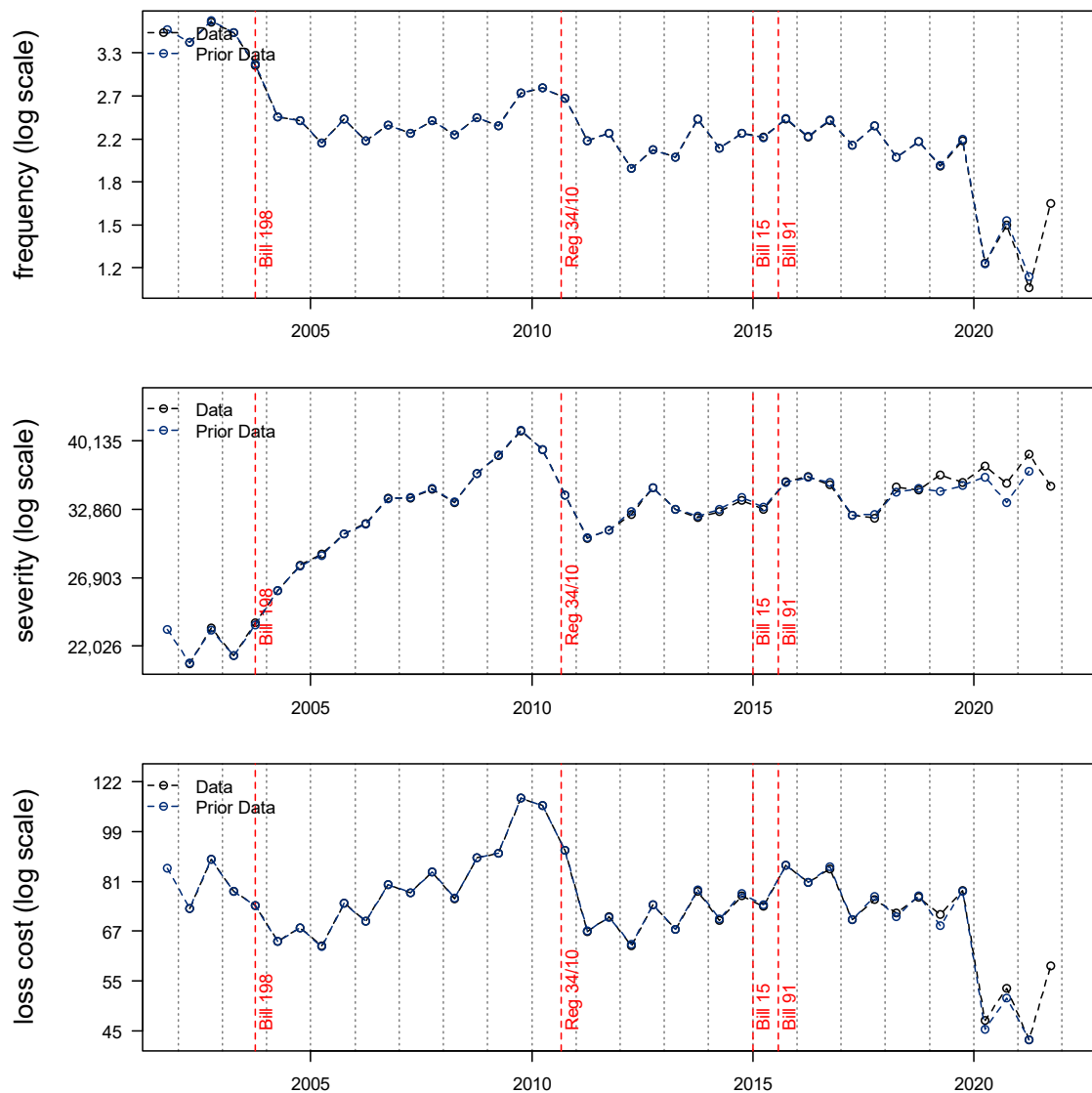
Table 21: Accident Benefits Total Medical & Rehabilitation including Attendant Care – Semi-Annual Loss Cost Trend and Reform Factors

| Accident Semester | <u>Semi-Annual</u> Trend Rate | Trend Factor to 10/1/2021 | Scalar Reform Factor |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2015-01 | 3.6% | 1.052 | 0.805 |
| 2015-02 | 3.5% | 1.016 | 0.805 |
| 2016-01 | 2.2% | 0.981 | 0.806 |
| 2016-02 | 0.2% | 0.960 | 0.865 |
| 2017-01 | -0.5% | 0.958 | 0.963 |
| 2017-02 | -0.5% | 0.963 | 1.000 |
| 2018-01 | -0.5% | 0.967 | 1.000 |
| 2018-02 | -0.5% | 0.972 | 1.000 |
| 2019-01 | -0.5% | 0.977 | 1.000 |
| 2019-02 | -0.5% | 0.981 | 1.000 |
| 2020-01 | -0.5% | 0.986 | 1.000 |
| 2020-02 | -0.5% | 0.991 | 1.000 |
| 2021-01 | -0.5% | 0.995 | 1.000 |
| 2021-02 | | 1.000 | 1.000 |

Accident Benefits – Total Disability Income

In Figure 17, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that the most recent severity estimates have slightly increased.

Figure 17: Accident Benefits Total Disability Income - Observed Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 17) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost exhibited an increasing trend following the September 2010 reform, followed by a flat to decreasing trend rate after the 2015/2016 reforms. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity has exhibited a small upward trend since 2012, except for a dip in 2017.
- Frequency exhibited a relatively flat pattern after 2010 and may have begun decreasing after the introduction of the 2015/2016 reforms. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

Due to the impact of the reforms prior to Reg 34/10 on our regression model design, as well as the relevance of those findings from the period of Reg 34/10 and prior, we begin our review of loss trend models at 2011-1.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and *p*-values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2011-1 (post Reg 34/10), with and without a seasonality parameter, reform scalar and change in trend parameters⁵⁸ coincident with the June 1, 2016 implementation date, and a mobility parameter are presented in Appendix E.

Our selected frequency model is fit to all accident half-years between 2012-1⁵⁹ and 2021-2, and includes time ($p = 0.001$), seasonality ($p = 0.000$), a reform change in trend rate parameter at June 1, 2016 ($p = 0.000$), and a mobility parameter ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted frequency model is +2.8% up to June 1, 2016 and -4.1% thereafter. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed frequency model is 0.975.

Our selected severity model is fit to all accident half-years between 2011-2 and 2021-2, and includes time ($p = 0.000$), and a phased-in scalar parameter at June 1, 2016 ($p = 0.020$). The implied annual trend rate associated with our fitted severity model is +2.8%. The modelled scalar parameter at June 1, 2016 corresponds to a 9.1% decrease in severity. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed severity model is 0.629. We attribute the lower adjusted R-squared value to the volatility in the severity data.

In summary⁶⁰, we find the accident benefit reforms effective for policies issues after June 1, 2016 resulted in:

- a change to the frequency trend rate, from +2.8% before the reforms that turned negative after the reforms were fully in effect to -4.1%.
- a decrease in the severity level by 9.1% once the reforms were fully in effect, with the severity trend rate remaining unchanged at +2.8%.

In Figure 18, we present a comparison between the observed values presented above and the fitted frequency, severity, and loss cost values as implied by our selected models. The annual loss cost trend rate implied by the combined frequency and severity models is +5.5%⁶¹ up to June 1, 2016 and -1.4%⁶² thereafter. The modelled scalar parameter at June 1, 2016 corresponds to a 9.1% decrease in loss cost. The implied adjusted R-squared of the combined frequency and severity model is 0.949.

To assess reasonableness, we also include a model fit to the observed loss costs directly with the same parameterization as implied by our frequency and severity models. We note the model fit to loss costs directly, rather than on a combination of frequency and severity, results in a slightly higher trend rate, but a significantly higher adjusted R-squared (0.980) and appears to fit the data better than the implied loss cost model.

We select the direct loss cost model, with an implied annual loss cost trend rate of +5.4% up to June 1, 2016 and -0.4% thereafter once the reforms were fully implemented. The modelled scalar parameter at June 1, 2016 corresponds to a 12.9% decrease in loss cost.

⁵⁸ These reform parameters assign weights of approximately 1%, 33%, 83%, and 100% to accident half-years 2016-1, 2016-2, 2017-1, and 2017-2, respectively. These weights represent the proportion of the respective accident half-year claim amounts that are subject to the new reform based on a parallelogram method assuming annual accident periods and policies written uniformly throughout the year.

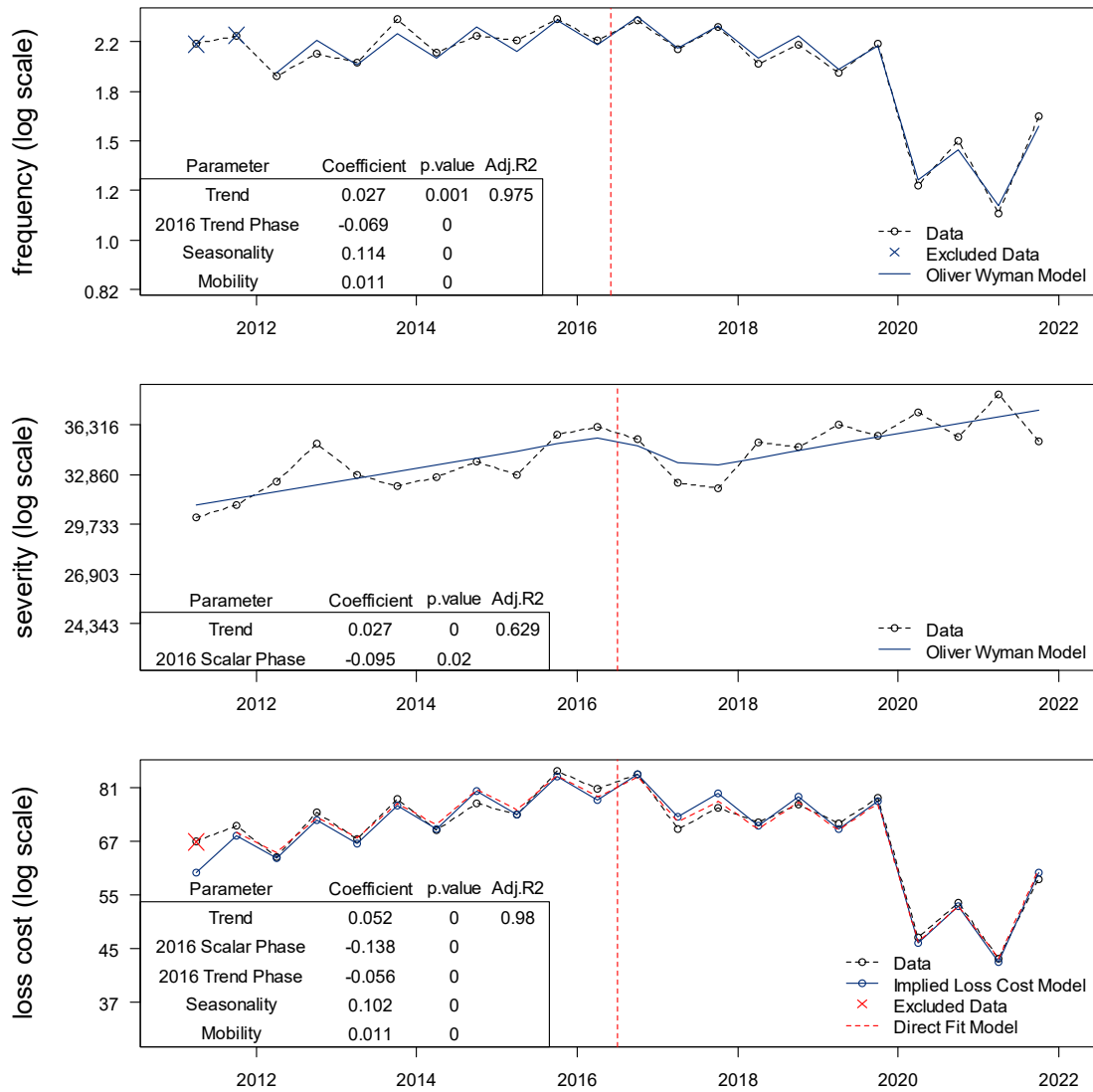
⁵⁹ 2011-1 and 2011-2 appear to be an unusually high points, so we, therefore, begin at 2012-1.

⁶⁰ Refer to Appendix F for details on the phase-in.

⁶¹ = $\exp[0.027 + 0.027] - 1$

⁶² = $\exp[0.027 - 0.069 + 0.027] - 1$

Figure 18: Accident Benefits Total Disability Income – Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



We summarize the aggregate loss cost reform factors and associated semi-annual trend rates by accident half year in Table 22.

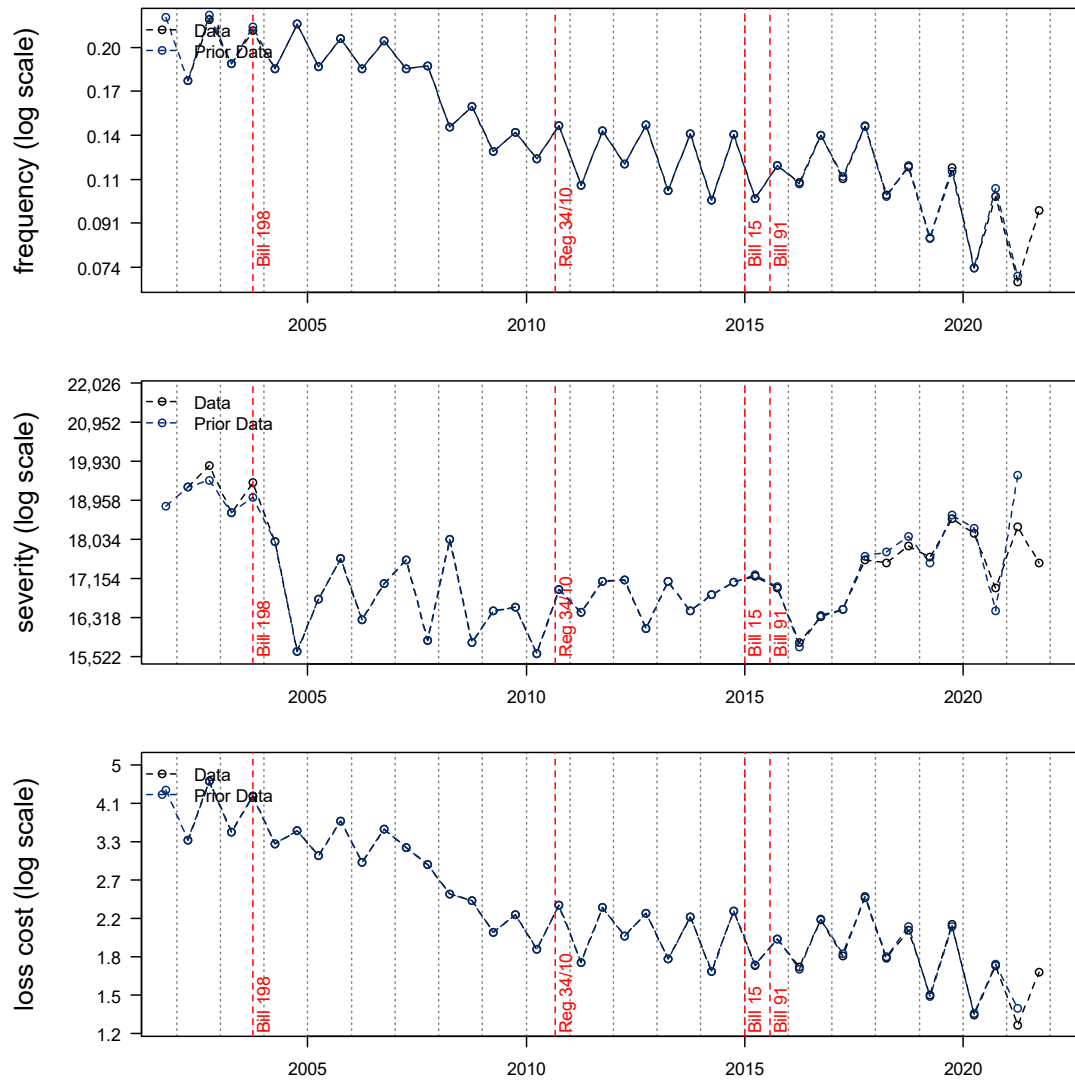
Table 22: Accident Benefits Total Disability Income – Semi Annual Loss Cost Trend and Reform Factors

| Accident Semester | <u>Semi-Annual</u> Trend Rate | Trend Factor to 10/1/2021 | Scalar Reform Factor |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2015-01 | 2.7% | 1.057 | 0.871 |
| 2015-02 | 2.6% | 1.030 | 0.871 |
| 2016-01 | 1.7% | 1.003 | 0.872 |
| 2016-02 | 0.3% | 0.987 | 0.912 |
| 2017-01 | -0.2% | 0.984 | 0.976 |
| 2017-02 | -0.2% | 0.985 | 1.000 |
| 2018-01 | -0.2% | 0.987 | 1.000 |
| 2018-02 | -0.2% | 0.989 | 1.000 |
| 2019-01 | -0.2% | 0.991 | 1.000 |
| 2019-02 | -0.2% | 0.993 | 1.000 |
| 2020-01 | -0.2% | 0.995 | 1.000 |
| 2020-02 | -0.2% | 0.996 | 1.000 |
| 2021-01 | -0.2% | 0.998 | 1.000 |
| 2021-02 | | 1.000 | 1.000 |

Accident Benefits – Funeral & Death Benefits

In Figure 19, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that with the exception of the increase in the 2020-2 severity and decrease in the 2021-1 severity, the estimates have not changed significantly.

Figure 19: Accident Benefits Funeral & Death Benefits - Observed Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 19) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost exhibited a relatively flat trend since 2010, marked with some high and low points over that timeframe. We observe a decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity is generally flat with high variability and subject to various upward and downward spikes.
- Frequency exhibits a pattern similar to loss cost.

We note there were no changes to funeral or death benefits with the 2015/2016 reforms.

We begin our review of loss trend models at 2011-1 due to the change in pattern beginning around this period.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and p -values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2011-1 (post Reg 34/10), with and without a seasonality parameter and a mobility parameter are presented in Appendix E.

Our selected frequency model is fit to all accident half-years between 2011-2 and 2021-2, and includes time ($p = 0.003$), seasonality ($p = 0.000$) and mobility parameter ($p = 0.001$). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted frequency model is -2.1%. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed frequency model is 0.875.

Our selected severity model is fit to all accident half-years between 2011-2 and 2021-2, and only includes a time parameter ($p = 0.003$). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted severity model is +0.8%. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed severity model is 0.336. We attribute this low R-squared to the model's inability to explain the 2016-1 through 2017-1 data points, as well as 2020-2 and 2021-1.

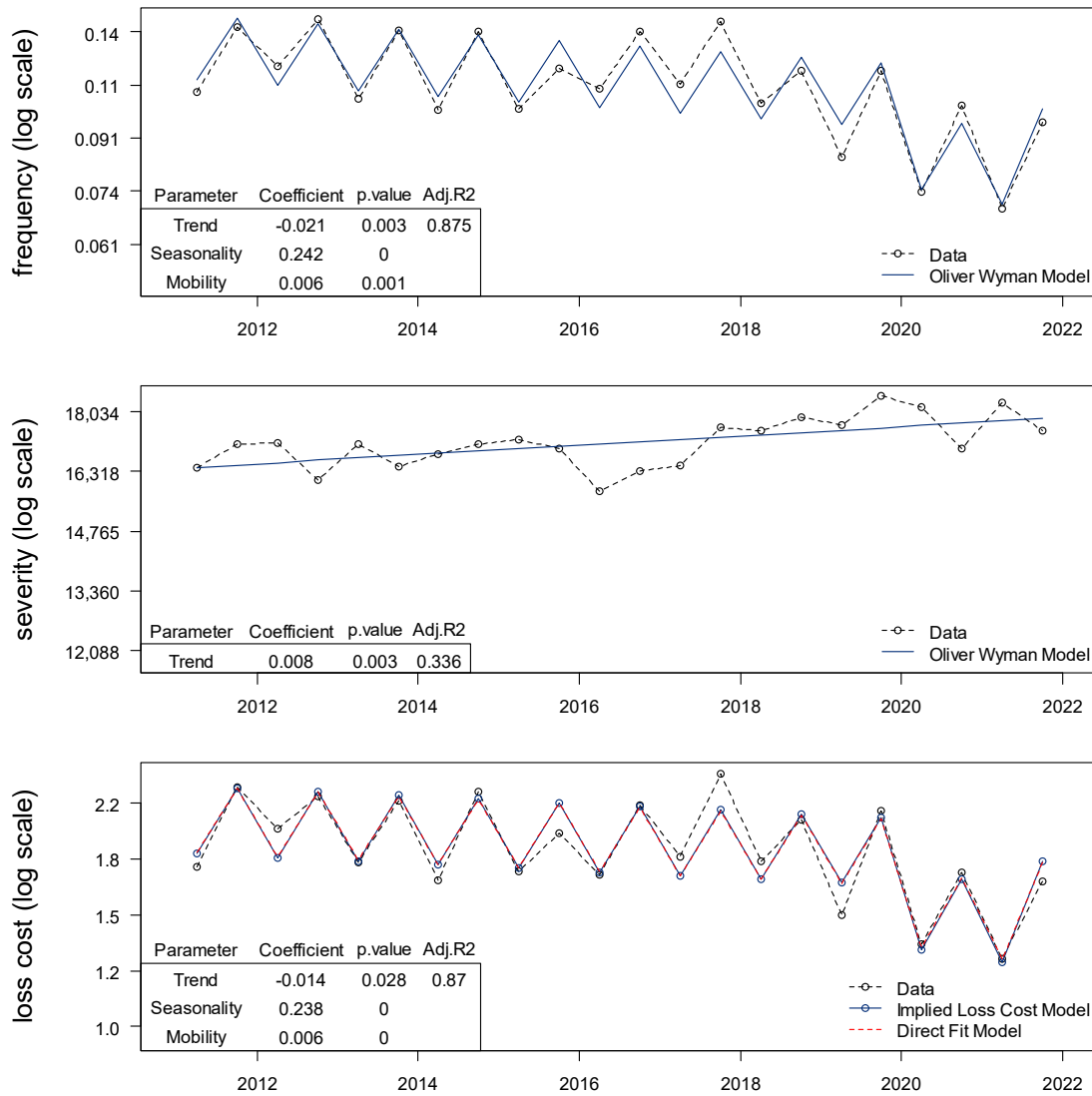
In Figure 20, we present a comparison between the observed values presented above and the fitted frequency, severity, and loss cost values as implied by our selected models. The annual loss cost trend rate implied by the combined frequency and severity models is -1.3%.⁶³ The implied adjusted R-squared of the combined frequency and severity model is 0.862.

To assess reasonableness, we also include a model fit to the observed loss costs directly with the same parameterization as implied by our frequency and severity models. We note the model fit to loss costs directly is not materially different than the model implied by our selected frequency and severity models.

Our selected past and future loss cost trend is -1.3%, based on our selected frequency and severity models.

⁶³ = $\exp[-0.021 + 0.008]$

Figure 20: Accident Benefits Funeral & Death Benefits - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost

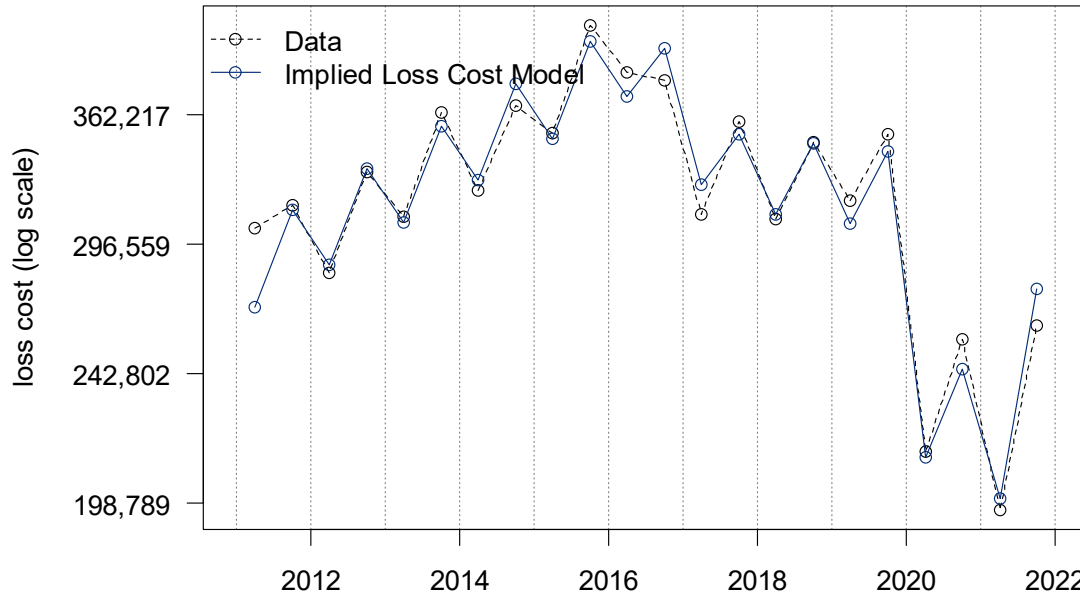


Accident Benefits – Total

In Figure 21, we present the loss cost fitted values as implied by our selected models in this section⁶⁴. The implied adjusted R-squared of the implied loss cost model is 0.944.

⁶⁴ See Appendix F, page 4, for the fitted values.

Figure 21: Accident Benefits Total - Implied Loss Cost



The weighted average annual loss cost trend rate implied by our selected models in this section is +6.8% before June 1, 2016 and -0.8% thereafter once the reforms are fully implemented. The weighted average implied scalar parameter at June 1, 2016 corresponds to a 18.0%⁶⁵ decrease in loss cost. A summary of the calculations to determine the accident benefits total loss trend rates and reform factors is presented in Appendix F.

We summarize the aggregate loss cost reform factors and associated semi-annual trend rates by accident half-year in Table 23.

⁶⁵ The 18.0% is calculated using a 2015 reference year. As shown in Appendix F, factors vary slightly between pre-reform accident semesters due to alternative weights across sub-coverages.

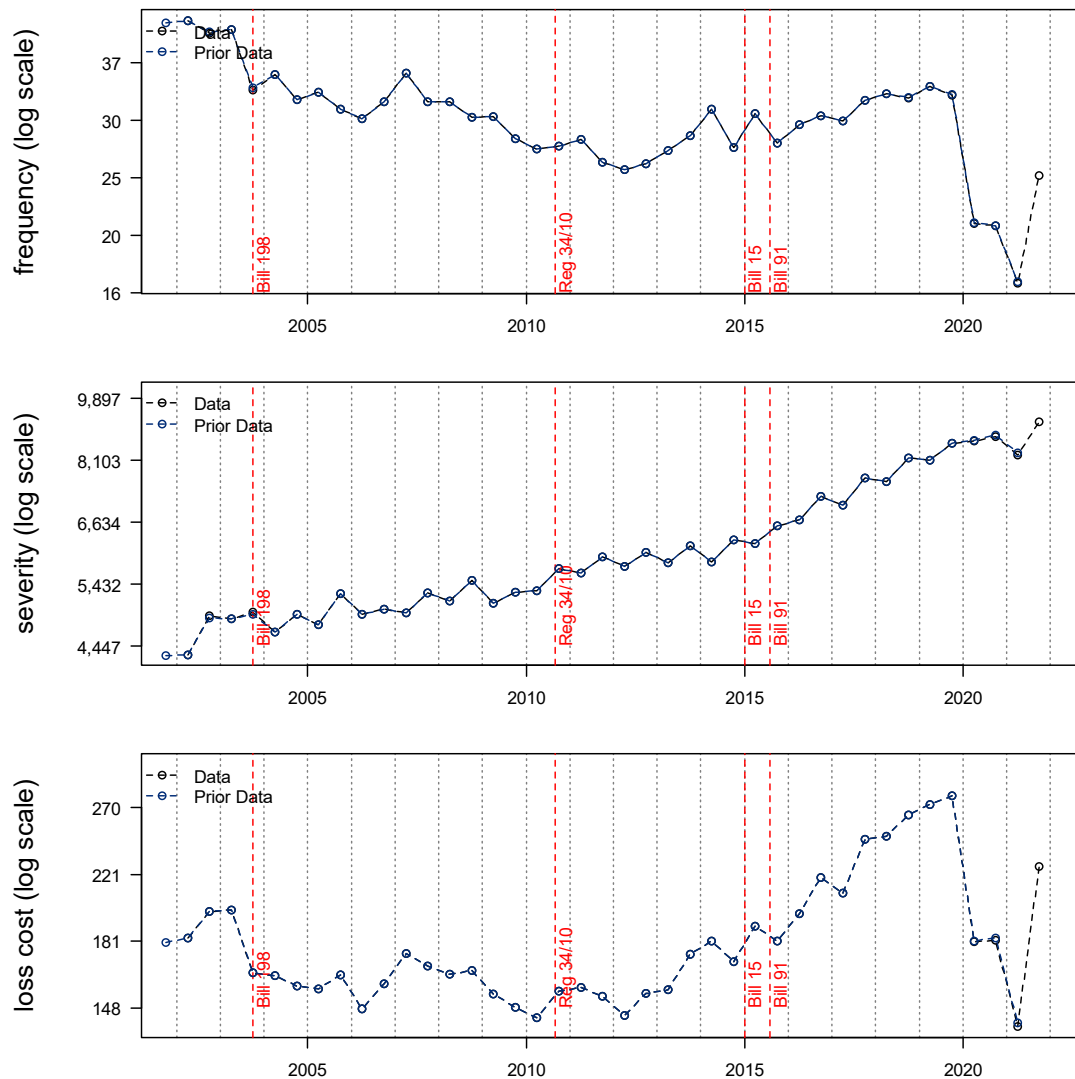
Table 23: Accident Benefits Total – Semi Annual Loss Cost Trend and Reform Factors

| Accident Semester | Semi-Annual Trend Rate | Trend Factor to 10/1/2021 | Scalar Reform Factor |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2015-01 | 3.3% | 1.053 | 0.819 |
| 2015-02 | 3.3% | 1.018 | 0.819 |
| 2016-01 | 2.1% | 0.986 | 0.820 |
| 2016-02 | 0.2% | 0.966 | 0.875 |
| 2017-01 | -0.4% | 0.964 | 0.966 |
| 2017-02 | -0.4% | 0.968 | 1.000 |
| 2018-01 | -0.4% | 0.972 | 1.000 |
| 2018-02 | -0.4% | 0.976 | 1.000 |
| 2019-01 | -0.4% | 0.980 | 1.000 |
| 2019-02 | -0.4% | 0.984 | 1.000 |
| 2020-01 | -0.4% | 0.988 | 1.000 |
| 2020-02 | -0.4% | 0.992 | 1.000 |
| 2021-01 | -0.4% | 0.996 | 1.000 |
| 2021-02 | | 1.000 | 1.000 |

7.6. Collision

In Figure 22, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that the estimates have not changed significantly.

Figure 22: Observed Collision Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 22) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost has exhibited a somewhat flat to modestly declining trend between 2004 and 2011, then a steep increasing trend thereafter. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity has exhibited an increasing trend since 2001 with a possible flattening beginning in 2019.
- Frequency has exhibited a declining pattern through 2011, then changing to an increasing trend since and is subject to a more variability than severity. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and p -values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2004-1 (post Bill 198), with and without a seasonality and mobility parameters, are presented in Appendix E.

Our selected frequency model is fit to all accident half-years between 2014-1 and 2021-2 and includes time ($p = 0.008$) and a mobility parameter ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rate associated with our fitted frequency model is +2.6%. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed frequency model is 0.931.

Our selected severity model is fit to all accident half-years between 2014-1 and 2021-2, and includes time ($p = 0.000$) and seasonality ($p = 0.015$). The implied annual trend rate associated with our fitted severity model is +5.8%. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed severity model is 0.958.

In Figure 23, we present a comparison between the observed values presented above and the fitted frequency, severity, and loss cost values as implied by our selected models. The annual loss cost trend rates implied by the combined frequency and severity models is +8.5%.⁶⁶ The implied adjusted R-squared of the combined frequency and severity model is 0.875.

To assess reasonableness, we also include a model fit to the observed loss costs directly with the same parameterization as implied by our frequency and severity models. We note the model fit to loss costs directly is not materially different than the model implied by our selected frequency and severity models.

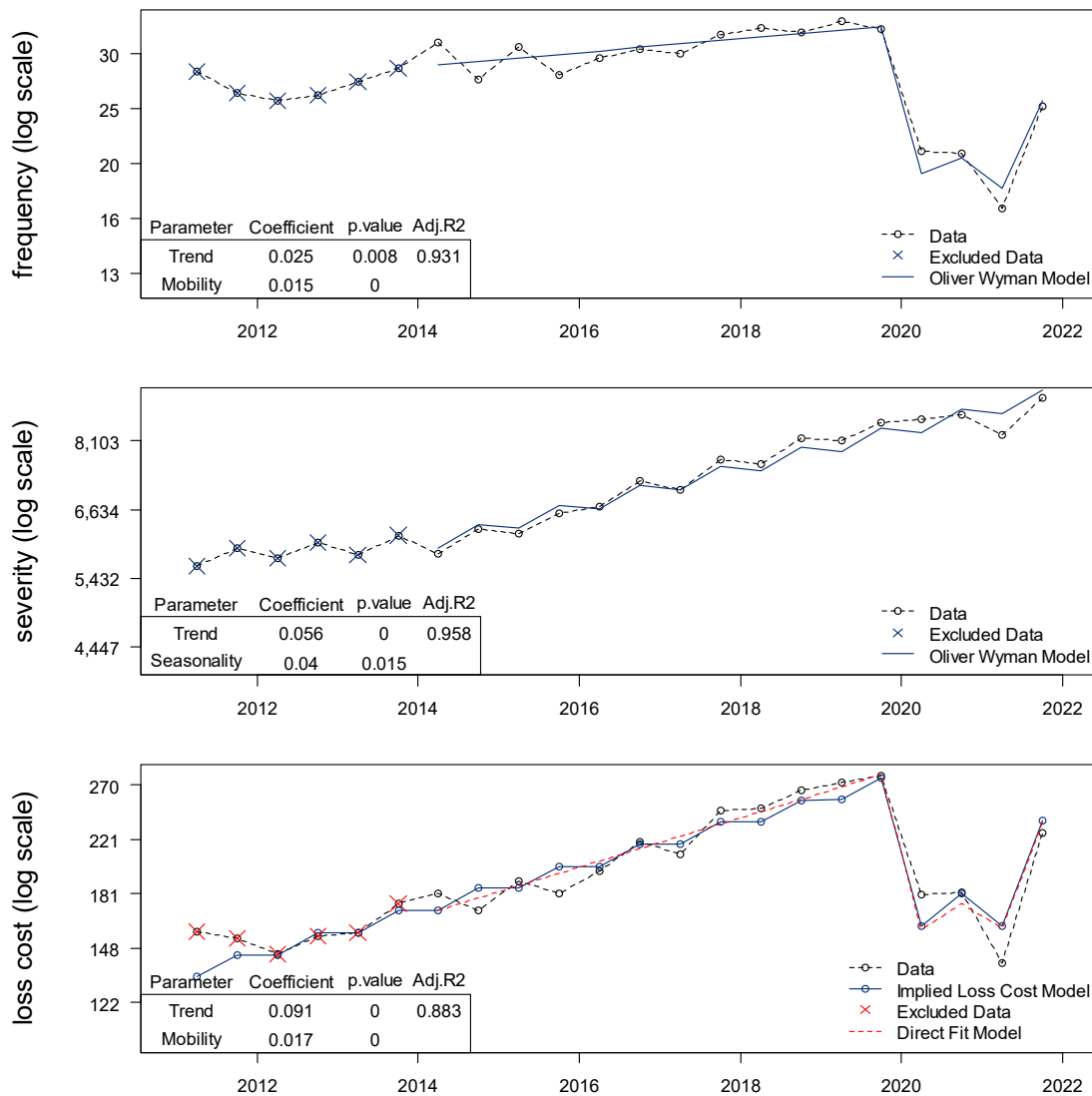
As a result, we select a past loss cost trend of +8.5% based on our selected frequency and severity models.

We estimate the *future loss cost* trend will be approximately 6.8⁶⁷ percentage points above the insurer's expectation of average inflation between October 1, 2021 and the average accident date of the proposed rate program. The insurer's expectation of inflation should consider the post- October 1, 2021 Vehicle Parts, Maintenance and Repair CPI data available at time of filing. Please refer to Section 7.1 for more details regarding our view on future loss cost trend for physical damage coverages.

⁶⁶ = $\exp[0.025 + 0.056] - 1$

⁶⁷ +6.8% = 8.5% (past loss cost trend) - 1.7% (historical inflation)

Figure 23: Collision - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



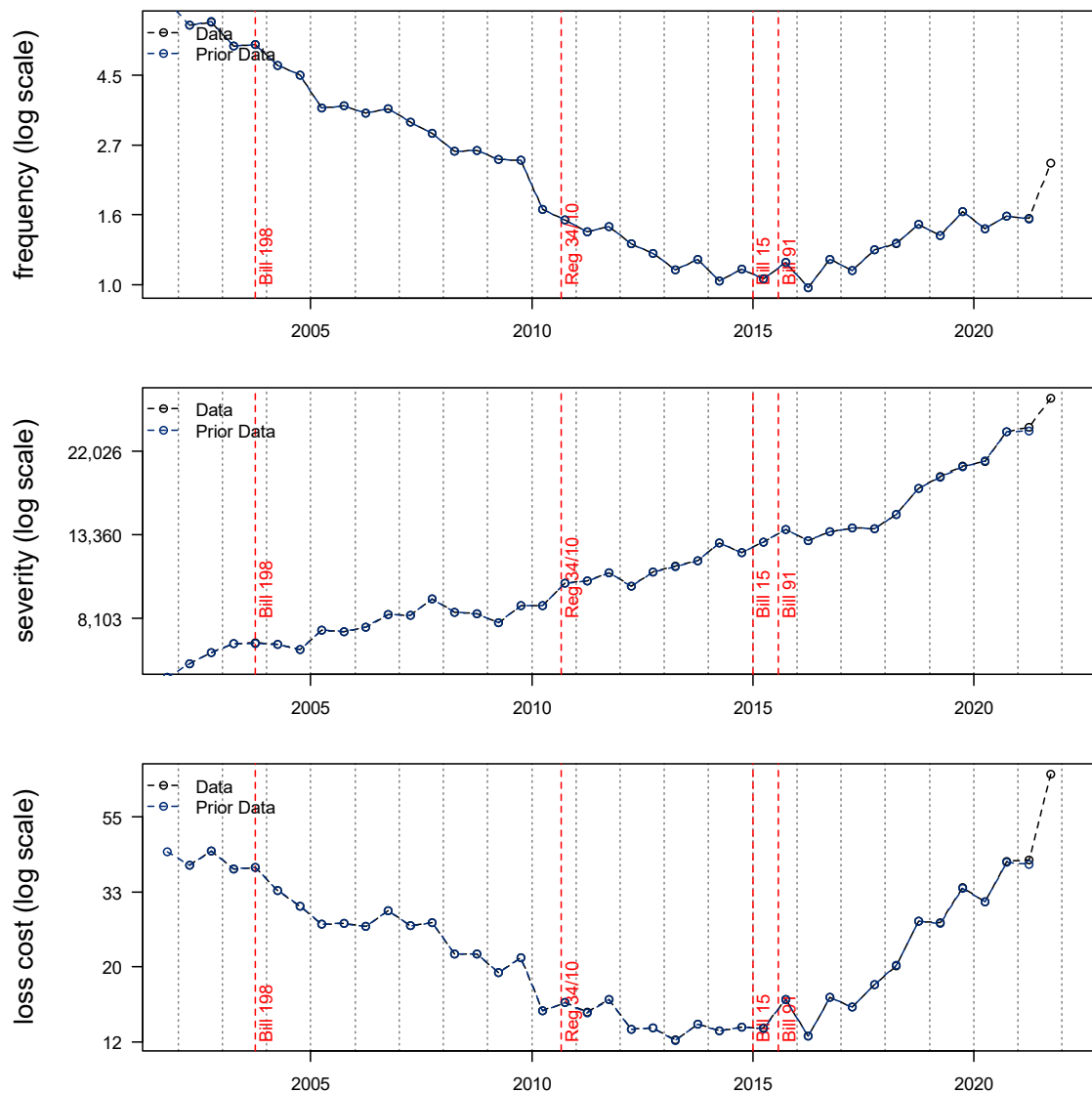
7.7. Comprehensive

Due to the significantly different loss cost trends in the theft peril compared to all other perils within the comprehensive coverage, we separately present the frequency, severity and loss cost trend rates for (1) Comprehensive – Theft, (2) Comprehensive – All Other, and (3) Comprehensive – Total. Our selected trend rate for comprehensive coverage is based on the Comprehensive – Total analysis.

Comprehensive – Theft

In Figure 24, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that the estimates have not changed significantly.

Figure 24: Observed Comprehensive – Theft Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 24) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost had exhibited a relatively flat/slight downward pattern from 2010 to 2015. This changed to a rapidly increasing pattern beginning 2015/2016.
- Severity has been generally increasing since 2001, including a change to a steeper increase beginning in 2018.
- Frequency, following a period of decline through 2015, has exhibited a positive trend. There is no apparent impact on 2020 and 2021 coincident with COVID-19

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and *p*-values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2004-1 (post Bill 198), with and without seasonality, a change in trend parameter at 2016-1, a scalar parameter at 2018-2 and a mobility parameter are presented in Appendix E.

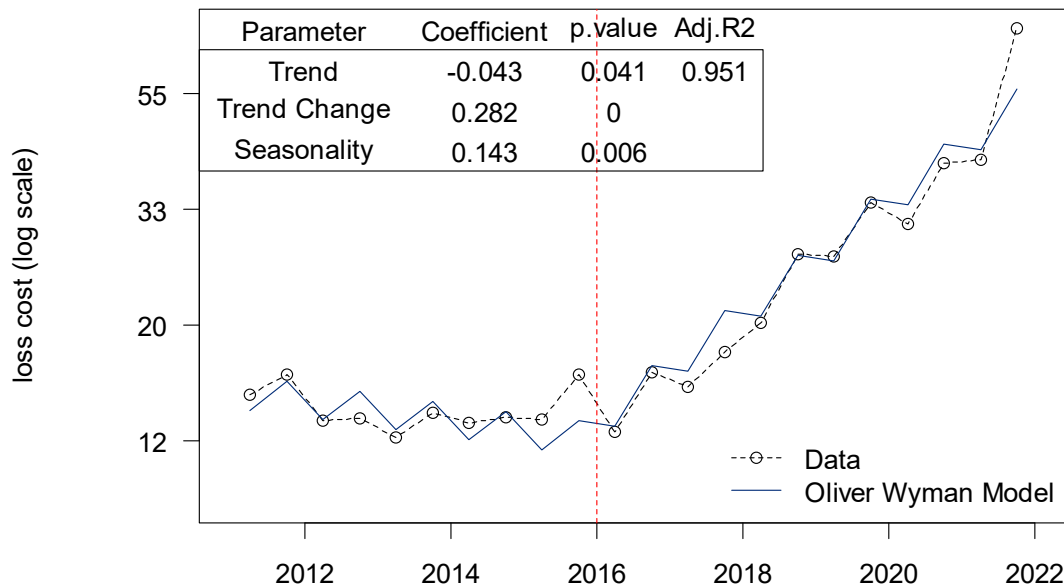
Due to the varying severity trend patterns over the experience period, the loss cost data directly results in a better fit of the historical experience and a higher adjusted R-squared value. Therefore, we base our trend selection on the loss cost data directly. Given what appears to be a change in the loss cost data pattern beginning 2011, we begin our review of models beginning at 2011-1. We select a loss cost model to balance stability and responsiveness to the more recent trend patterns.

Our selected loss cost model is fit to all accident half-years between 2011-1 and 2021-2 and includes time ($p = 0.041$), a change in trend parameter at 2016-1 ($p = 0.000$) and seasonality ($p = 0.006$). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted loss cost model is -4.2% up to January 1, 2016 and +27.1% thereafter. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed loss cost model is 0.951.

As a result, we select a past loss cost trend is -4.2% up to January 1, 2016 and +27.1% thereafter.

We estimate the *future loss cost* trend will be approximately 25.4⁶⁸ percentage points above the insurer’s expectation of average inflation between October 1, 2021 and the average accident date of the proposed rate program. The insurer’s expectation of inflation should consider the post-October 1, 2021 CPI data available at time of filing. Please refer to Section 7.1 for more details regarding our view on future loss cost trend for physical damage coverages.

Figure 25: Comprehensive Theft- Fitted Loss Cost

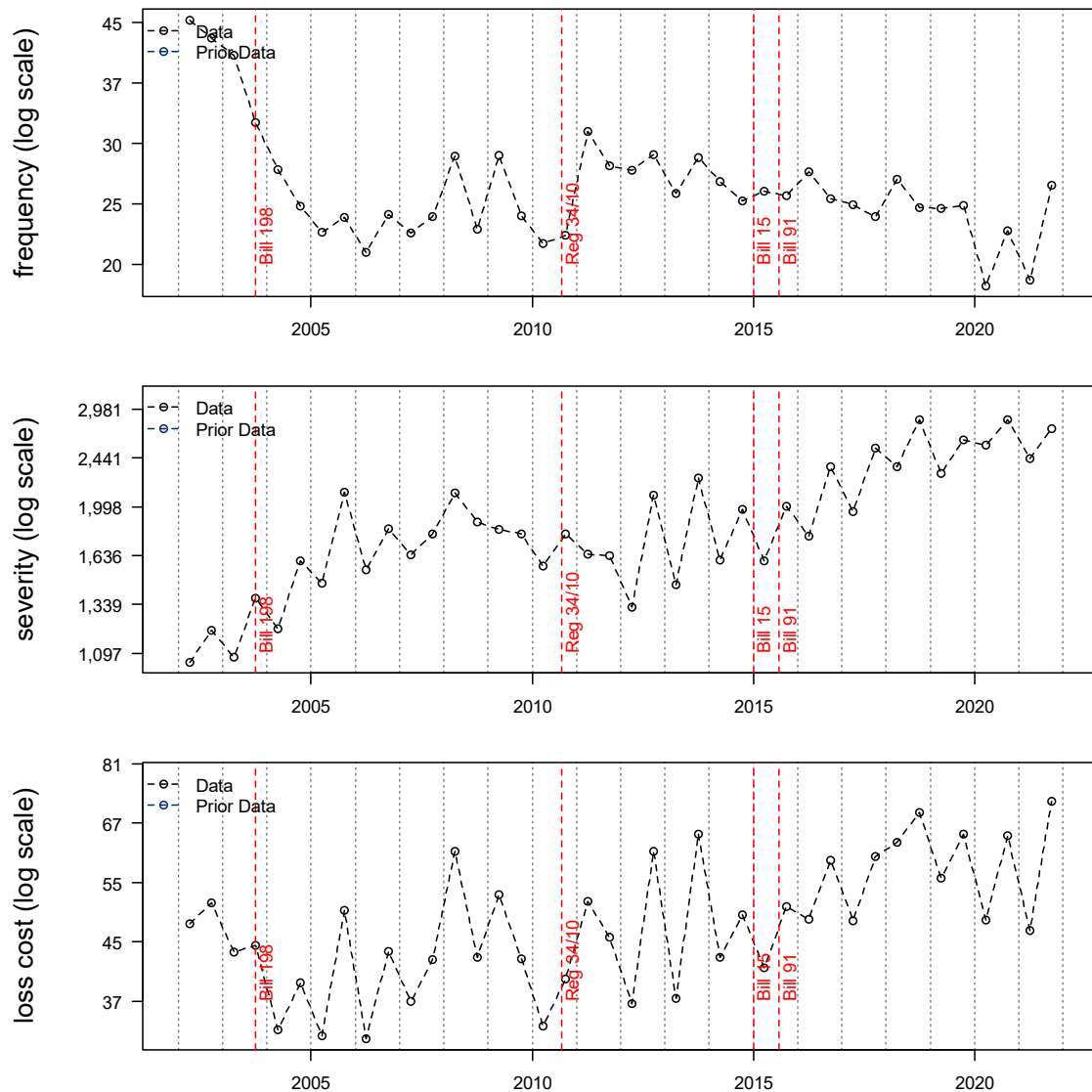


Comprehensive – All Other

In Figure 26, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2.

⁶⁸ +25.4% = 27.1% (past loss cost trend) - 1.7% (historical inflation)

Figure 26: Observed Comprehensive – All Other Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 26) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost had exhibited a relatively flat but volatile pattern from 2009 to 2015. This changed to an increasing, but still volatile, pattern beginning 2015/2016. We observe a possible flattening beginning 2019.
- Severity has been generally increasing since 2012, with possible flattening since 2019.
- Frequency, following a period of decline through to 2005, has exhibited volatility with a slight decreasing trend since 2010. We observe a downward spike at 2020-1 which we consider, in part, may be associated with the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on frequency. In addition, the 2020-2 and 2021-2 observations may be impacted by COVID-19, but to a lesser degree than 2020-1.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and *p*-values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2004-1 (post Bill 198), with and without a seasonality parameter are presented in Appendix E.

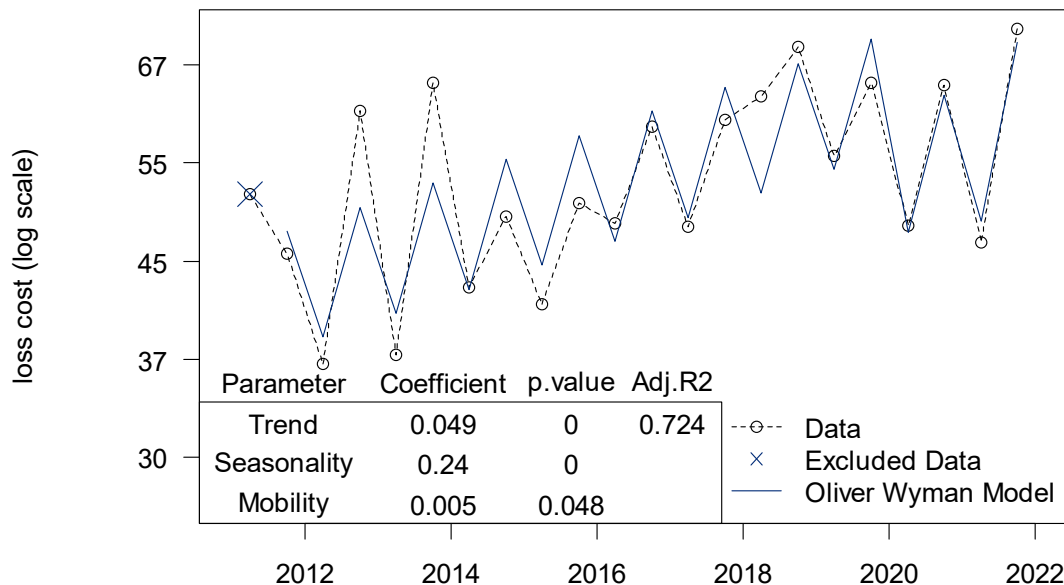
Due to the varying frequency and severity trend patterns over the experience period, the loss cost data directly results in a better fit of the historical experience and a higher adjusted R-squared value. Therefore, we base our trend selection on the loss cost data directly. Given what appears to be a change in the data pattern beginning 2011-1, we begin our review of models beginning at 2011-1. We select a loss cost model to balance credibility of and responsiveness to the more recent trend patterns.

Our selected loss cost model is fit to all accident half-years between 2011-2 and 2021-2 and includes time (*p* = 0.000), seasonality (*p* = 0.000) and mobility (*p* = 0.048). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted loss cost model is +5.0%. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed loss cost model is 0.724.

As a result, we select a past loss cost trend of +5.0%, based on our direct loss cost model.

We estimate the *future loss cost* trend will be approximately 3.3⁶⁹ percentage points above the insurer’s expectation of average inflation between October 1, 2021 and the average accident date of the proposed rate program. The insurer’s expectation of inflation should consider the post- October 1, 2021 Vehicle Parts, Maintenance and Repair CPI data available at time of filing. Please refer to Section 7.1 for more details regarding our view on future loss cost trend for physical damage coverages.

Figure 27: Comprehensive – All Other - Fitted Loss Cost

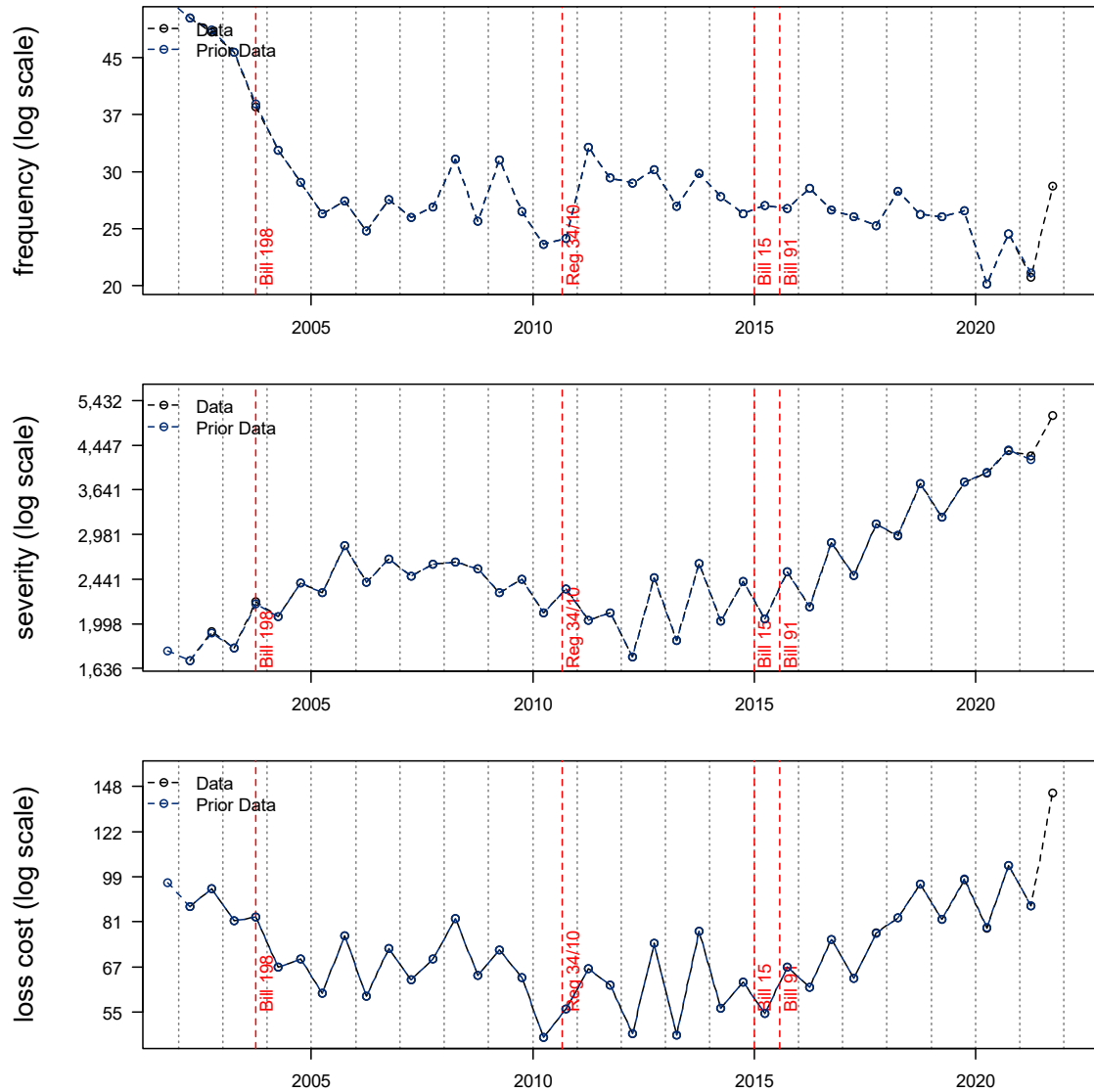


⁶⁹ +3.3% = 5.0% (past loss cost trend) - 1.7% (historical inflation)

Comprehensive – Total

In Figure 28, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that the estimates have not changed significantly.

Figure 28: Observed Comprehensive - Total Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 28) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost had exhibited a relatively flat but volatile pattern from 2009 to 2015. This changed to an increasing pattern beginning 2015/2016. We observe a possible flattening beginning 2019 with a spike at 2021-2.

- Severity has been generally increasing since 2012, with a relatively steep rise beginning 2015/2016.
- Frequency, following a period of decline through to 2005, has exhibited volatility with a slight decreasing trend since 2010. We observe a modest decrease at 2020-1 and 2021-1 which we consider, in part, may be associated with the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on frequency. We note the 2020-2 and 2021-2 observations appear to be less impacted.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and p -values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2004-1 (post Bill 198), with and without a seasonality parameter and mobility parameter are presented in Appendix E.

Due to the varying frequency and severity trend patterns over the experience period, the loss cost data directly results in a better fit of the historical experience and a higher adjusted R-squared value. Therefore, we base our trend selection on the loss cost data directly. Given what appears to be a change in the data pattern beginning 2011-1, we begin our review of models beginning at 2011-1. We select a loss cost model to balance credibility of and responsiveness to the more recent trend patterns.

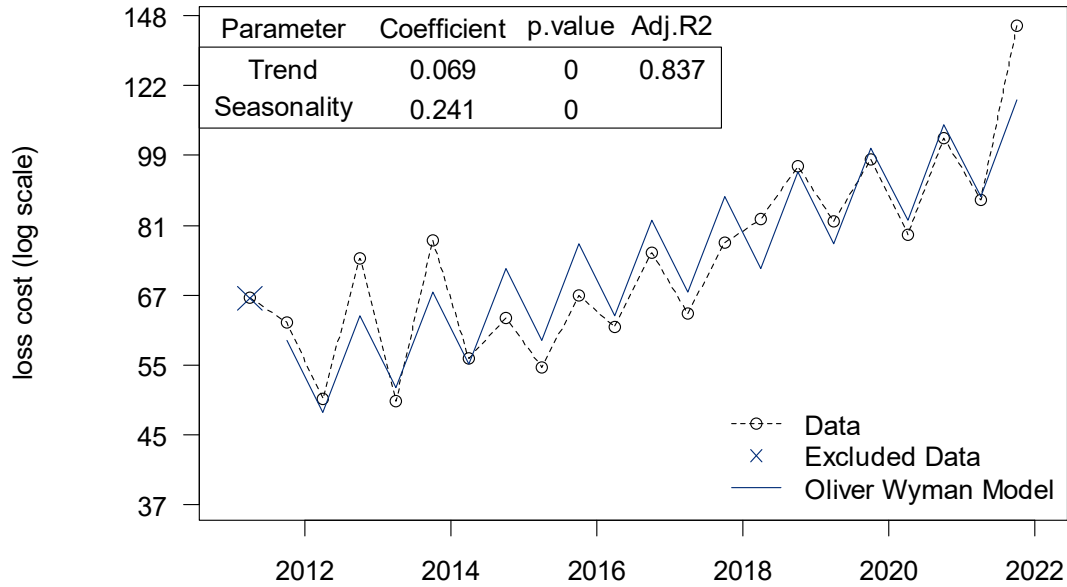
Our selected loss cost model is fit to all accident half-years between 2011-2 and 2021-2 and includes time ($p = 0.000$), and seasonality ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted loss cost model is +7.1%. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed loss cost model is 0.837.

As a result, we select a past loss cost trend of +7.1%, based on our direct loss cost model.

We estimate the *future loss cost* trend will be approximately 5.4⁷⁰ percentage points above the insurer's expectation of average inflation between October 1, 2021 and the average accident date of the proposed rate program. The insurer's expectation of inflation should consider the post- October 1, 2021 Vehicle Parts, Maintenance and Repair CPI data available at time of filing. Please refer to Section 7.1 for more details regarding our view on future loss cost trend for physical damage coverages.

⁷⁰ +5.4% = 7.1% (past loss cost trend) – 1.7% (historical inflation)

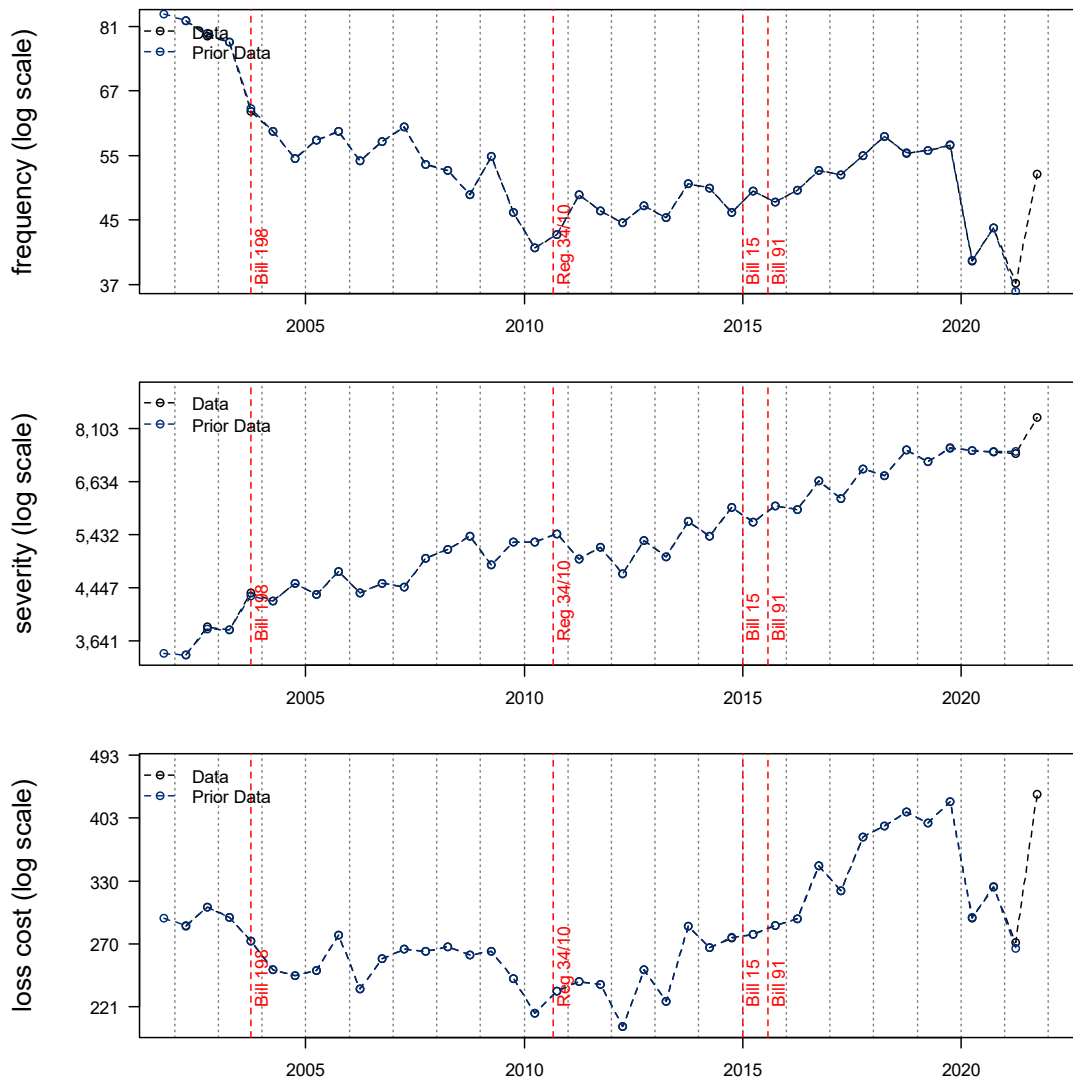
Figure 29: Comprehensive - Fitted Loss Cost



7.8. All Perils

In Figure 30, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that the estimates have not changed significantly.

Figure 30: Observed All Perils Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 30) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost had exhibited a relatively flat/slightly declining pattern through to 2012, then changed to an increasing pattern. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity had been consistently showing a rising pattern until a possible flattening beginning in 2019 and a spike at 2021-2.
- Frequency, following a declining pattern through to about 2010, changed to an increasing pattern. We observe a large decrease during 2020 and 2021-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and p -values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2004-1 (post Bill 198), with and without a seasonality parameter and mobility parameter are presented in Appendix E.

We fit our selected frequency model to all accident half-years between 2013-1 and 2021-2, and include time ($p = 0.000$) and a mobility parameter ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rates associated with our fitted frequency model is +3.6%. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed frequency model is 0.877.

Our selected severity model is fit to all accident half-years between 2013-1 and 2021-2, and includes time ($p = 0.000$), and seasonality ($p = 0.000$). The implied annual trend rate associated with our fitted severity model is +5.0%. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed severity model is 0.957. We observe a possible flattening of the severity level.

In Figure 31, we present a comparison between the observed values presented above and the fitted frequency, severity, and loss cost values as implied by our selected models. The annual loss cost trend rate implied by the combined frequency and severity models is +8.9%⁷¹. The implied adjusted R-squared of the combined frequency and severity model is 0.900.

To assess reasonableness, we also include a model fit to the observed loss costs directly with the same parameterization as implied by our frequency and severity models. We note the model fit to loss costs directly is not materially different than the model implied by our selected frequency and severity models.

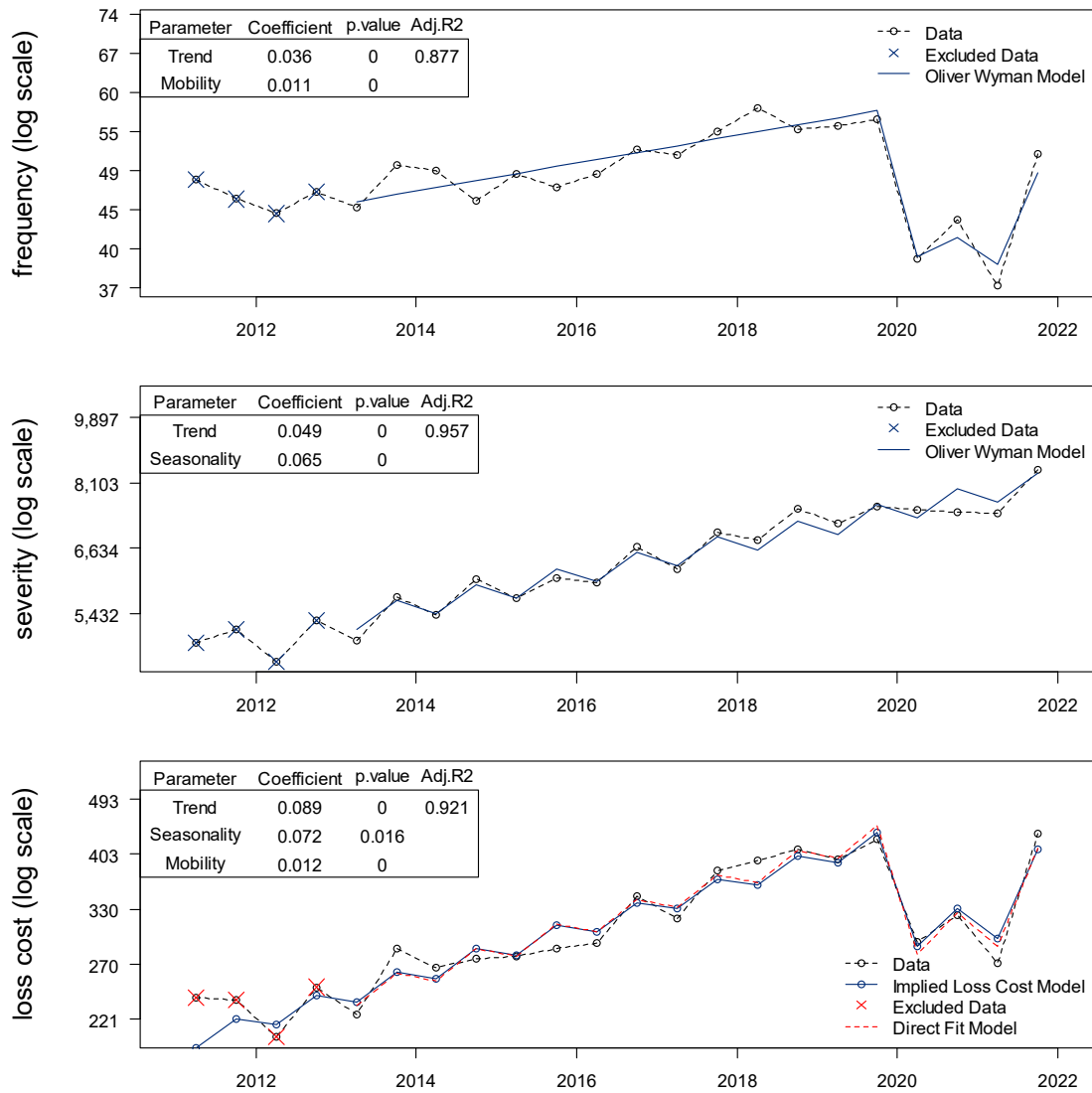
As a result, we select past loss cost trend of +8.9% based on our selected frequency and severity models.

We estimate the *future loss cost* trend will be approximately 7.2⁷² percentage points above the insurer's expectation of average inflation between October 1, 2021 and the average accident date of the proposed rate program. The insurer's expectation of inflation should consider the post- October 1, 2021 Vehicle Parts, Maintenance and Repair CPI data available at time of filing. Please refer to Section 7.1 for more details regarding our view on future loss cost trend for physical damage coverages.

⁷¹ = $\exp[0.036 + 0.049] - 1$

⁷² +7.2% = 8.9% (past loss cost trend) - 1.7% (historical inflation)

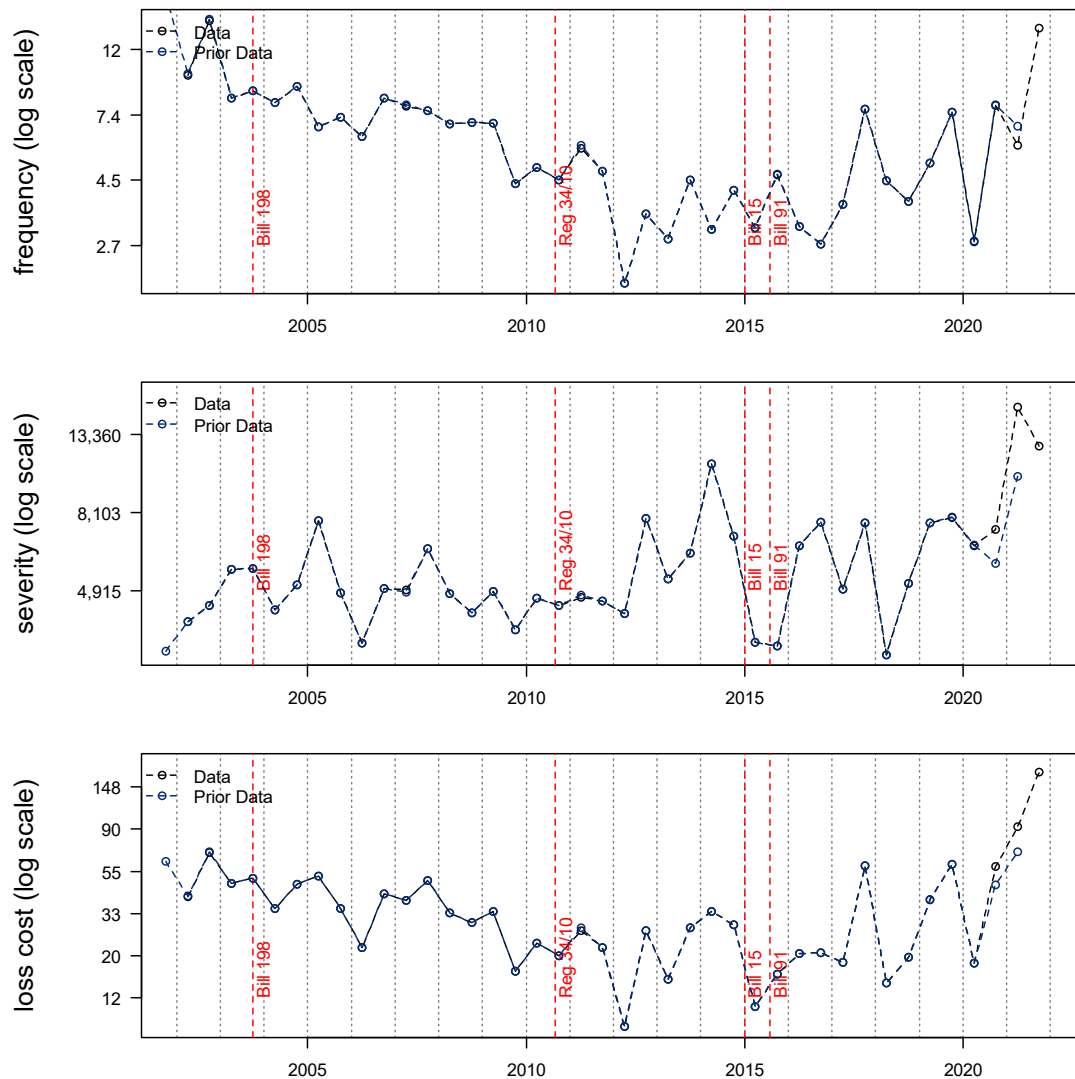
Figure 31: All Perils - Fitted Frequency, Severity and Loss Cost



7.9. Specified Perils

In Figure 32, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that the immature severity and loss cost estimates have increased.

Figure 32: Observed Specified Perils Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 32) shows that subject to variability:

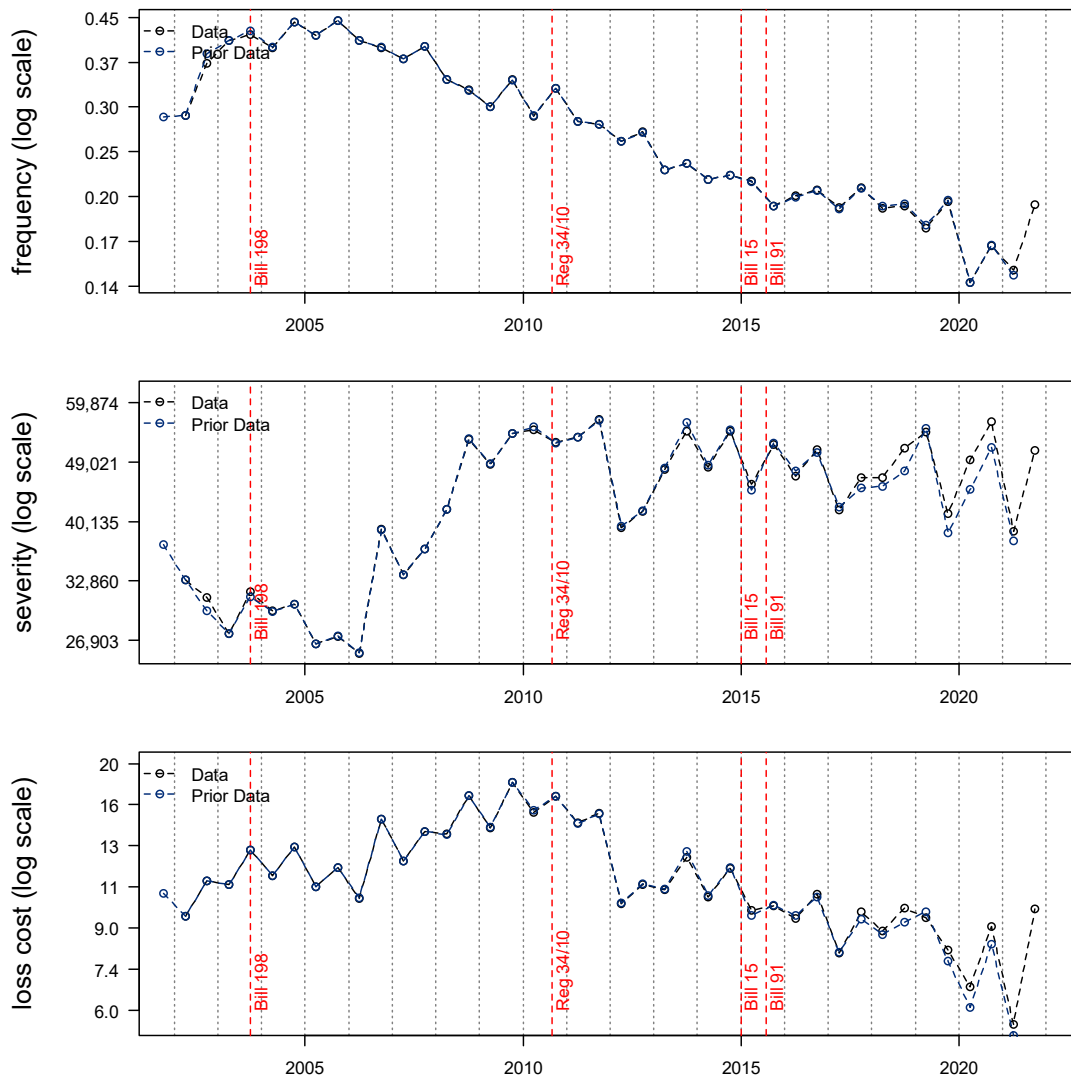
- Frequency, severity and loss cost have all exhibited a relatively flat pattern since 2012 with a large amount of variability; and a rise in both frequency and severity in 2021.

We are unable to discern a trend rate for specified perils due to the large variability and overall flat pattern observed since 2011. We, therefore, select the comprehensive trend rate for specified perils due to the similarities in coverage.

7.10. Uninsured Auto

In Figure 33, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe that the immature severity estimates have increased.

Figure 33: Observed Uninsured Auto Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 33) shows that subject to variability:

- Loss cost has exhibited a modestly declining pattern since 2012. As noted below, we observe a drop in the frequency level at 2020-1 through 2021-1 which we consider, in part, is associated with the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic that affects the loss cost levels over the same period.
- After a rise in level during 2008, severity has exhibited a generally flat pattern but with considerable volatility since.
- Frequency has been steadily declining since about 2006, although less steep since 2015. We observe a drop in level at 2020-1 through 2021-1 which we consider, in part, is associated with the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on frequency.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and p -values, over various trend measurement periods beginning 2004-1 (post Bill 198), with and

without a seasonality parameter, a change in trend rate at January 1, 2015, and a mobility parameter are presented in Appendix E.

Given the steady declining frequency pattern beginning around 2006, we begin our review of models at 2006-1.

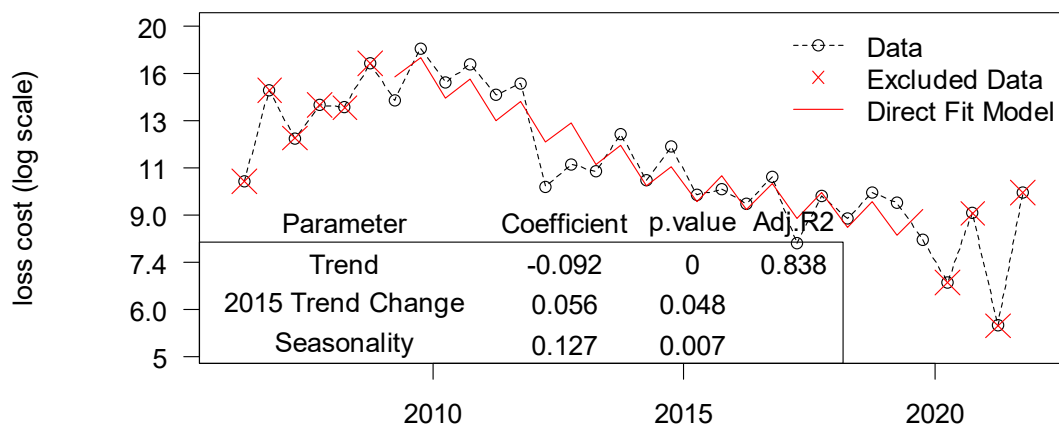
Due to the significant variance associated with the limited claim volume, we are unable to discern a significant severity trend for uninsured auto. Therefore, we based our trend selection on the loss cost data directly.

We select a loss cost model for to all accident half-years between 2010-1 and 2019-2 and include time ($p = 0.000$), a change in trend rate parameter at January 1, 2015 ($p = 0.048$), seasonality ($p = 0.007$). We exclude the 2020 and 2021 observations to remove the impact of the pandemic on the indicated trend rate.

The implied annual trend rate associated with this loss cost model is -8.8% up to December 31, 2014 and -3.5% thereafter. The adjusted R-squared of our proposed frequency model is 0.838.

As a result, we select a loss cost trend of -8.8% up to December 31, 2014 and -3.5% thereafter, based on our direct loss cost model.

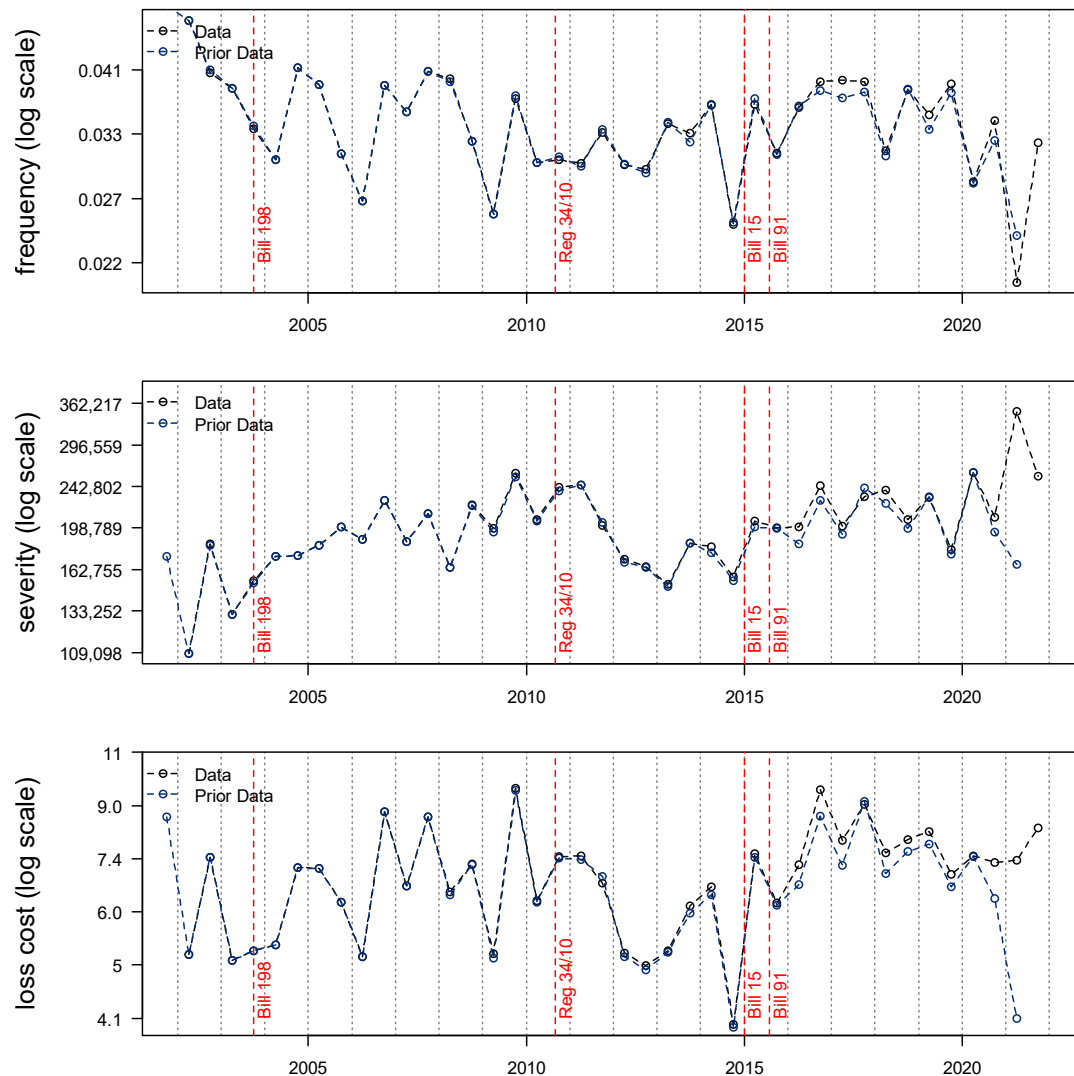
Figure 34: Uninsured Auto - Fitted Loss Cost



7.11. Underinsured Motorist

In Figure 35, we present the estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2002-1 through 2021-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior evaluation and observe our 2021-1 severity and loss cost estimate has increased significantly.

Figure 35: Observed Underinsured Motorist Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as presented in Figure 35) shows that subject to variability:

- Frequency and loss cost have all exhibited a relatively flat pattern since 2010 with a large amount of variability. In 2020 and 2021 frequency exhibits a downward pattern, which we consider, in part, is associated with the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on frequency.
- Severity has exhibited a slight upward trend since 2011 but is subject to considerable volatility.

We are unable to discern a frequency, severity or loss cost trend rate for underinsured motorist. We, therefore, select a 0% frequency trend rate. As underinsured motorist severity trend is often associated with bodily injury, we select the same severity trend as we did for bodily injury, +1.4%.

As a result, we select past and future loss cost trend of +1.4% based on our selected frequency and severity models.

7.12. Summary- All Coverages

We summarize our trend analyses in Table 24.

Table 24: Selected Loss Cost Trends as of December 31, 2021

| Coverage | Past Loss Cost (up to October 1, 2021) | Future Loss Cost (after October 1, 2021) |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| Bodily Injury | +1.4% up to March 31, 2016 -4.6% after April 1, 2016 | -4.6% |
| Property Damage | +4.8% | +4.8% ‡ |
| DCPD | +0.6% up to December 31, 2012 +8.7% after January 1, 2013 | +8.7% ‡ |
| Accident Benefits | +6.8% up to May 31, 2016 -0.8% after June 1, 2016 | -0.8% ⁷³ |
| Uninsured Auto | -8.8% up to December 31, 2014 -3.5% after January 1, 2015 | -3.5% |
| Collision | +8.5% | +8.5% ‡ |
| Comprehensive | +7.1% | +7.1% ‡ |
| Specified Perils | +7.1% | +7.1% ‡ |
| All Perils | +8.9% | +8.9% ‡ |
| Underinsured Motorist | +1.4% | +1.4% |

‡ For the 2022 Annual Review the *future* trend rates for property damage, DCPD, collision, comprehensive, specified perils and all perils, to be modified to account for changes in economic conditions.

In addition to the impact of the Bill 15 and Bill 91 reforms on loss trend rates, we estimate the impact of these reforms is an 18.0% decrease in accident benefits loss costs. We estimate that the decrease was “phased in” between the 2016-1 and 2017-2 accident semesters.

We summarize the trend selections from our prior analyses, using data as of June 30, 2021, in Table 25.

⁷³ See Table 23 for more details; applies when reforms are fully implemented. In addition to the impact of the Bill 15 and Bill 91 reforms on loss trend rates, we estimate the effect of these reforms is a 18.0% decrease in accident benefits loss costs. We estimate that the decrease was “phased in” between the 2016-1 and 2017-2 accident semesters.

Table 25: Prior Selected Loss Cost Trends as of June 30, 2021

| Coverage | Past Loss Cost | Future Loss Cost |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Bodily Injury | +0.7% up to March 31, 2016 | -5.9% |
| Property Damage | +4.7% | +4.7% |
| DCPD | +0.6% up to Dec 31, 2012 | +9.0% |
| Accident Benefits | +6.9% up to May 31, 2016 ⁷⁴ | -0.2% |
| Uninsured Auto | -8.7% up to December 31, 2014 | -4.1% |
| Collision | +8.9% | +8.9% |
| Comprehensive | +9.9% | +9.9% |
| Specified Perils | +9.9% | +9.9% |
| All Perils | +8.6% | +8.6% |
| Underinsured Motorist | +0.7% | +0.7% |

⁷⁴ See Table 17 of "Ontario Private Passenger Vehicles Mid-Year Review" for more details; applies when reforms are fully implemented.

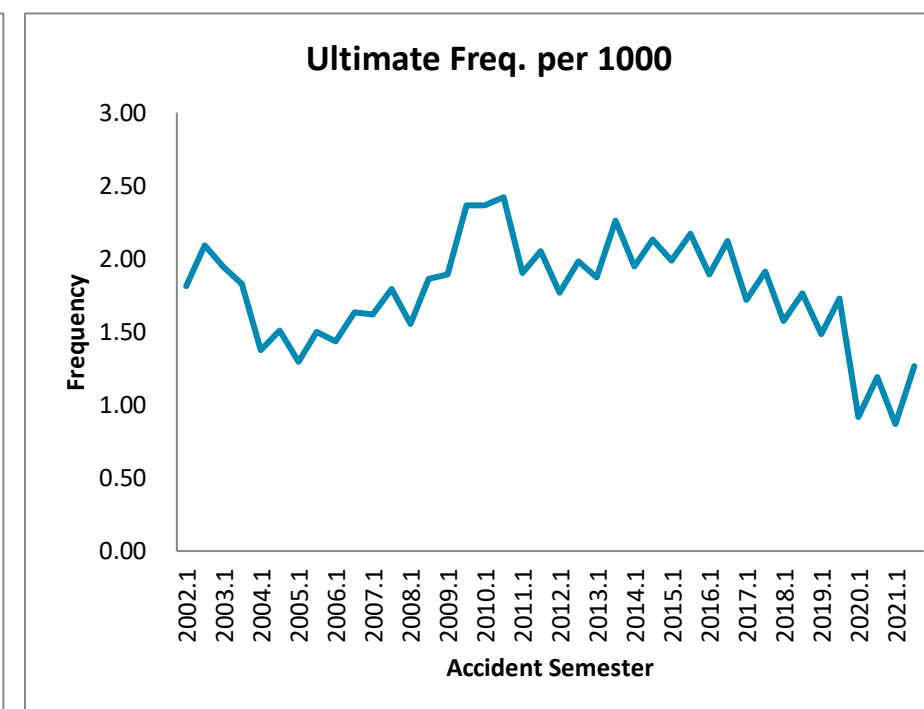
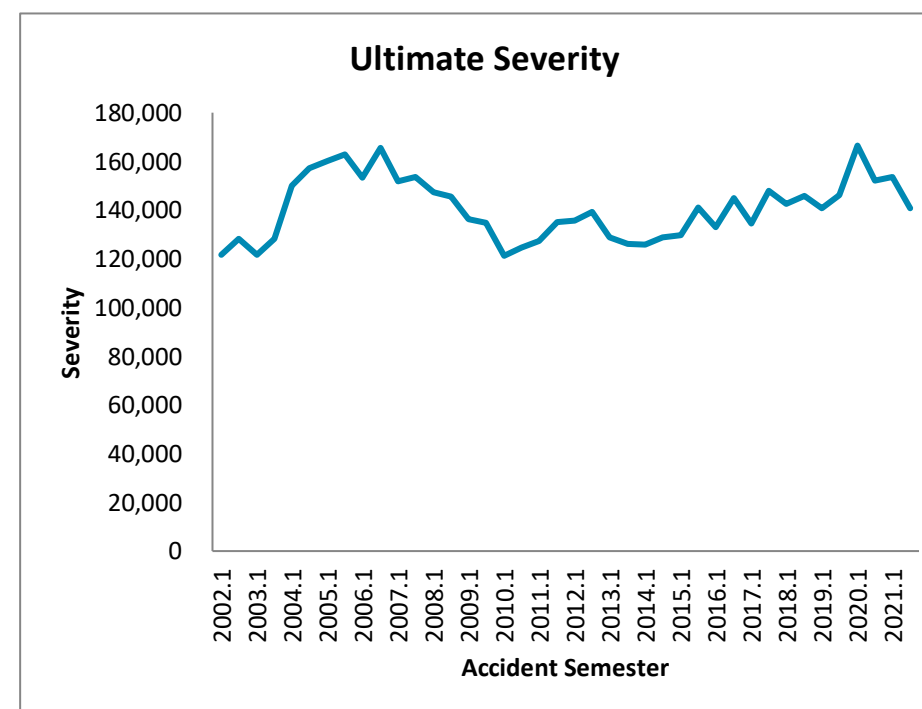
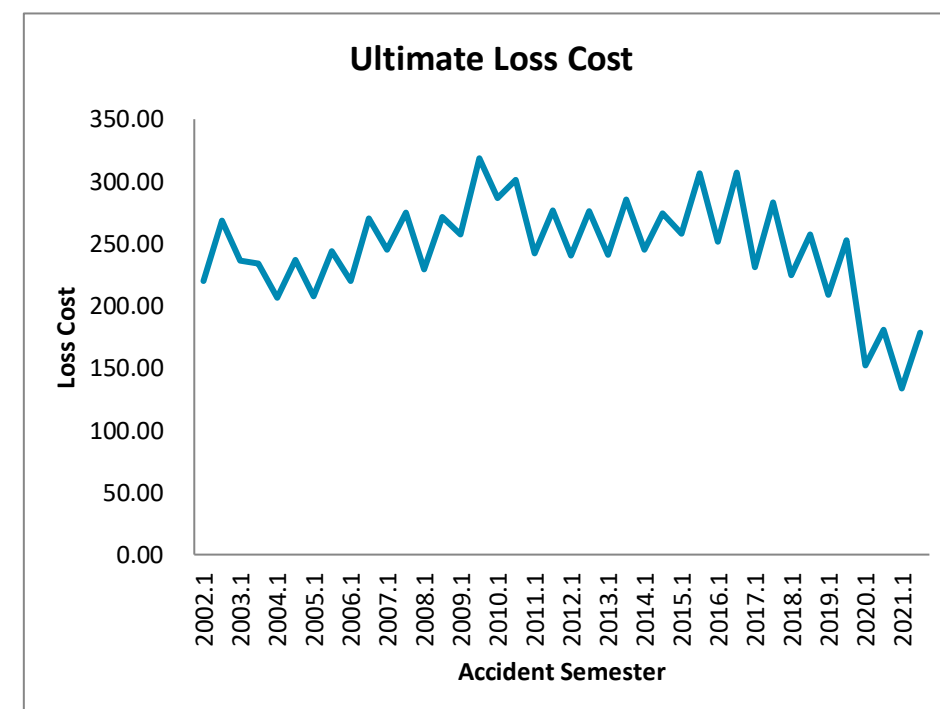
Appendix A. Development Factor Exhibits

Appendix B. Loss Cost Summary Exhibits

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Third Party Liability - Bodily Injury
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

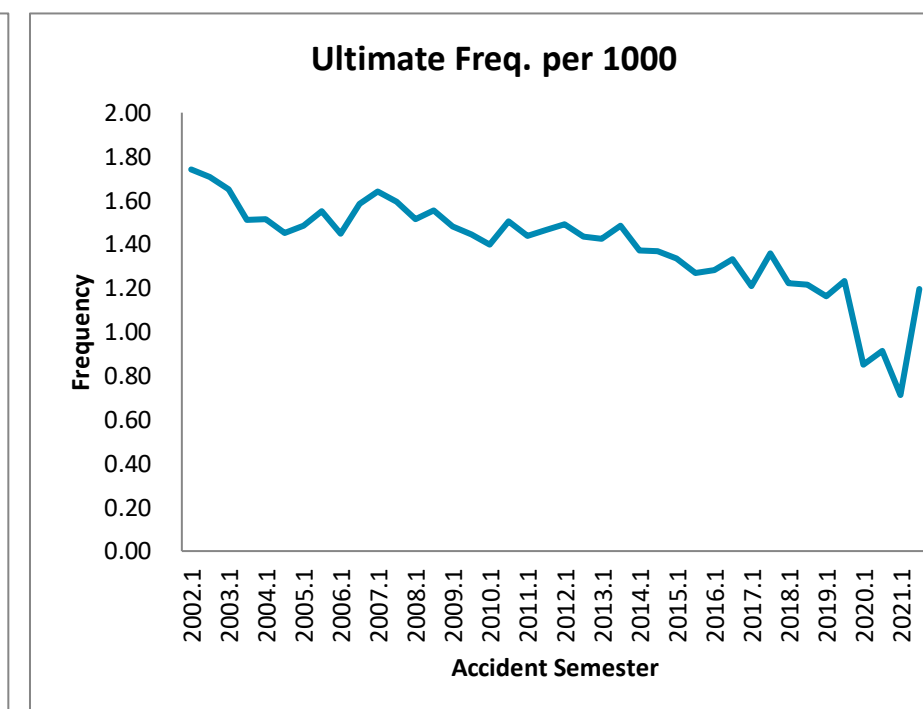
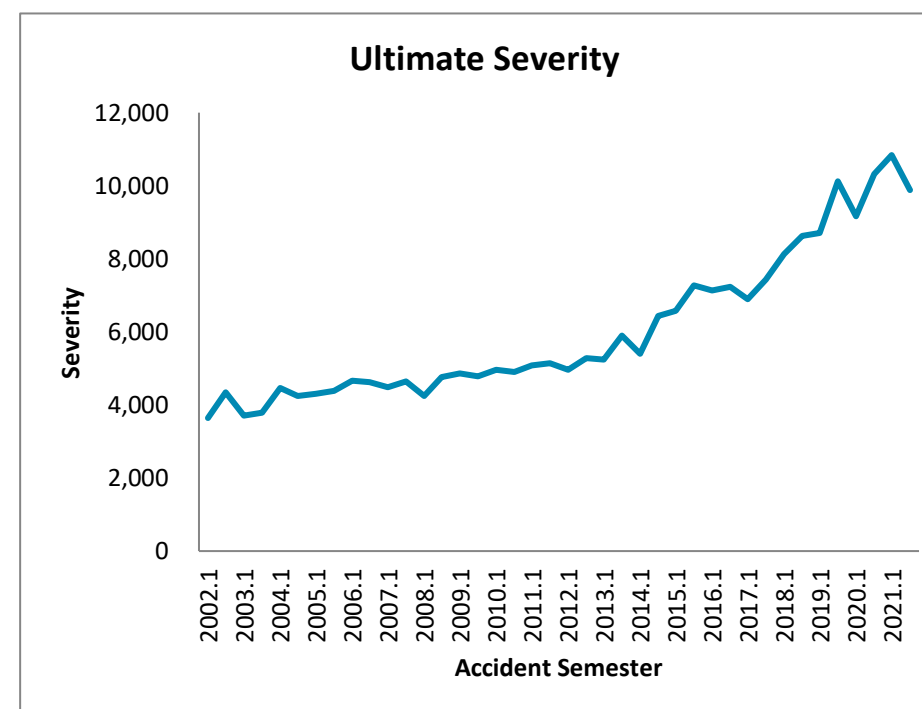
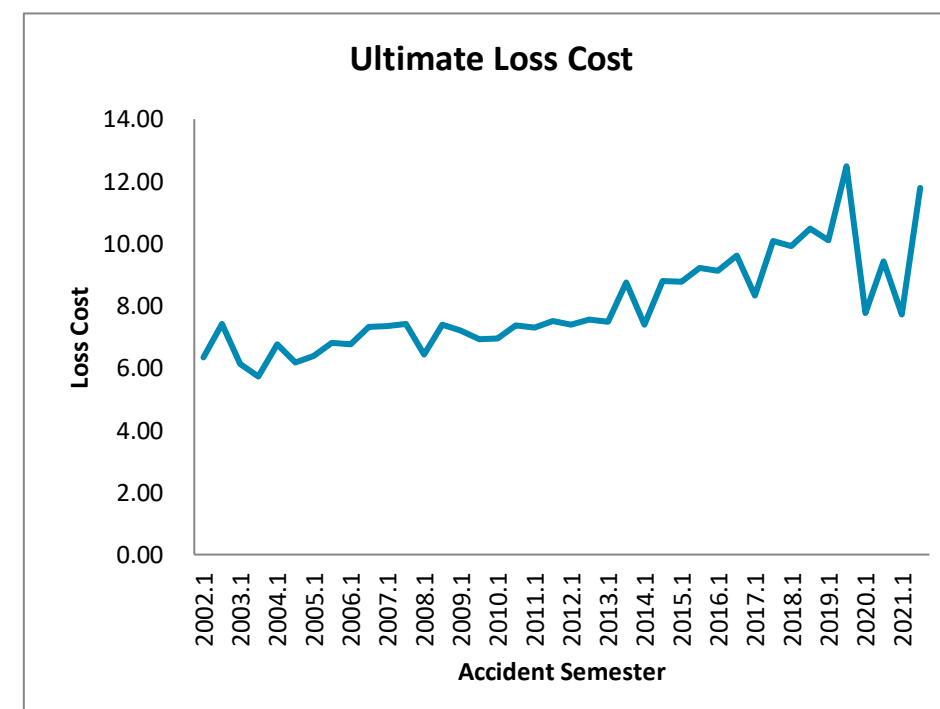
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,870,887 | 5,199 | 580,282 | 1.089 | 631,927 | 220.12 | | 121,548 | | 1.81 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,975,929 | 6,223 | 733,306 | 1.089 | 798,570 | 268.34 | | 128,326 | | 2.09 | | 244.66 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,905,827 | 5,646 | 633,651 | 1.084 | 686,877 | 236.38 | 7.4% | 121,657 | 0.1% | 1.94 | 7.3% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,986,756 | 5,459 | 645,126 | 1.084 | 699,317 | 234.14 | -12.7% | 128,108 | -0.2% | 1.83 | -12.6% | 235.24 | -3.8% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,931,824 | 4,036 | 550,555 | 1.100 | 605,610 | 206.56 | -12.6% | 150,060 | 23.3% | 1.38 | -29.2% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 3,007,799 | 4,538 | 648,107 | 1.100 | 712,917 | 237.02 | 1.2% | 157,099 | 22.6% | 1.51 | -17.4% | 221.99 | -5.6% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,969,536 | 3,849 | 564,506 | 1.092 | 616,441 | 207.59 | 0.5% | 160,156 | 6.7% | 1.30 | -5.8% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 3,087,171 | 4,624 | 689,834 | 1.092 | 753,299 | 244.01 | 2.9% | 162,911 | 3.7% | 1.50 | -0.7% | 226.15 | 1.9% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 3,043,446 | 4,361 | 618,295 | 1.082 | 668,995 | 219.81 | 5.9% | 153,404 | -4.2% | 1.43 | 10.6% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 3,148,734 | 5,139 | 785,687 | 1.082 | 850,114 | 269.99 | 10.6% | 165,424 | 1.5% | 1.63 | 9.0% | 245.33 | 8.5% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 3,101,579 | 5,016 | 701,153 | 1.085 | 760,751 | 245.28 | 11.6% | 151,665 | -1.1% | 1.62 | 12.9% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 3,210,609 | 5,751 | 813,782 | 1.085 | 882,954 | 275.01 | 1.9% | 153,530 | -7.2% | 1.79 | 9.8% | 260.40 | 6.1% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 3,181,770 | 4,950 | 678,320 | 1.076 | 729,872 | 229.39 | -6.5% | 147,449 | -2.8% | 1.56 | -3.8% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 3,268,341 | 6,093 | 823,911 | 1.076 | 886,528 | 271.25 | -1.4% | 145,499 | -5.2% | 1.86 | 4.1% | 250.60 | -3.8% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 3,200,181 | 6,053 | 766,569 | 1.075 | 824,062 | 257.50 | 12.3% | 136,141 | -7.7% | 1.89 | 21.6% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3,294,856 | 7,788 | 976,446 | 1.075 | 1,049,679 | 318.58 | 17.5% | 134,782 | -7.4% | 2.36 | 26.8% | 288.49 | 15.1% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 3,229,722 | 7,637 | 868,492 | 1.066 | 925,813 | 286.65 | 11.3% | 121,227 | -11.0% | 2.36 | 25.0% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3,334,891 | 8,076 | 943,213 | 1.066 | 1,005,465 | 301.50 | -5.4% | 124,500 | -7.6% | 2.42 | 2.5% | 294.20 | 2.0% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,274,000 | 6,235 | 732,131 | 1.083 | 792,898 | 242.18 | -15.5% | 127,169 | 4.9% | 1.90 | -19.5% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,377,108 | 6,925 | 862,815 | 1.083 | 934,428 | 276.69 | -8.2% | 134,935 | 8.4% | 2.05 | -15.3% | 259.70 | -11.7% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,336,207 | 5,906 | 742,979 | 1.080 | 802,120 | 240.43 | -0.7% | 135,814 | 6.8% | 1.77 | -7.0% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,429,875 | 6,804 | 877,124 | 1.080 | 946,944 | 276.09 | -0.2% | 139,166 | 3.1% | 1.98 | -3.3% | 258.50 | -0.5% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 3,371,245 | 6,312 | 753,076 | 1.080 | 813,021 | 241.16 | 0.3% | 128,808 | -5.2% | 1.87 | 5.8% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,484,402 | 7,886 | 921,991 | 1.080 | 995,382 | 285.67 | 3.5% | 126,225 | -9.3% | 2.26 | 14.1% | 263.78 | 2.0% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 3,417,315 | 6,647 | 771,336 | 1.085 | 837,121 | 244.96 | 1.6% | 125,934 | -2.2% | 1.95 | 3.9% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 3,536,469 | 7,539 | 894,214 | 1.085 | 970,478 | 274.42 | -3.9% | 128,733 | 2.0% | 2.13 | -5.8% | 259.94 | -1.5% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,481,623 | 6,916 | 813,439 | 1.104 | 897,792 | 257.87 | 5.3% | 129,805 | 3.1% | 1.99 | 2.1% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,610,266 | 7,843 | 1,001,791 | 1.104 | 1,105,677 | 306.26 | 11.6% | 140,984 | 9.5% | 2.17 | 1.9% | 282.50 | 8.7% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,577,819 | 6,780 | 819,284 | 1.099 | 900,721 | 251.75 | -2.4% | 132,841 | 2.3% | 1.90 | -4.6% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,705,889 | 7,854 | 1,035,350 | 1.099 | 1,138,264 | 307.15 | 0.3% | 144,920 | 2.8% | 2.12 | -2.4% | 279.94 | -0.9% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,662,703 | 6,289 | 769,913 | 1.099 | 846,134 | 231.01 | -8.2% | 134,533 | 1.3% | 1.72 | -9.4% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,814,919 | 7,294 | 981,687 | 1.099 | 1,078,874 | 282.80 | -7.9% | 147,920 | 2.1% | 1.91 | -9.8% | 257.44 | -8.0% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,761,027 | 5,916 | 764,234 | 1.104 | 844,089 | 224.43 | -2.8% | 142,669 | 6.0% | 1.57 | -8.4% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 3,902,266 | 6,881 | 908,867 | 1.104 | 1,003,836 | 257.24 | -9.0% | 145,878 | -1.4% | 1.76 | -7.8% | 241.14 | -6.3% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,856,515 | 5,731 | 724,748 | 1.113 | 806,297 | 209.07 | -6.8% | 140,700 | -1.4% | 1.49 | -5.5% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3,976,195 | 6,880 | 903,344 | 1.113 | 1,004,989 | 252.75 | -1.7% | 146,073 | 0.1% | 1.73 | -1.9% | 231.25 | -4.1% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,886,745 | 3,554 | 521,474 | 1.135 | 591,744 | 152.25 | -27.2% | 166,491 | 18.3% | 0.91 | -38.5% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,980,551 | 4,733 | 634,782 | 1.135 | 720,321 | 180.96 | -28.4% | 152,201 | 4.2% | 1.19 | -31.3% | 166.77 | -27.9% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,919,151 | 3,406 | 460,832 | 1.136 | 523,305 | 133.53 | -12.3% | 153,664 | -7.7% | 0.87 | -5.0% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 4,039,925 | 5,121 | 634,158 | 1.136 | 720,128 | 178.25 | -1.5% | 140,626 | -7.6% | 1.27 | 6.6% | 156.23 | -6.3% |
| Total | | 136,152,071 | 239,890 | 30,550,804 | | 33,363,753 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Third Party Liability - Property Damage Only
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

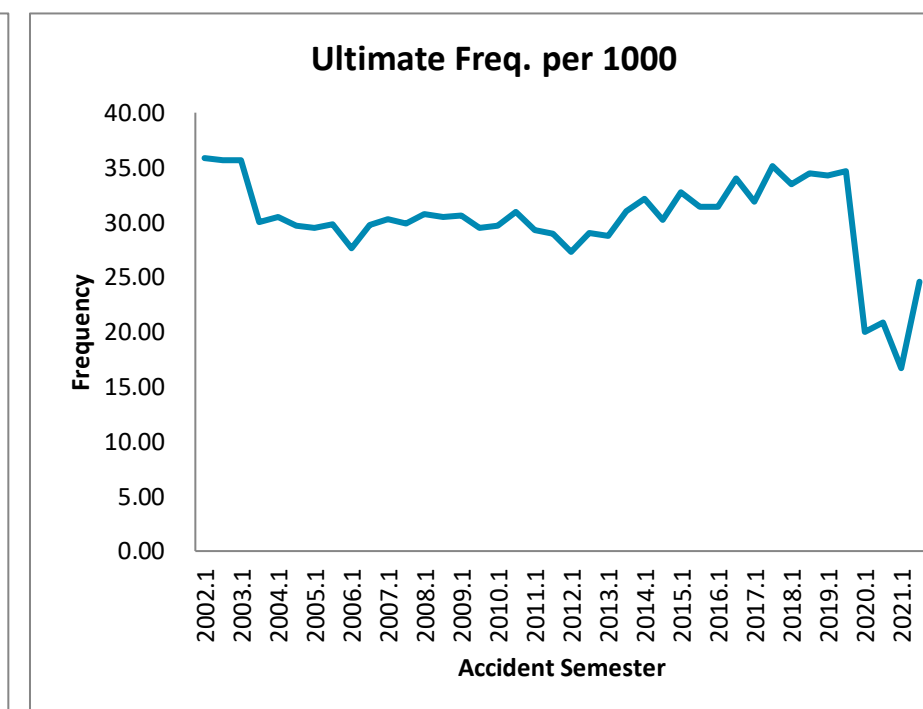
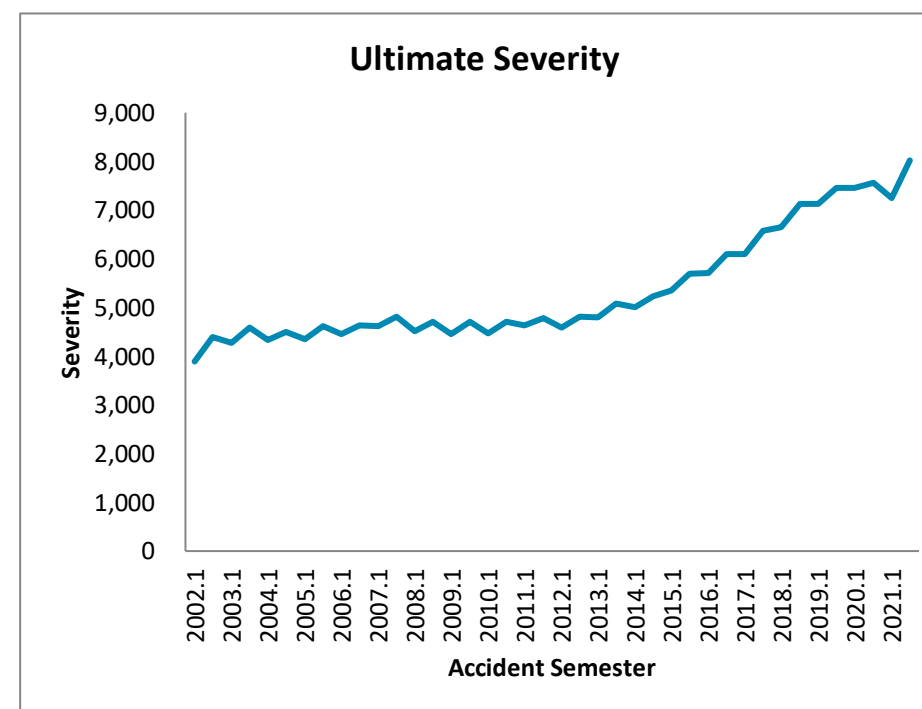
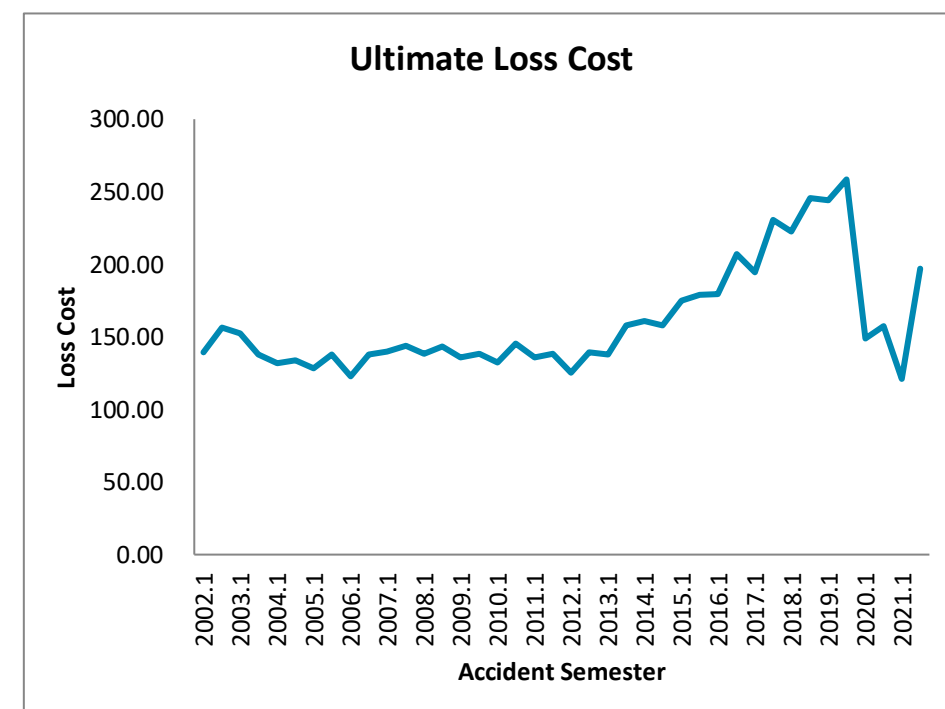
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,870,887 | 4,998 | 16,716 | 1.089 | 18,204 | 6.34 | | 3,642 | | 1.74 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,975,929 | 5,074 | 20,285 | 1.089 | 22,090 | 7.42 | | 4,354 | | 1.71 | | 6.89 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,905,827 | 4,798 | 16,407 | 1.084 | 17,786 | 6.12 | -3.5% | 3,707 | 1.8% | 1.65 | -5.2% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,986,756 | 4,514 | 15,776 | 1.084 | 17,101 | 5.73 | -22.9% | 3,788 | -13.0% | 1.51 | -11.4% | 5.92 | -14.1% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,931,824 | 4,437 | 18,003 | 1.100 | 19,803 | 6.75 | 10.4% | 4,464 | 20.4% | 1.51 | -8.4% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 3,007,799 | 4,366 | 16,862 | 1.100 | 18,548 | 6.17 | 7.7% | 4,248 | 12.1% | 1.45 | -4.0% | 6.46 | 9.1% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,969,536 | 4,406 | 17,396 | 1.092 | 18,996 | 6.40 | -5.3% | 4,311 | -3.4% | 1.48 | -1.9% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 3,087,171 | 4,789 | 19,267 | 1.092 | 21,040 | 6.82 | 10.5% | 4,393 | 3.4% | 1.55 | 6.9% | 6.61 | 2.4% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 3,043,446 | 4,403 | 19,000 | 1.082 | 20,558 | 6.75 | 5.6% | 4,669 | 8.3% | 1.45 | -2.5% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 3,148,734 | 4,985 | 21,304 | 1.082 | 23,050 | 7.32 | 7.4% | 4,624 | 5.2% | 1.58 | 2.1% | 7.04 | 6.5% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 3,101,579 | 5,090 | 21,024 | 1.085 | 22,811 | 7.35 | 8.9% | 4,482 | -4.0% | 1.64 | 13.4% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 3,210,609 | 5,121 | 21,953 | 1.085 | 23,819 | 7.42 | 1.3% | 4,651 | 0.6% | 1.60 | 0.7% | 7.39 | 4.9% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 3,181,770 | 4,815 | 19,038 | 1.076 | 20,485 | 6.44 | -12.5% | 4,254 | -5.1% | 1.51 | -7.8% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 3,268,341 | 5,082 | 22,465 | 1.076 | 24,172 | 7.40 | -0.3% | 4,756 | 2.3% | 1.55 | -2.5% | 6.92 | -6.3% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 3,200,181 | 4,735 | 21,430 | 1.075 | 23,037 | 7.20 | 11.8% | 4,865 | 14.4% | 1.48 | -2.2% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3,294,856 | 4,763 | 21,191 | 1.075 | 22,780 | 6.91 | -6.5% | 4,783 | 0.6% | 1.45 | -7.0% | 7.05 | 1.9% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 3,229,722 | 4,511 | 21,028 | 1.066 | 22,416 | 6.94 | -3.6% | 4,969 | 2.1% | 1.40 | -5.6% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3,334,891 | 5,017 | 23,058 | 1.066 | 24,579 | 7.37 | 6.6% | 4,899 | 2.4% | 1.50 | 4.1% | 7.16 | 1.5% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,274,000 | 4,707 | 22,080 | 1.083 | 23,912 | 7.30 | 5.2% | 5,080 | 2.2% | 1.44 | 2.9% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,377,108 | 4,945 | 23,452 | 1.083 | 25,399 | 7.52 | 2.0% | 5,136 | 4.8% | 1.46 | -2.7% | 7.41 | 3.6% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,336,207 | 4,969 | 22,855 | 1.080 | 24,674 | 7.40 | 1.3% | 4,966 | -2.3% | 1.49 | 3.6% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,429,875 | 4,916 | 24,039 | 1.080 | 25,952 | 7.57 | 0.6% | 5,279 | 2.8% | 1.43 | -2.1% | 7.48 | 0.9% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 3,371,245 | 4,807 | 23,372 | 1.080 | 25,232 | 7.48 | 1.2% | 5,249 | 5.7% | 1.43 | -4.3% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,484,402 | 5,168 | 28,245 | 1.080 | 30,494 | 8.75 | 15.7% | 5,900 | 11.8% | 1.48 | 3.5% | 8.13 | 8.6% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 3,417,315 | 4,690 | 23,314 | 1.085 | 25,302 | 7.40 | -1.1% | 5,395 | 2.8% | 1.37 | -3.7% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 3,536,469 | 4,833 | 28,667 | 1.085 | 31,112 | 8.80 | 0.5% | 6,437 | 9.1% | 1.37 | -7.9% | 8.11 | -0.2% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,481,623 | 4,644 | 27,669 | 1.104 | 30,539 | 8.77 | 18.5% | 6,576 | 21.9% | 1.33 | -2.8% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,610,266 | 4,574 | 30,133 | 1.104 | 33,258 | 9.21 | 4.7% | 7,271 | 13.0% | 1.27 | -7.3% | 9.00 | 10.9% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,577,819 | 4,582 | 29,714 | 1.099 | 32,668 | 9.13 | 4.1% | 7,130 | 8.4% | 1.28 | -4.0% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,705,889 | 4,932 | 32,405 | 1.099 | 35,626 | 9.61 | 4.4% | 7,223 | -0.7% | 1.33 | 5.0% | 9.38 | 4.2% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,662,703 | 4,429 | 27,743 | 1.099 | 30,490 | 8.32 | -8.8% | 6,884 | -3.4% | 1.21 | -5.6% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,814,919 | 5,180 | 34,996 | 1.099 | 38,461 | 10.08 | 4.9% | 7,425 | 2.8% | 1.36 | 2.0% | 9.22 | -1.7% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,761,027 | 4,594 | 33,787 | 1.104 | 37,317 | 9.92 | 19.2% | 8,123 | 18.0% | 1.22 | 1.0% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 3,902,266 | 4,747 | 37,065 | 1.104 | 40,937 | 10.49 | 4.1% | 8,624 | 16.1% | 1.22 | -10.4% | 10.21 | 10.7% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,856,515 | 4,481 | 35,070 | 1.113 | 39,016 | 10.12 | 2.0% | 8,707 | 7.2% | 1.16 | -4.9% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3,976,195 | 4,901 | 44,623 | 1.113 | 49,643 | 12.49 | 19.0% | 10,129 | 17.5% | 1.23 | 1.3% | 11.32 | 10.8% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,886,745 | 3,302 | 26,637 | 1.135 | 30,226 | 7.78 | -23.1% | 9,155 | 5.1% | 0.85 | -26.9% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,980,551 | 3,635 | 33,044 | 1.135 | 37,496 | 9.42 | -24.6% | 10,315 | 1.8% | 0.91 | -25.9% | 8.61 | -24.0% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,919,151 | 2,789 | 26,623 | 1.136 | 30,232 | 7.71 | -0.8% | 10,838 | 18.4% | 0.71 | -16.2% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 4,039,925 | 4,824 | 41,969 | 1.136 | 47,659 | 11.80 | 25.2% | 9,880 | -4.2% | 1.19 | 30.7% | 9.79 | 13.7% |
| Total | | 136,152,071 | 186,552 | 1,009,702 | | 1,106,922 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Third Party Liability - Direct Compensation
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

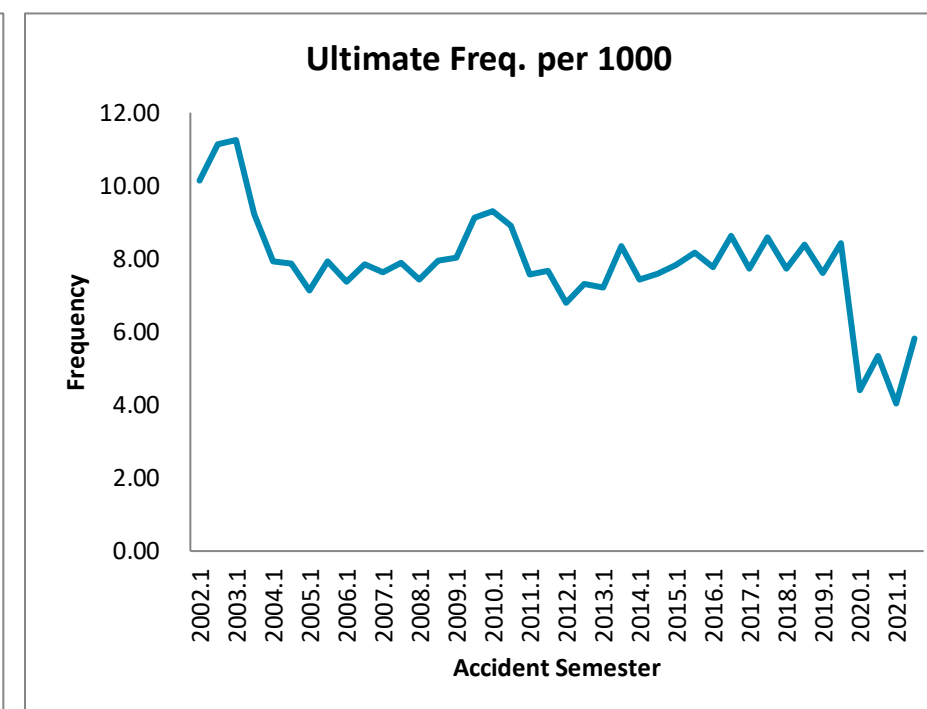
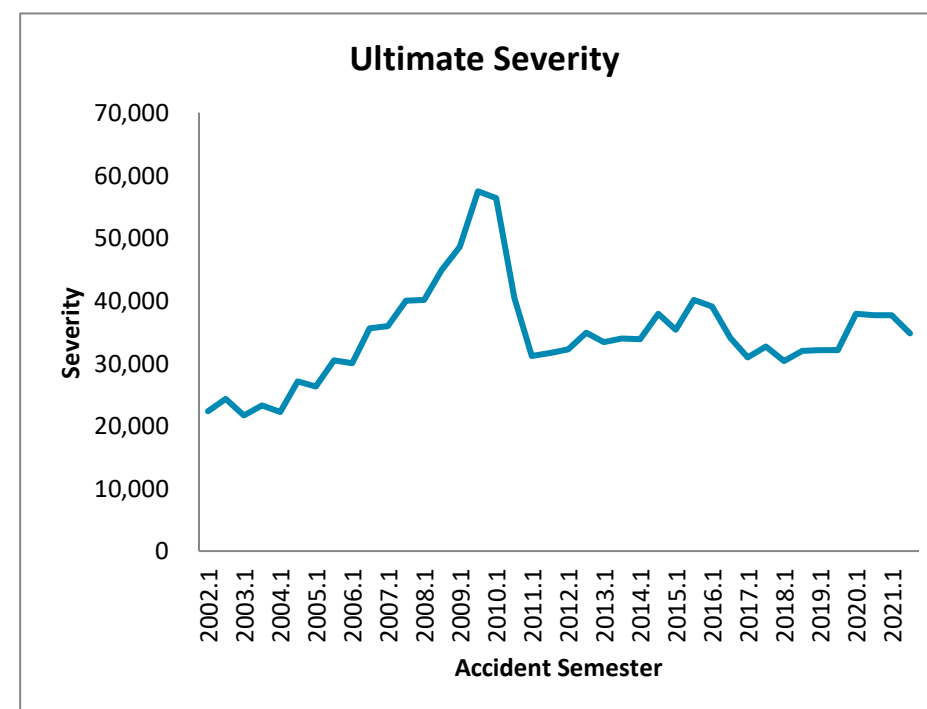
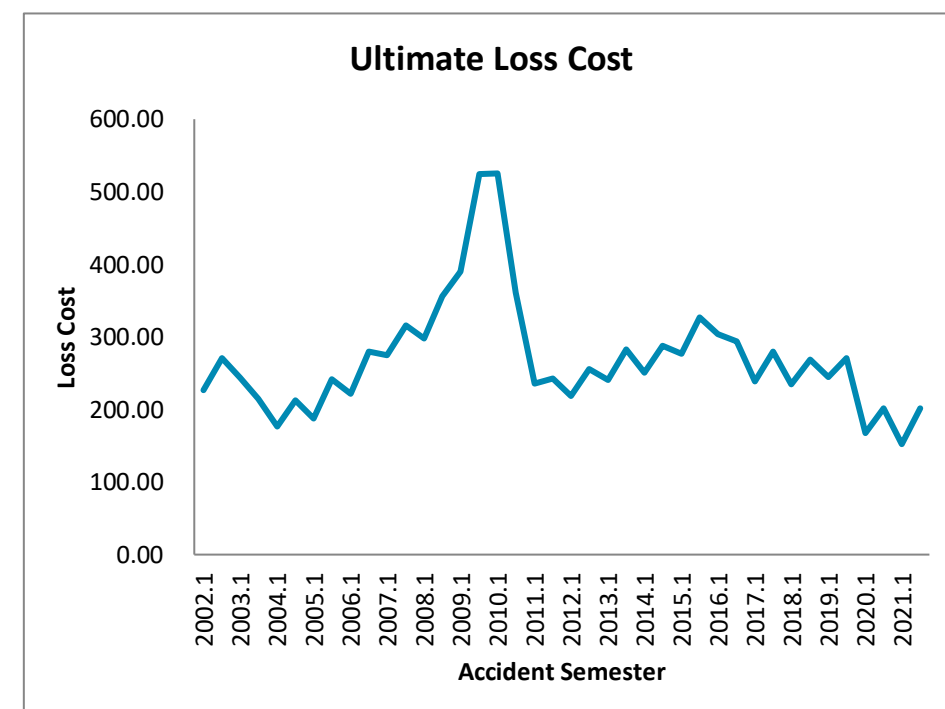
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,870,887 | 102,939 | 367,822 | 1.089 | 400,559 | 139.52 | | 3,891 | | 35.86 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,975,929 | 106,078 | 427,470 | 1.089 | 465,515 | 156.43 | | 4,388 | | 35.65 | | 148.13 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,905,827 | 103,699 | 408,845 | 1.084 | 443,187 | 152.52 | 9.3% | 4,274 | 9.8% | 35.69 | -0.5% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,986,756 | 89,701 | 379,775 | 1.084 | 411,676 | 137.83 | -11.9% | 4,589 | 4.6% | 30.03 | -15.7% | 145.07 | -2.1% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,931,824 | 89,363 | 351,948 | 1.100 | 387,143 | 132.05 | -13.4% | 4,332 | 1.4% | 30.48 | -14.6% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 3,007,799 | 89,362 | 365,691 | 1.100 | 402,260 | 133.74 | -3.0% | 4,501 | -1.9% | 29.71 | -1.1% | 132.90 | -8.4% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,969,536 | 87,539 | 348,924 | 1.092 | 381,025 | 128.31 | -2.8% | 4,353 | 0.5% | 29.48 | -3.3% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 3,087,171 | 92,094 | 389,587 | 1.092 | 425,429 | 137.81 | 3.0% | 4,620 | 2.6% | 29.83 | 0.4% | 133.15 | 0.2% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 3,043,446 | 84,132 | 346,119 | 1.082 | 374,500 | 123.05 | -4.1% | 4,451 | 2.3% | 27.64 | -6.2% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 3,148,734 | 93,770 | 401,308 | 1.082 | 434,216 | 137.90 | 0.1% | 4,631 | 0.2% | 29.78 | -0.2% | 130.60 | -1.9% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 3,101,579 | 93,928 | 399,386 | 1.085 | 433,334 | 139.71 | 13.5% | 4,613 | 3.6% | 30.28 | 9.6% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 3,210,609 | 95,976 | 426,000 | 1.085 | 462,209 | 143.96 | 4.4% | 4,816 | 4.0% | 29.89 | 0.4% | 141.88 | 8.6% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 3,181,770 | 97,786 | 409,606 | 1.076 | 440,737 | 138.52 | -0.9% | 4,507 | -2.3% | 30.73 | 1.5% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 3,268,341 | 99,606 | 435,711 | 1.076 | 468,825 | 143.44 | -0.4% | 4,707 | -2.3% | 30.48 | 1.9% | 141.01 | -0.6% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 3,200,181 | 97,882 | 404,968 | 1.075 | 435,340 | 136.04 | -1.8% | 4,448 | -1.3% | 30.59 | -0.5% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3,294,856 | 97,095 | 424,599 | 1.075 | 456,444 | 138.53 | -3.4% | 4,701 | -0.1% | 29.47 | -3.3% | 137.30 | -2.6% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 3,229,722 | 95,794 | 401,128 | 1.066 | 427,603 | 132.40 | -2.7% | 4,464 | 0.4% | 29.66 | -3.0% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3,334,891 | 103,170 | 455,171 | 1.066 | 485,212 | 145.50 | 5.0% | 4,703 | 0.0% | 30.94 | 5.0% | 139.05 | 1.3% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,274,000 | 95,919 | 410,719 | 1.083 | 444,809 | 135.86 | 2.6% | 4,637 | 3.9% | 29.30 | -1.2% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,377,108 | 97,831 | 432,088 | 1.083 | 467,951 | 138.57 | -4.8% | 4,783 | 1.7% | 28.97 | -6.4% | 137.23 | -1.3% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,336,207 | 91,076 | 387,672 | 1.080 | 418,530 | 125.45 | -7.7% | 4,595 | -0.9% | 27.30 | -6.8% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,429,875 | 99,476 | 443,341 | 1.080 | 478,631 | 139.55 | 0.7% | 4,812 | 0.6% | 29.00 | 0.1% | 132.60 | -3.4% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 3,371,245 | 96,927 | 430,028 | 1.080 | 464,258 | 137.71 | 9.8% | 4,790 | 4.2% | 28.75 | 5.3% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,484,402 | 108,152 | 509,122 | 1.080 | 549,648 | 157.75 | 13.0% | 5,082 | 5.6% | 31.04 | 7.0% | 147.89 | 11.5% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 3,417,315 | 109,864 | 506,608 | 1.085 | 549,815 | 160.89 | 16.8% | 5,005 | 4.5% | 32.15 | 11.8% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 3,536,469 | 106,832 | 514,730 | 1.085 | 558,630 | 157.96 | 0.1% | 5,229 | 2.9% | 30.21 | -2.7% | 159.40 | 7.8% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,481,623 | 114,077 | 552,584 | 1.104 | 609,887 | 175.17 | 8.9% | 5,346 | 6.8% | 32.77 | 1.9% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,610,266 | 113,358 | 585,337 | 1.104 | 646,036 | 178.94 | 13.3% | 5,699 | 9.0% | 31.40 | 3.9% | 177.09 | 11.1% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,577,819 | 112,472 | 583,859 | 1.099 | 641,895 | 179.41 | 2.4% | 5,707 | 6.8% | 31.44 | -4.1% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,705,889 | 126,003 | 698,494 | 1.099 | 767,925 | 207.22 | 15.8% | 6,094 | 6.9% | 34.00 | 8.3% | 193.56 | 9.3% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,662,703 | 116,842 | 647,905 | 1.099 | 712,048 | 194.40 | 8.4% | 6,094 | 6.8% | 31.90 | 1.5% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,814,919 | 133,988 | 800,943 | 1.099 | 880,236 | 230.74 | 11.3% | 6,570 | 7.8% | 35.12 | 3.3% | 212.94 | 10.0% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,761,027 | 125,943 | 757,819 | 1.104 | 837,004 | 222.55 | 14.5% | 6,646 | 9.1% | 33.49 | 5.0% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 3,902,266 | 134,520 | 867,977 | 1.104 | 958,673 | 245.67 | 6.5% | 7,127 | 8.5% | 34.47 | -1.9% | 234.32 | 10.0% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,856,515 | 132,267 | 846,954 | 1.113 | 942,254 | 244.33 | 9.8% | 7,124 | 7.2% | 34.30 | 2.4% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3,976,195 | 137,890 | 923,878 | 1.113 | 1,027,833 | 258.50 | 5.2% | 7,454 | 4.6% | 34.68 | 0.6% | 251.52 | 7.3% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,886,745 | 77,712 | 510,571 | 1.135 | 579,372 | 149.06 | -39.0% | 7,455 | 4.7% | 19.99 | -41.7% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,980,551 | 83,001 | 552,530 | 1.135 | 626,985 | 157.51 | -39.1% | 7,554 | 1.3% | 20.85 | -39.9% | 153.34 | -39.0% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,919,151 | 65,401 | 417,791 | 1.136 | 474,429 | 121.05 | -18.8% | 7,254 | -2.7% | 16.69 | -16.5% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 4,039,925 | 99,337 | 701,615 | 1.136 | 796,729 | 197.21 | 25.2% | 8,020 | 6.2% | 24.59 | 17.9% | 159.71 | 4.2% |
| Total | | 136,152,071 | 4,098,802 | 20,226,622 | | 22,168,791 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Total Medical/Rehab
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

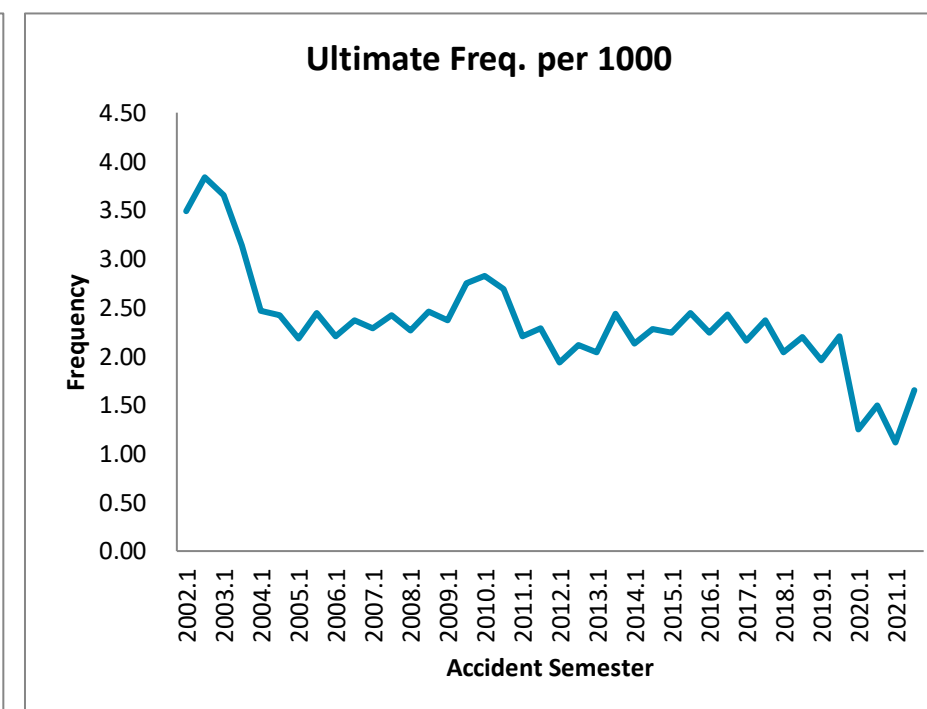
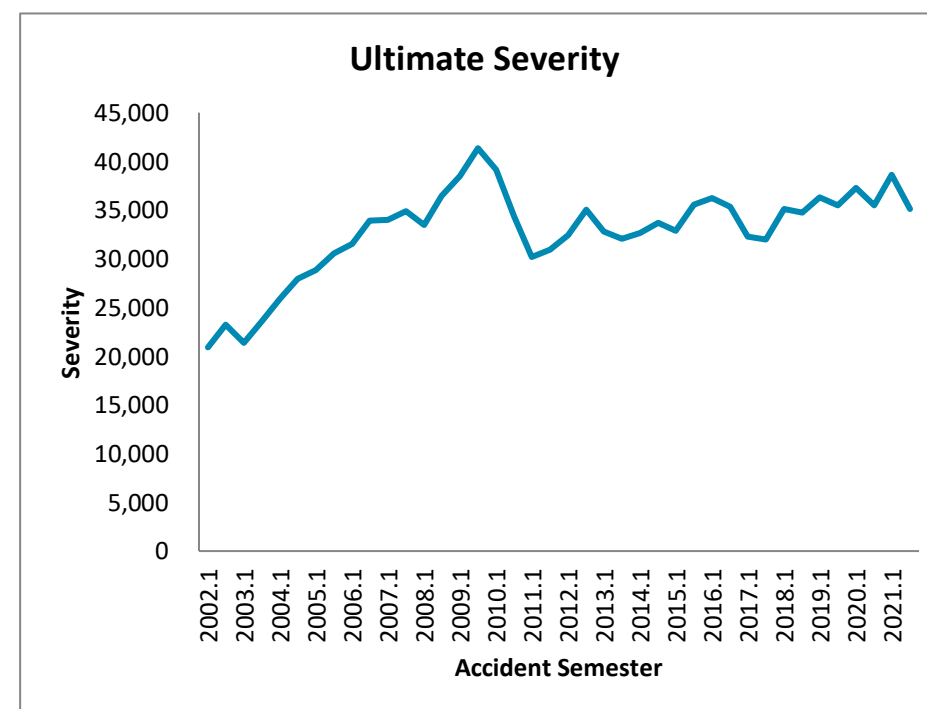
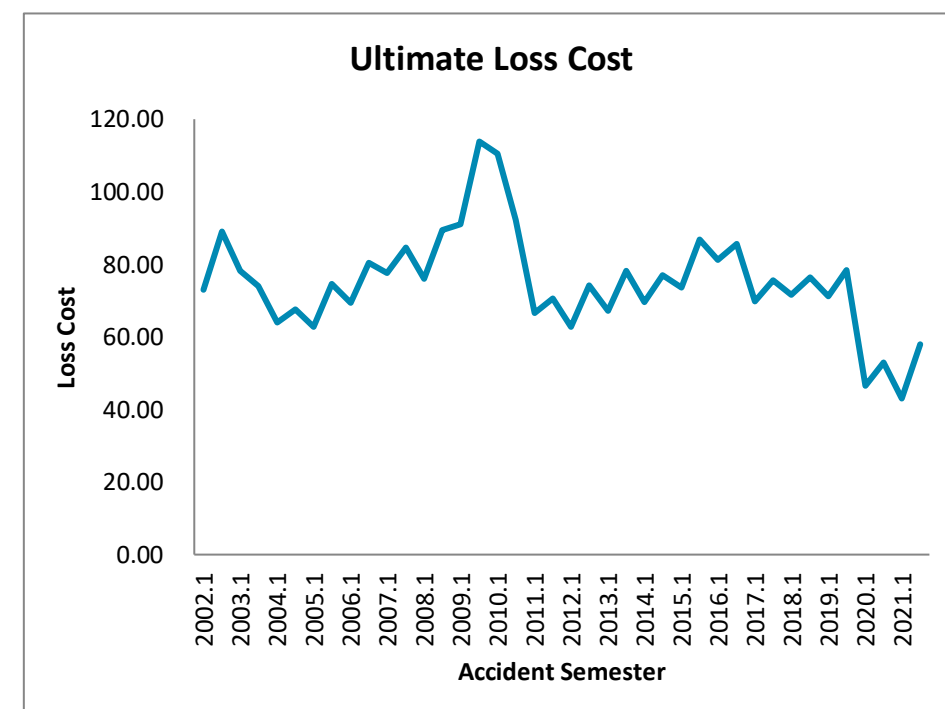
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|-----------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Exhibit 7 Earned Car Years | Exhibit 3 GISA Ultimate Claim Counts | Exhibit 2 GISA Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | (5) * (6) Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | (7) / (3) * 1000 Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | (7) / (4) * 1000 Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | (4) / (3) * 1000 Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,860,798 | 29,022 | 595,941 | 1.089 | 648,980 | 226.85 | | 22,362 | | 10.14 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,966,799 | 33,052 | 738,000 | 1.089 | 803,682 | 270.89 | | 24,316 | | 11.14 | | 249.27 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,896,602 | 32,587 | 651,066 | 1.084 | 705,756 | 243.65 | 7.4% | 21,658 | -3.1% | 11.25 | 10.9% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,979,855 | 27,496 | 589,590 | 1.084 | 639,115 | 214.48 | -20.8% | 23,244 | -4.4% | 9.23 | -17.2% | 228.86 | -8.2% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,925,523 | 23,212 | 469,247 | 1.100 | 516,172 | 176.44 | -27.6% | 22,237 | 2.7% | 7.93 | -29.5% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 3,001,192 | 23,612 | 580,866 | 1.100 | 638,953 | 212.90 | -0.7% | 27,061 | 16.4% | 7.87 | -14.7% | 194.90 | -14.8% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,960,878 | 21,122 | 507,275 | 1.092 | 553,944 | 187.09 | 6.0% | 26,226 | 17.9% | 7.13 | -10.1% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 3,078,978 | 24,438 | 682,492 | 1.092 | 745,281 | 242.05 | 13.7% | 30,497 | 12.7% | 7.94 | 0.9% | 215.11 | 10.4% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 3,038,070 | 22,418 | 621,676 | 1.082 | 672,654 | 221.41 | 18.3% | 30,005 | 14.4% | 7.38 | 3.4% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 3,144,172 | 24,674 | 812,377 | 1.082 | 878,991 | 279.56 | 15.5% | 35,624 | 16.8% | 7.85 | -1.1% | 250.98 | 16.7% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 3,098,547 | 23,643 | 783,514 | 1.085 | 850,113 | 274.36 | 23.9% | 35,956 | 19.8% | 7.63 | 3.4% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 3,207,341 | 25,319 | 933,870 | 1.085 | 1,013,249 | 315.92 | 13.0% | 40,020 | 12.3% | 7.89 | 0.6% | 295.50 | 17.7% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 3,178,859 | 23,650 | 880,906 | 1.076 | 947,854 | 298.17 | 8.7% | 40,078 | 11.5% | 7.44 | -2.5% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 3,266,405 | 25,969 | 1,081,922 | 1.076 | 1,164,148 | 356.40 | 12.8% | 44,828 | 12.0% | 7.95 | 0.7% | 327.68 | 10.9% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 3,198,658 | 25,690 | 1,160,777 | 1.075 | 1,247,836 | 390.11 | 30.8% | 48,573 | 21.2% | 8.03 | 8.0% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3,293,419 | 30,056 | 1,606,081 | 1.075 | 1,726,537 | 524.24 | 47.1% | 57,444 | 28.1% | 9.13 | 14.8% | 458.15 | 39.8% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 3,228,356 | 30,060 | 1,590,767 | 1.066 | 1,695,758 | 525.27 | 34.6% | 56,413 | 16.1% | 9.31 | 15.9% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3,335,562 | 29,734 | 1,129,514 | 1.066 | 1,204,061 | 360.98 | -31.1% | 40,495 | -29.5% | 8.91 | -2.3% | 441.78 | -3.6% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,280,498 | 24,849 | 714,267 | 1.083 | 773,551 | 235.80 | -55.1% | 31,130 | -44.8% | 7.57 | -18.6% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,385,346 | 25,950 | 757,131 | 1.083 | 819,973 | 242.21 | -32.9% | 31,598 | -22.0% | 7.67 | -14.0% | 239.06 | -45.9% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,341,382 | 22,717 | 677,665 | 1.080 | 731,607 | 218.95 | -7.1% | 32,205 | 3.5% | 6.80 | -10.2% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,431,975 | 25,105 | 811,702 | 1.080 | 876,314 | 255.34 | 5.4% | 34,906 | 10.5% | 7.31 | -4.6% | 237.39 | -0.7% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 3,373,607 | 24,336 | 751,603 | 1.080 | 811,431 | 240.52 | 9.9% | 33,343 | 3.5% | 7.21 | 6.1% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,486,727 | 29,092 | 913,778 | 1.080 | 986,515 | 282.93 | 10.8% | 33,910 | -2.9% | 8.34 | 14.1% | 262.08 | 10.4% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 3,420,268 | 25,405 | 790,690 | 1.085 | 858,125 | 250.89 | 4.3% | 33,778 | 1.3% | 7.43 | 3.0% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 3,539,687 | 26,883 | 939,401 | 1.085 | 1,019,519 | 288.03 | 1.8% | 37,924 | 11.8% | 7.59 | -9.0% | 269.78 | 2.9% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,484,943 | 27,273 | 873,877 | 1.104 | 964,498 | 276.76 | 10.3% | 35,364 | 4.7% | 7.83 | 5.4% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,613,620 | 29,532 | 1,071,411 | 1.104 | 1,182,517 | 327.24 | 13.6% | 40,043 | 5.6% | 8.17 | 7.6% | 302.46 | 12.1% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,581,767 | 27,842 | 989,438 | 1.099 | 1,087,788 | 303.70 | 9.7% | 39,069 | 10.5% | 7.77 | -0.7% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,711,440 | 32,054 | 993,137 | 1.099 | 1,091,855 | 294.19 | -10.1% | 34,063 | -14.9% | 8.64 | 5.7% | 298.86 | -1.2% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,670,613 | 28,374 | 798,304 | 1.099 | 877,337 | 239.02 | -21.3% | 30,921 | -20.9% | 7.73 | -0.6% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,818,883 | 32,760 | 973,547 | 1.099 | 1,069,928 | 280.17 | -4.8% | 32,660 | -4.1% | 8.58 | -0.7% | 260.00 | -13.0% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,766,773 | 29,108 | 801,032 | 1.104 | 884,733 | 234.88 | -1.7% | 30,395 | -1.7% | 7.73 | 0.0% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 3,904,315 | 32,765 | 949,687 | 1.104 | 1,048,921 | 268.66 | -4.1% | 32,013 | -2.0% | 8.39 | -2.2% | 252.07 | -3.0% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,852,522 | 29,320 | 846,551 | 1.113 | 941,806 | 244.46 | 4.1% | 32,122 | 5.7% | 7.61 | -1.5% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3,971,643 | 33,494 | 966,347 | 1.113 | 1,075,080 | 270.69 | 0.8% | 32,098 | 0.3% | 8.43 | 0.5% | 257.78 | 2.3% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,882,494 | 17,119 | 571,755 | 1.135 | 648,801 | 167.11 | -31.6% | 37,900 | 18.0% | 4.41 | -42.1% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,977,513 | 21,253 | 705,510 | 1.135 | 800,580 | 201.28 | -25.6% | 37,668 | 17.4% | 5.34 | -36.6% | 184.40 | -28.5% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,914,627 | 15,810 | 524,757 | 1.136 | 595,896 | 152.22 | -8.9% | 37,691 | -0.5% | 4.04 | -8.4% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 4,036,737 | 23,453 | 718,178 | 1.136 | 815,538 | 202.03 | 0.4% | 34,773 | -7.7% | 5.81 | 8.7% | 177.51 | -3.7% |
| Total | | 136,107,396 | 1,060,248 | 33,555,652 | | 36,615,398 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Total Disability Income
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

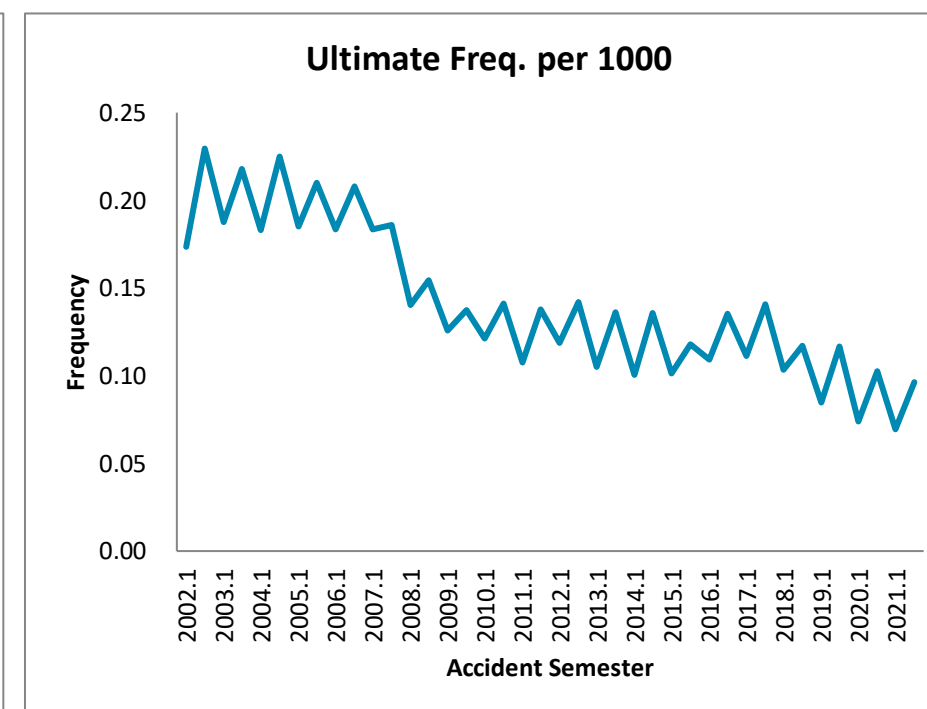
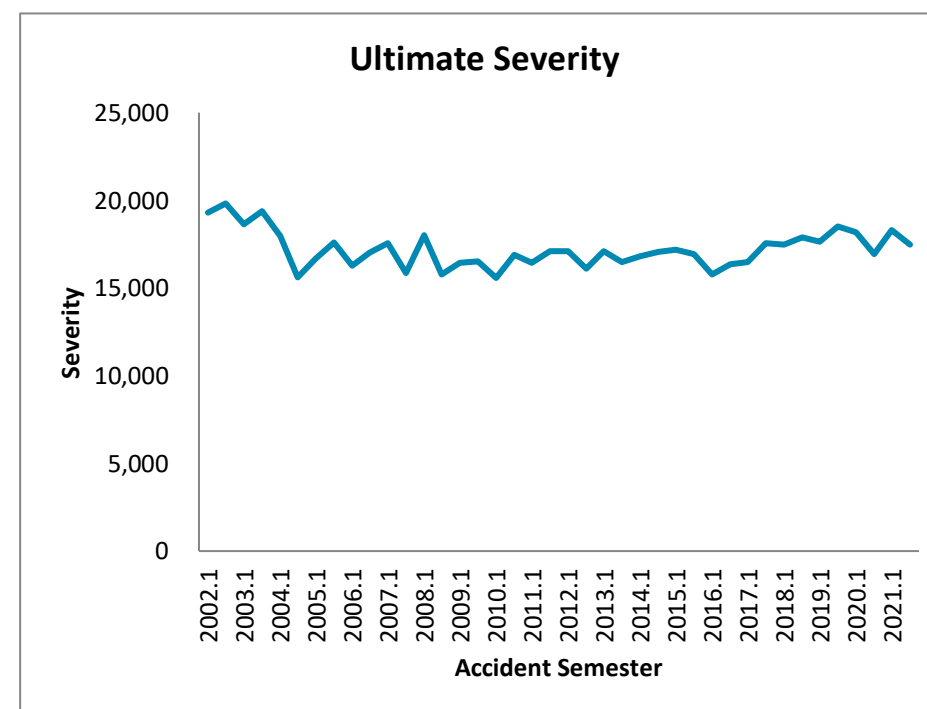
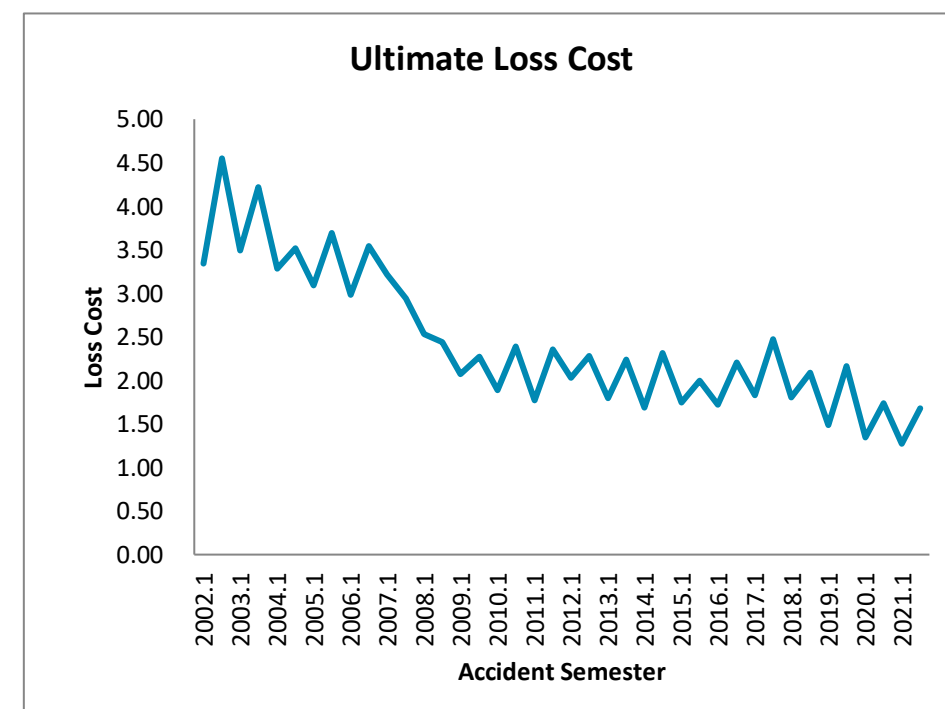
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|-----------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Exhibit 7 Earned Car Years | Exhibit 3 GISA Ultimate Claim Counts | Exhibit 2 GISA Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | (5) * (6) Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | (7) / (3) * 1000 Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | (7) / (4) * 1000 Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | (4) / (3) * 1000 Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,860,798 | 9,981 | 191,631 | 1.089 | 208,686 | 72.95 | | 20,908 | | 3.49 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,966,799 | 11,383 | 242,621 | 1.089 | 264,214 | 89.06 | | 23,211 | | 3.84 | | 81.15 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,896,602 | 10,575 | 208,854 | 1.084 | 226,398 | 78.16 | 7.1% | 21,409 | 2.4% | 3.65 | 4.6% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,979,855 | 9,347 | 203,282 | 1.084 | 220,357 | 73.95 | -17.0% | 23,575 | 1.6% | 3.14 | -18.2% | 76.02 | -6.3% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,925,523 | 7,224 | 170,108 | 1.100 | 187,119 | 63.96 | -18.2% | 25,904 | 21.0% | 2.47 | -32.4% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 3,001,192 | 7,271 | 184,486 | 1.100 | 202,935 | 67.62 | -8.6% | 27,910 | 18.4% | 2.42 | -22.8% | 65.81 | -13.4% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,960,878 | 6,458 | 170,338 | 1.092 | 186,010 | 62.82 | -1.8% | 28,803 | 11.2% | 2.18 | -11.7% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 3,078,978 | 7,516 | 210,457 | 1.092 | 229,819 | 74.64 | 10.4% | 30,577 | 9.6% | 2.44 | 0.8% | 68.85 | 4.6% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 3,038,070 | 6,694 | 194,976 | 1.082 | 210,964 | 69.44 | 10.5% | 31,515 | 9.4% | 2.20 | 1.0% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 3,144,172 | 7,453 | 233,594 | 1.082 | 252,748 | 80.39 | 7.7% | 33,912 | 10.9% | 2.37 | -2.9% | 75.01 | 8.9% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 3,098,547 | 7,081 | 221,786 | 1.085 | 240,638 | 77.66 | 11.8% | 33,984 | 7.8% | 2.29 | 3.7% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 3,207,341 | 7,775 | 249,917 | 1.085 | 271,160 | 84.54 | 5.2% | 34,876 | 2.8% | 2.42 | 2.3% | 81.16 | 8.2% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 3,178,859 | 7,208 | 224,341 | 1.076 | 241,391 | 75.94 | -2.2% | 33,489 | -1.5% | 2.27 | -0.8% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 3,266,405 | 8,020 | 271,656 | 1.076 | 292,302 | 89.49 | 5.8% | 36,447 | 4.5% | 2.46 | 1.3% | 82.80 | 2.0% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 3,198,658 | 7,577 | 271,145 | 1.075 | 291,481 | 91.13 | 20.0% | 38,469 | 14.9% | 2.37 | 4.5% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3,293,419 | 9,067 | 348,781 | 1.075 | 374,940 | 113.85 | 27.2% | 41,352 | 13.5% | 2.75 | 12.1% | 102.65 | 24.0% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 3,228,356 | 9,106 | 334,486 | 1.066 | 356,562 | 110.45 | 21.2% | 39,158 | 1.8% | 2.82 | 19.1% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3,335,562 | 8,978 | 288,726 | 1.066 | 307,782 | 92.27 | -18.9% | 34,280 | -17.1% | 2.69 | -2.2% | 101.21 | -1.4% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,280,498 | 7,232 | 201,571 | 1.083 | 218,302 | 66.55 | -39.7% | 30,186 | -22.9% | 2.20 | -21.8% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,385,346 | 7,730 | 220,576 | 1.083 | 238,883 | 70.56 | -23.5% | 30,902 | -9.9% | 2.28 | -15.2% | 68.59 | -32.2% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,341,382 | 6,476 | 194,284 | 1.080 | 209,749 | 62.77 | -5.7% | 32,388 | 7.3% | 1.94 | -12.1% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,431,975 | 7,269 | 235,781 | 1.080 | 254,550 | 74.17 | 5.1% | 35,018 | 13.3% | 2.12 | -7.2% | 68.55 | -0.1% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 3,373,607 | 6,895 | 209,644 | 1.080 | 226,332 | 67.09 | 6.9% | 32,827 | 1.4% | 2.04 | 5.4% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,486,727 | 8,501 | 252,682 | 1.080 | 272,795 | 78.24 | 5.5% | 32,088 | -8.4% | 2.44 | 15.1% | 72.76 | 6.1% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 3,420,268 | 7,290 | 219,462 | 1.085 | 238,179 | 69.64 | 3.8% | 32,671 | -0.5% | 2.13 | 4.3% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 3,539,687 | 8,074 | 250,836 | 1.085 | 272,229 | 76.91 | -1.7% | 33,717 | 5.1% | 2.28 | -6.4% | 73.33 | 0.8% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,484,943 | 7,811 | 232,666 | 1.104 | 256,794 | 73.69 | 5.8% | 32,878 | 0.6% | 2.24 | 5.1% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,613,620 | 8,818 | 284,314 | 1.104 | 313,797 | 86.84 | 12.9% | 35,587 | 5.5% | 2.44 | 7.0% | 80.38 | 9.6% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,581,767 | 8,031 | 264,473 | 1.099 | 290,762 | 81.18 | 10.2% | 36,203 | 10.1% | 2.24 | 0.0% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,711,440 | 9,000 | 289,006 | 1.099 | 317,733 | 85.61 | -1.4% | 35,303 | -0.8% | 2.42 | -0.6% | 83.43 | 3.8% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,670,613 | 7,939 | 233,382 | 1.099 | 256,487 | 69.88 | -13.9% | 32,309 | -10.8% | 2.16 | -3.5% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,818,883 | 9,034 | 263,034 | 1.099 | 289,074 | 75.70 | -11.6% | 31,999 | -9.4% | 2.37 | -2.4% | 72.84 | -12.7% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,766,773 | 7,687 | 244,285 | 1.104 | 269,810 | 71.63 | 2.5% | 35,099 | 8.6% | 2.04 | -5.6% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 3,904,315 | 8,583 | 270,206 | 1.104 | 298,440 | 76.44 | 1.0% | 34,771 | 8.7% | 2.20 | -7.1% | 74.08 | 1.7% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,852,522 | 7,555 | 246,745 | 1.113 | 274,508 | 71.25 | -0.5% | 36,333 | 3.5% | 1.96 | -3.9% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3,971,643 | 8,768 | 279,954 | 1.113 | 311,454 | 78.42 | 2.6% | 35,520 | 2.2% | 2.21 | 0.4% | 74.89 | 1.1% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,882,494 | 4,842 | 159,116 | 1.135 | 180,557 | 46.51 | -34.7% | 37,290 | 2.6% | 1.25 | -36.4% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,977,513 | 5,933 | 185,507 | 1.135 | 210,505 | 52.92 | -32.5% | 35,481 | -0.1% | 1.49 | -32.4% | 49.75 | -33.6% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,914,627 | 4,363 | 148,276 | 1.136 | 168,377 | 43.01 | -7.5% | 38,593 | 3.5% | 1.11 | -10.6% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 4,036,737 | 6,656 | 205,928 | 1.136 | 233,845 | 57.93 | 9.5% | 35,134 | -1.0% | 1.65 | 10.5% | 50.59 | 1.7% |
| Total | | 136,107,396 | 313,202 | 9,312,914 | | 10,168,670 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Funeral & Death Benefits
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

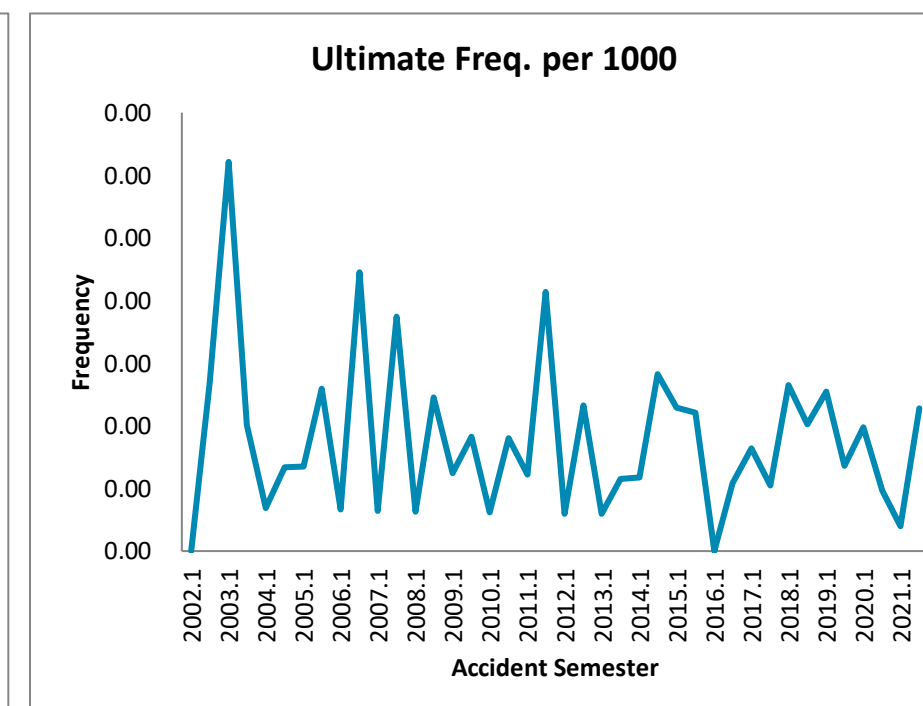
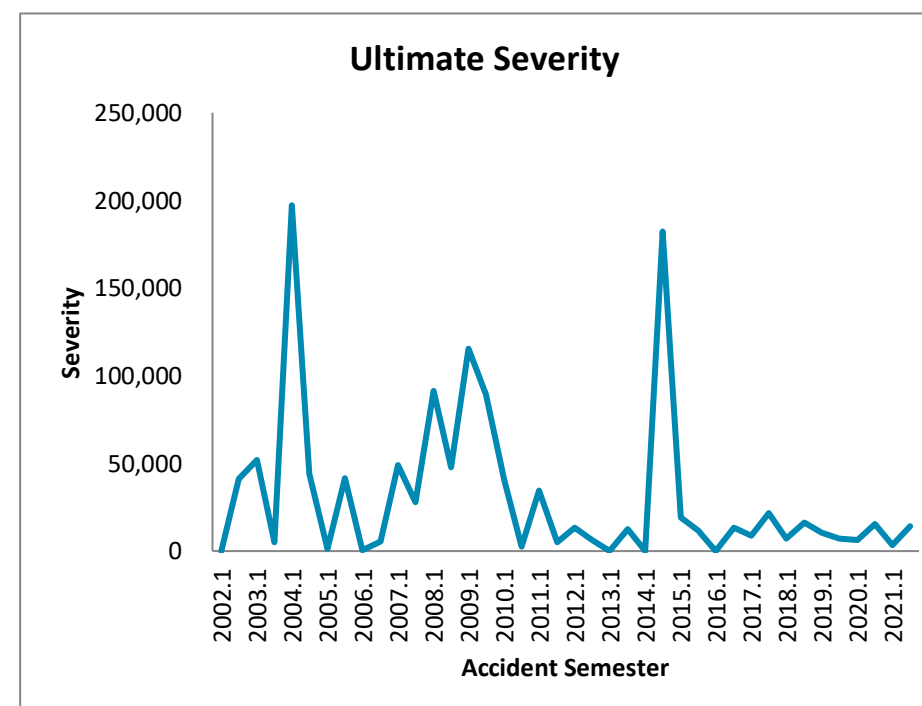
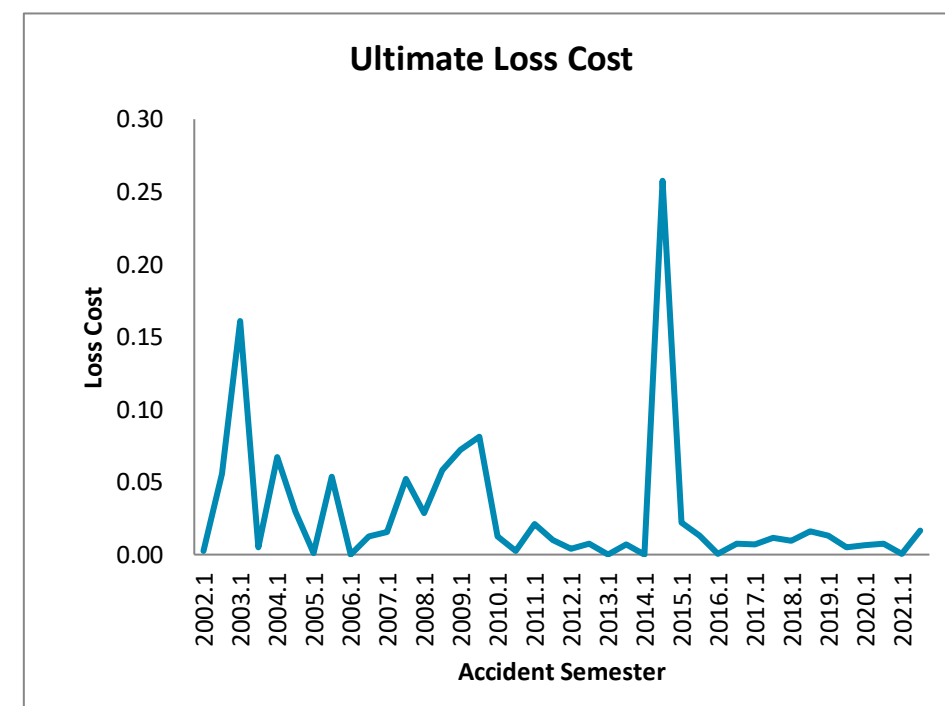
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,860,798 | 496 | 8,783 | 1.089 | 9,565 | 3.34 | | 19,288 | | 0.17 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,966,799 | 681 | 12,396 | 1.089 | 13,499 | 4.55 | | 19,823 | | 0.23 | | 3.96 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,896,602 | 543 | 9,342 | 1.084 | 10,126 | 3.50 | 4.6% | 18,649 | -3.3% | 0.19 | 8.1% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,979,855 | 649 | 11,606 | 1.084 | 12,580 | 4.22 | -7.2% | 19,384 | -2.2% | 0.22 | -5.1% | 3.86 | -2.4% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,925,523 | 535 | 8,744 | 1.100 | 9,618 | 3.29 | -6.0% | 17,978 | -3.6% | 0.18 | -2.4% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 3,001,192 | 675 | 9,588 | 1.100 | 10,547 | 3.51 | -16.8% | 15,625 | -19.4% | 0.22 | 3.3% | 3.40 | -11.9% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,960,878 | 548 | 8,382 | 1.092 | 9,153 | 3.09 | -6.0% | 16,702 | -7.1% | 0.19 | 1.2% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 3,078,978 | 647 | 10,424 | 1.092 | 11,383 | 3.70 | 5.2% | 17,594 | 12.6% | 0.21 | -6.6% | 3.40 | -0.1% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 3,038,070 | 557 | 8,373 | 1.082 | 9,059 | 2.98 | -3.5% | 16,264 | -2.6% | 0.18 | -0.9% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 3,144,172 | 654 | 10,296 | 1.082 | 11,140 | 3.54 | -4.2% | 17,034 | -3.2% | 0.21 | -1.0% | 3.27 | -3.9% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 3,098,547 | 568 | 9,191 | 1.085 | 9,972 | 3.22 | 7.9% | 17,556 | 7.9% | 0.18 | 0.0% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 3,207,341 | 596 | 8,699 | 1.085 | 9,438 | 2.94 | -16.9% | 15,836 | -7.0% | 0.19 | -10.7% | 3.08 | -5.8% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 3,178,859 | 446 | 7,471 | 1.076 | 8,039 | 2.53 | -21.4% | 18,024 | 2.7% | 0.14 | -23.5% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 3,266,405 | 504 | 7,398 | 1.076 | 7,960 | 2.44 | -17.2% | 15,793 | -0.3% | 0.15 | -17.0% | 2.48 | -19.4% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 3,198,658 | 402 | 6,154 | 1.075 | 6,615 | 2.07 | -18.2% | 16,456 | -8.7% | 0.13 | -10.4% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3,293,419 | 452 | 6,952 | 1.075 | 7,474 | 2.27 | -6.9% | 16,535 | 4.7% | 0.14 | -11.1% | 2.17 | -12.6% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 3,228,356 | 392 | 5,728 | 1.066 | 6,106 | 1.89 | -8.6% | 15,576 | -5.4% | 0.12 | -3.4% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3,335,562 | 471 | 7,473 | 1.066 | 7,966 | 2.39 | 5.2% | 16,913 | 2.3% | 0.14 | 2.9% | 2.14 | -1.2% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,280,498 | 353 | 5,353 | 1.083 | 5,798 | 1.77 | -6.6% | 16,424 | 5.5% | 0.11 | -11.4% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,385,346 | 467 | 7,367 | 1.083 | 7,978 | 2.36 | -1.3% | 17,084 | 1.0% | 0.14 | -2.3% | 2.07 | -3.6% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,341,382 | 397 | 6,293 | 1.080 | 6,794 | 2.03 | 15.0% | 17,112 | 4.2% | 0.12 | 10.4% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,431,975 | 487 | 7,258 | 1.080 | 7,836 | 2.28 | -3.1% | 16,091 | -5.8% | 0.14 | 2.9% | 2.16 | 4.5% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 3,373,607 | 355 | 5,621 | 1.080 | 6,068 | 1.80 | -11.5% | 17,093 | -0.1% | 0.11 | -11.4% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,486,727 | 475 | 7,243 | 1.080 | 7,819 | 2.24 | -1.8% | 16,461 | 2.3% | 0.14 | -4.0% | 2.02 | -6.3% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 3,420,268 | 344 | 5,326 | 1.085 | 5,780 | 1.69 | -6.1% | 16,802 | -1.7% | 0.10 | -4.4% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 3,539,687 | 480 | 7,550 | 1.085 | 8,194 | 2.31 | 3.2% | 17,071 | 3.7% | 0.14 | -0.5% | 2.01 | -0.8% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,484,943 | 353 | 5,501 | 1.104 | 6,071 | 1.74 | 3.1% | 17,199 | 2.4% | 0.10 | 0.7% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,613,620 | 426 | 6,541 | 1.104 | 7,219 | 2.00 | -13.7% | 16,946 | -0.7% | 0.12 | -13.1% | 1.87 | -6.7% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,581,767 | 391 | 5,616 | 1.099 | 6,175 | 1.72 | -1.0% | 15,792 | -8.2% | 0.11 | 7.8% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,711,440 | 502 | 7,459 | 1.099 | 8,201 | 2.21 | 10.6% | 16,337 | -3.6% | 0.14 | 14.7% | 1.97 | 5.3% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,670,613 | 408 | 6,120 | 1.099 | 6,726 | 1.83 | 6.3% | 16,485 | 4.4% | 0.11 | 1.8% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,818,883 | 538 | 8,599 | 1.099 | 9,450 | 2.47 | 12.0% | 17,565 | 7.5% | 0.14 | 4.2% | 2.16 | 9.6% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,766,773 | 389 | 6,157 | 1.104 | 6,800 | 1.81 | -1.5% | 17,489 | 6.1% | 0.10 | -7.1% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 3,904,315 | 457 | 7,396 | 1.104 | 8,169 | 2.09 | -15.4% | 17,875 | 1.8% | 0.12 | -16.9% | 1.95 | -9.7% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,852,522 | 326 | 5,162 | 1.113 | 5,743 | 1.49 | -17.4% | 17,624 | 0.8% | 0.08 | -18.1% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3,971,643 | 464 | 7,715 | 1.113 | 8,583 | 2.16 | 3.3% | 18,514 | 3.6% | 0.12 | -0.3% | 1.83 | -6.2% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,882,494 | 287 | 4,597 | 1.135 | 5,217 | 1.34 | -9.9% | 18,177 | 3.1% | 0.07 | -12.6% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,977,513 | 408 | 6,094 | 1.135 | 6,915 | 1.74 | -19.6% | 16,948 | -8.5% | 0.10 | -12.1% | 1.54 | -15.7% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,914,627 | 272 | 4,387 | 1.136 | 4,982 | 1.27 | -5.3% | 18,324 | 0.8% | 0.07 | -6.1% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 4,036,737 | 388 | 5,981 | 1.136 | 6,792 | 1.68 | -3.2% | 17,488 | 3.2% | 0.10 | -6.2% | 1.48 | -4.1% |
| Total | | 136,107,396 | 18,782 | 296,333 | | 323,550 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Quebec Excess
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

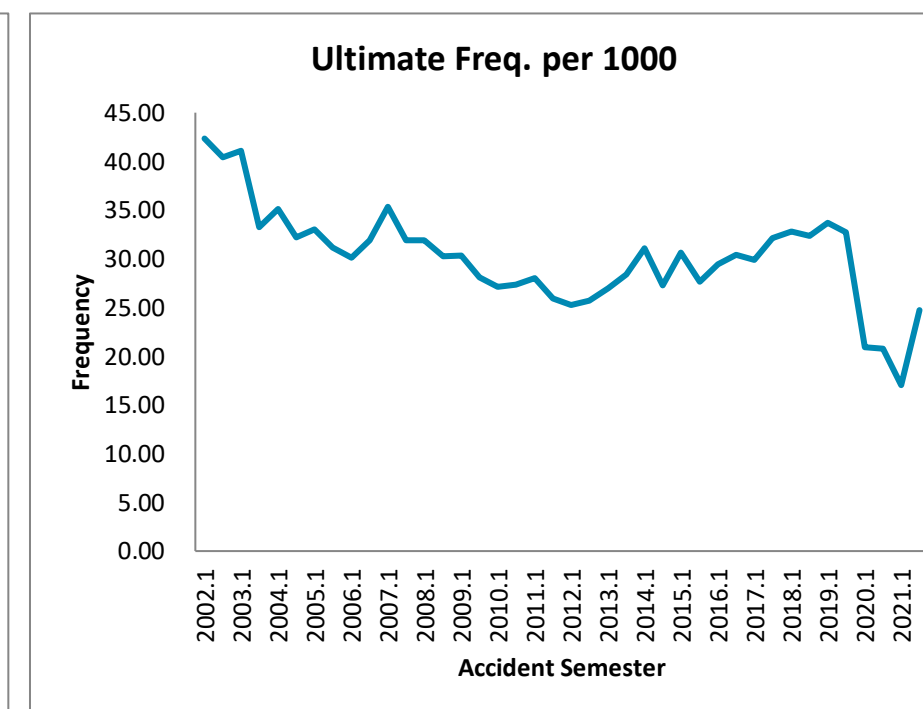
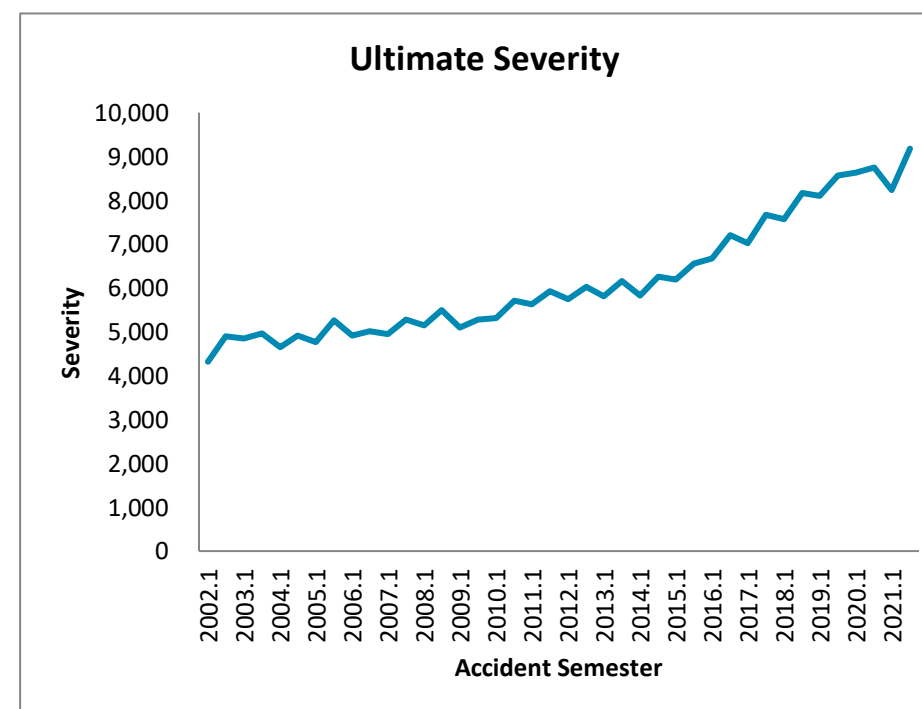
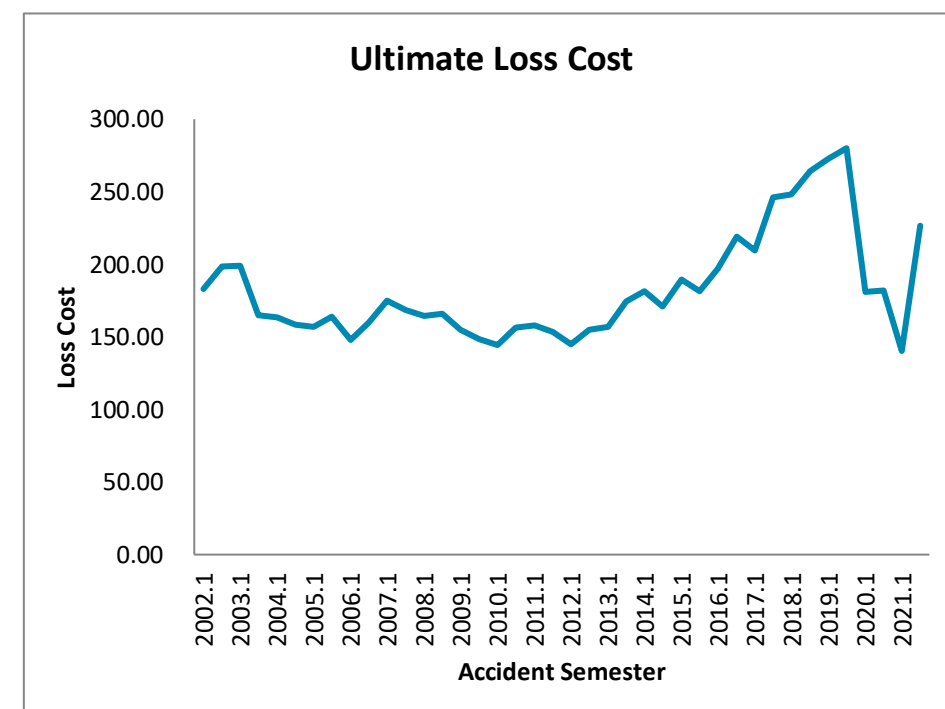
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,860,798 | 0 | 6 | 1.089 | 6 | 0.00 | | #DIV/0! | | 0.00 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,966,799 | 4 | 151 | 1.089 | 165 | 0.06 | | 41,204 | | 0.00 | | 0.03 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,896,602 | 9 | 430 | 1.084 | 466 | 0.16 | 7011.4% | 51,813 | #DIV/0! | 0.00 | #DIV/0! | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,979,855 | 3 | 14 | 1.084 | 15 | 0.01 | -90.8% | 5,079 | -87.7% | 0.00 | -25.3% | 0.08 | 178.8% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,925,523 | 1 | 179 | 1.100 | 197 | 0.07 | -58.1% | 197,201 | 280.6% | 0.00 | -89.0% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 3,001,192 | 2 | 80 | 1.100 | 88 | 0.03 | 474.4% | 44,070 | 767.7% | 0.00 | -33.8% | 0.05 | -41.2% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,960,878 | 2 | 2 | 1.092 | 2 | 0.00 | -98.8% | 1,158 | -99.4% | 0.00 | 97.6% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 3,078,978 | 4 | 152 | 1.092 | 166 | 0.05 | 83.5% | 41,481 | -5.9% | 0.00 | 94.9% | 0.03 | -42.1% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 3,038,070 | 1 | 0 | 1.082 | 0 | 0.00 | -81.5% | 439 | -62.0% | 0.00 | -51.3% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 3,144,172 | 7 | 36 | 1.082 | 39 | 0.01 | -77.1% | 5,545 | -86.6% | 0.00 | 71.4% | 0.01 | -77.2% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 3,098,547 | 1 | 45 | 1.085 | 49 | 0.02 | 10808.4% | 48,874 | 11025.6% | 0.00 | -2.0% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 3,207,341 | 6 | 154 | 1.085 | 168 | 0.05 | 323.2% | 27,928 | 403.7% | 0.00 | -16.0% | 0.03 | 440.6% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 3,178,859 | 1 | 85 | 1.076 | 91 | 0.03 | 82.1% | 91,307 | 86.8% | 0.00 | -2.5% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 3,266,405 | 4 | 177 | 1.076 | 191 | 0.06 | 11.7% | 47,638 | 70.6% | 0.00 | -34.5% | 0.04 | 27.4% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 3,198,658 | 2 | 215 | 1.075 | 231 | 0.07 | 151.2% | 115,403 | 26.4% | 0.00 | 98.8% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3,293,419 | 3 | 249 | 1.075 | 268 | 0.08 | 39.6% | 89,381 | 87.6% | 0.00 | -25.6% | 0.08 | 75.7% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 3,228,356 | 1 | 38 | 1.066 | 41 | 0.01 | -82.6% | 40,649 | -64.8% | 0.00 | -50.5% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3,335,562 | 3 | 7 | 1.066 | 8 | 0.00 | -97.1% | 2,645 | -97.0% | 0.00 | -1.3% | 0.01 | -90.4% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,280,498 | 2 | 64 | 1.083 | 69 | 0.02 | 67.7% | 34,631 | -14.8% | 0.00 | 96.8% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,385,346 | 7 | 31 | 1.083 | 34 | 0.01 | 322.6% | 4,862 | 83.8% | 0.00 | 129.9% | 0.02 | 109.4% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,341,382 | 1 | 12 | 1.080 | 13 | 0.00 | -81.0% | 13,413 | -61.3% | 0.00 | -50.9% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,431,975 | 4 | 24 | 1.080 | 26 | 0.01 | -25.2% | 6,448 | 32.6% | 0.00 | -43.6% | 0.01 | -62.6% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 3,373,607 | 1 | 0 | 1.080 | 0 | 0.00 | -99.3% | 94 | -99.3% | 0.00 | -1.0% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,486,727 | 2 | 23 | 1.080 | 25 | 0.01 | -4.2% | 12,554 | 94.7% | 0.00 | -50.8% | 0.00 | -36.5% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 3,420,268 | 2 | 1 | 1.085 | 1 | 0.00 | 469.9% | 271 | 188.9% | 0.00 | 97.3% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 3,539,687 | 5 | 840 | 1.085 | 912 | 0.26 | 3476.9% | 182,346 | 1352.5% | 0.00 | 146.3% | 0.13 | 3468.0% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,484,943 | 4 | 70 | 1.104 | 77 | 0.02 | 13826.7% | 19,250 | 6995.0% | 0.00 | 96.3% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,613,620 | 4 | 43 | 1.104 | 47 | 0.01 | -94.9% | 11,823 | -93.5% | 0.00 | -21.6% | 0.02 | -86.6% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,581,767 | 0 | 2 | 1.099 | 2 | 0.00 | -97.1% | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | 0.00 | -100.0% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,711,440 | 2 | 25 | 1.099 | 27 | 0.01 | -44.4% | 13,513 | 14.3% | 0.00 | -51.3% | 0.00 | -77.1% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,670,613 | 3 | 24 | 1.099 | 26 | 0.01 | 1009.7% | 8,649 | #DIV/0! | 0.00 | #DIV/0! | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,818,883 | 2 | 39 | 1.099 | 43 | 0.01 | 55.5% | 21,619 | 60.0% | 0.00 | -2.8% | 0.01 | 129.9% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,766,773 | 5 | 33 | 1.104 | 36 | 0.01 | 35.5% | 7,213 | -16.6% | 0.00 | 62.4% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 3,904,315 | 4 | 57 | 1.104 | 63 | 0.02 | 43.6% | 16,044 | -25.8% | 0.00 | 93.5% | 0.01 | 40.5% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,852,522 | 5 | 46 | 1.113 | 51 | 0.01 | 37.5% | 10,355 | 43.6% | 0.00 | -4.2% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3,971,643 | 3 | 17 | 1.113 | 19 | 0.00 | -70.0% | 7,184 | -55.2% | 0.00 | -32.9% | 0.01 | -31.0% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,882,494 | 4 | 22 | 1.135 | 25 | 0.01 | -51.6% | 6,453 | -37.7% | 0.00 | -22.3% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,977,513 | 2 | 26 | 1.135 | 30 | 0.01 | 52.2% | 15,427 | 114.8% | 0.00 | -29.1% | 0.01 | -22.9% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,914,627 | 1 | 2 | 1.136 | 3 | 0.00 | -89.9% | 3,229 | -50.0% | 0.00 | -79.8% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 4,036,737 | 5 | 58 | 1.136 | 66 | 0.02 | 120.7% | 14,375 | -6.8% | 0.00 | 136.9% | 0.01 | 25.2% |
| Total | | 136,107,396 | 121 | 3,482 | | 3,787 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Collision
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

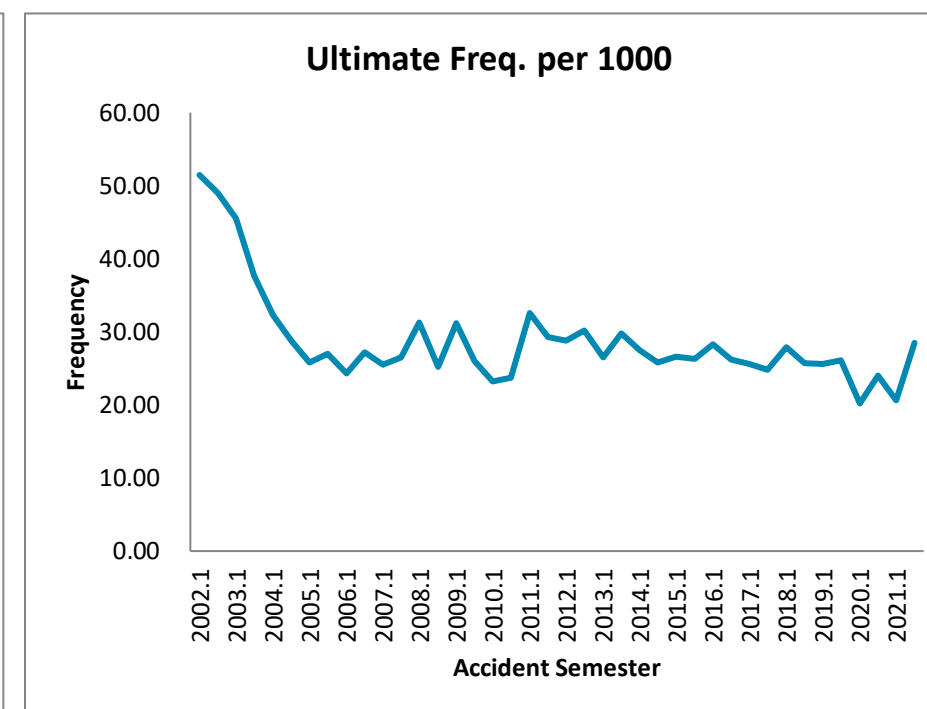
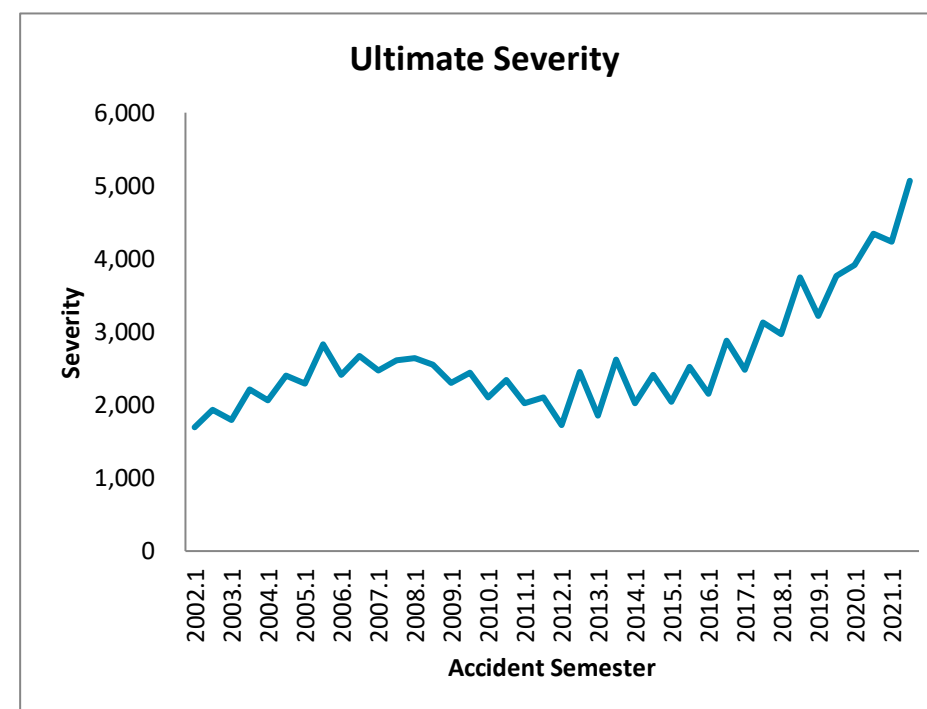
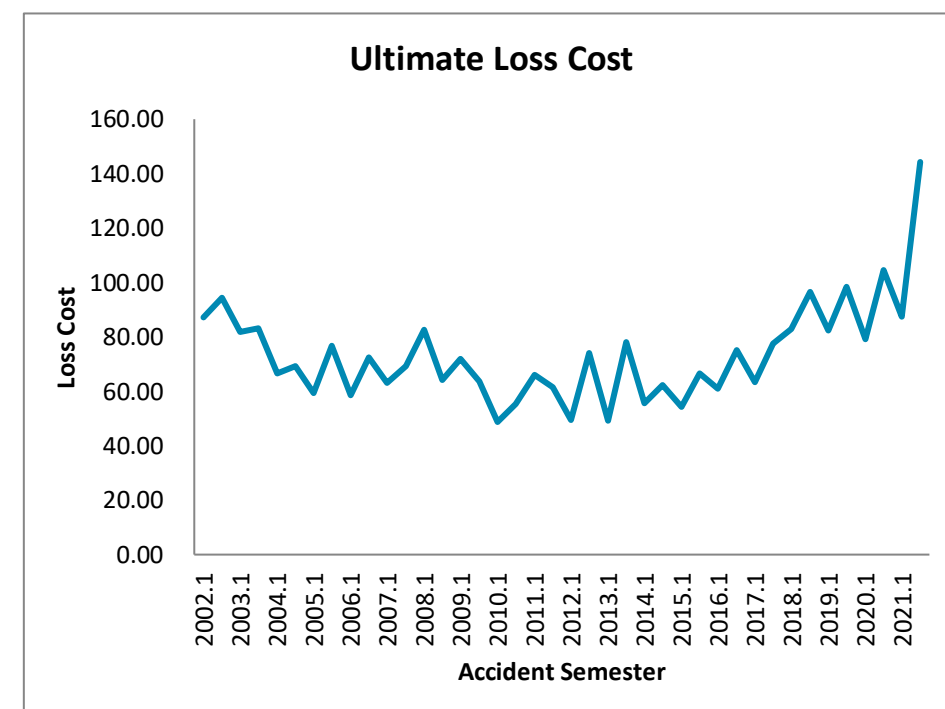
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 1,946,838 | 82,436 | 326,912 | 1.089 | 356,007 | 182.86 | | 4,319 | | 42.34 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,010,055 | 81,312 | 366,042 | 1.089 | 398,620 | 198.31 | | 4,902 | | 40.45 | | 190.71 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 1,956,293 | 80,333 | 359,481 | 1.084 | 389,678 | 199.19 | 8.9% | 4,851 | 12.3% | 41.06 | -3.0% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 1,984,399 | 65,928 | 301,813 | 1.084 | 327,165 | 164.87 | -16.9% | 4,962 | 1.2% | 33.22 | -17.9% | 181.91 | -4.6% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 1,924,769 | 67,595 | 286,034 | 1.100 | 314,637 | 163.47 | -17.9% | 4,655 | -4.0% | 35.12 | -14.5% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 1,975,186 | 63,633 | 284,739 | 1.100 | 313,213 | 158.57 | -3.8% | 4,922 | -0.8% | 32.22 | -3.0% | 160.99 | -11.5% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 1,972,280 | 65,071 | 283,783 | 1.092 | 309,891 | 157.12 | -3.9% | 4,762 | 2.3% | 32.99 | -6.1% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 2,056,467 | 64,077 | 308,759 | 1.092 | 337,165 | 163.95 | 3.4% | 5,262 | 6.9% | 31.16 | -3.3% | 160.61 | -0.2% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 2,030,101 | 61,121 | 277,935 | 1.082 | 300,726 | 148.13 | -5.7% | 4,920 | 3.3% | 30.11 | -8.7% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 2,101,498 | 67,053 | 310,331 | 1.082 | 335,778 | 159.78 | -2.5% | 5,008 | -4.8% | 31.91 | 2.4% | 154.06 | -4.1% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 2,077,455 | 73,381 | 334,636 | 1.085 | 363,080 | 174.77 | 18.0% | 4,948 | 0.6% | 35.32 | 17.3% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 2,151,716 | 68,701 | 333,833 | 1.085 | 362,208 | 168.33 | 5.4% | 5,272 | 5.3% | 31.93 | 0.1% | 171.50 | 11.3% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 2,144,444 | 68,424 | 327,225 | 1.076 | 352,095 | 164.19 | -6.1% | 5,146 | 4.0% | 31.91 | -9.7% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 2,209,010 | 66,800 | 341,153 | 1.076 | 367,081 | 166.17 | -1.3% | 5,495 | 4.2% | 30.24 | -5.3% | 165.20 | -3.7% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 2,165,335 | 65,729 | 311,866 | 1.075 | 335,256 | 154.83 | -5.7% | 5,101 | -0.9% | 30.36 | -4.9% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 2,221,654 | 62,455 | 307,075 | 1.075 | 330,105 | 148.59 | -10.6% | 5,285 | -3.8% | 28.11 | -7.0% | 151.67 | -8.2% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 2,177,012 | 59,047 | 294,470 | 1.066 | 313,905 | 144.19 | -6.9% | 5,316 | 4.2% | 27.12 | -10.6% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 2,245,514 | 61,451 | 328,999 | 1.066 | 350,713 | 156.18 | 5.1% | 5,707 | 8.0% | 27.37 | -2.7% | 150.28 | -0.9% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 2,206,419 | 61,897 | 321,647 | 1.083 | 348,343 | 157.88 | 9.5% | 5,628 | 5.9% | 28.05 | 3.4% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 2,273,410 | 58,894 | 322,390 | 1.083 | 349,148 | 153.58 | -1.7% | 5,928 | 3.9% | 25.91 | -5.3% | 155.70 | 3.6% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 2,248,832 | 56,728 | 302,090 | 1.080 | 326,136 | 145.02 | -8.1% | 5,749 | 2.2% | 25.23 | -10.1% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 2,313,886 | 59,544 | 332,180 | 1.080 | 358,621 | 154.99 | 0.9% | 6,023 | 1.6% | 25.73 | -0.7% | 150.08 | -3.6% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 2,278,071 | 61,479 | 331,113 | 1.080 | 357,470 | 156.92 | 8.2% | 5,815 | 1.1% | 26.99 | 7.0% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 2,358,779 | 66,889 | 381,250 | 1.080 | 411,597 | 174.50 | 12.6% | 6,153 | 2.2% | 28.36 | 10.2% | 165.86 | 10.5% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 2,325,831 | 72,362 | 389,082 | 1.085 | 422,265 | 181.55 | 15.7% | 5,835 | 0.4% | 31.11 | 15.3% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 2,418,273 | 65,896 | 380,442 | 1.085 | 412,888 | 170.74 | -2.2% | 6,266 | 1.8% | 27.25 | -3.9% | 176.04 | 6.1% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 2,391,581 | 73,249 | 410,928 | 1.104 | 453,541 | 189.64 | 4.5% | 6,192 | 6.1% | 30.63 | -1.6% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 2,491,745 | 68,957 | 409,810 | 1.104 | 452,307 | 181.52 | 6.3% | 6,559 | 4.7% | 27.67 | 1.6% | 185.50 | 5.4% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 2,475,387 | 72,950 | 443,336 | 1.099 | 487,403 | 196.90 | 3.8% | 6,681 | 7.9% | 29.47 | -3.8% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 2,550,923 | 77,559 | 508,698 | 1.099 | 559,263 | 219.24 | 20.8% | 7,211 | 9.9% | 30.40 | 9.9% | 208.24 | 12.3% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 2,507,530 | 74,852 | 477,956 | 1.099 | 525,273 | 209.48 | 6.4% | 7,017 | 5.0% | 29.85 | 1.3% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 2,588,712 | 83,137 | 579,674 | 1.099 | 637,062 | 246.09 | 12.2% | 7,663 | 6.3% | 32.12 | 5.6% | 228.08 | 9.5% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 2,541,520 | 83,380 | 571,540 | 1.104 | 631,260 | 248.38 | 18.6% | 7,571 | 7.9% | 32.81 | 9.9% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 2,626,945 | 85,044 | 628,943 | 1.104 | 694,661 | 264.44 | 7.5% | 8,168 | 6.6% | 32.37 | 0.8% | 256.54 | 12.5% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 2,591,696 | 87,293 | 635,832 | 1.113 | 707,376 | 272.94 | 9.9% | 8,103 | 7.0% | 33.68 | 2.7% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 2,667,933 | 87,269 | 671,530 | 1.113 | 747,091 | 280.03 | 5.9% | 8,561 | 4.8% | 32.71 | 1.0% | 276.53 | 7.8% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 2,609,471 | 54,687 | 415,909 | 1.135 | 471,954 | 180.86 | -33.7% | 8,630 | 6.5% | 20.96 | -37.8% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 2,667,573 | 55,374 | 427,275 | 1.135 | 484,852 | 181.76 | -35.1% | 8,756 | 2.3% | 20.76 | -36.5% | 181.31 | -34.4% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 2,616,317 | 44,567 | 323,284 | 1.136 | 367,110 | 140.32 | -22.4% | 8,237 | -4.6% | 17.03 | -18.7% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 2,692,118 | 66,488 | 537,443 | 1.136 | 610,302 | 226.70 | 24.7% | 9,179 | 4.8% | 24.70 | 19.0% | 184.12 | 1.5% |
| Total | | 91,792,975 | 2,743,041 | 15,487,435 | | 16,973,248 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Comprehensive - Total
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

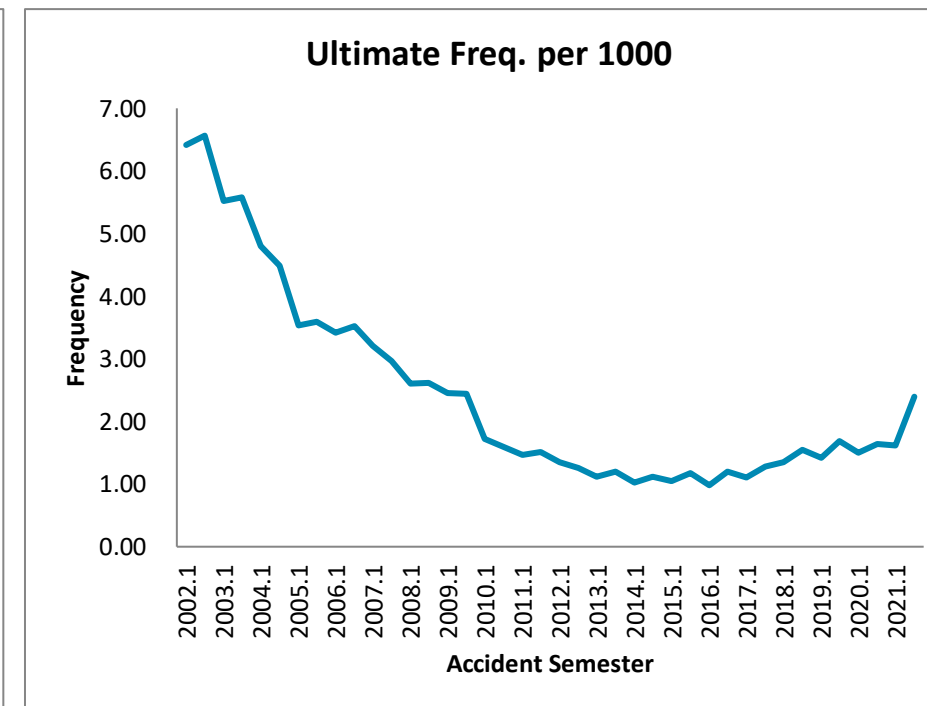
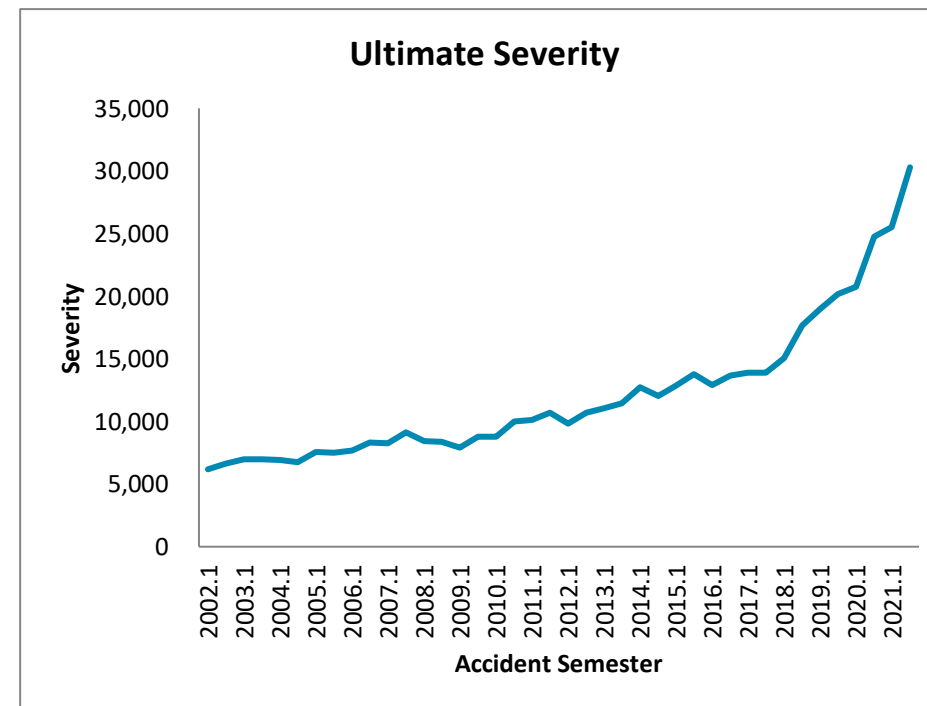
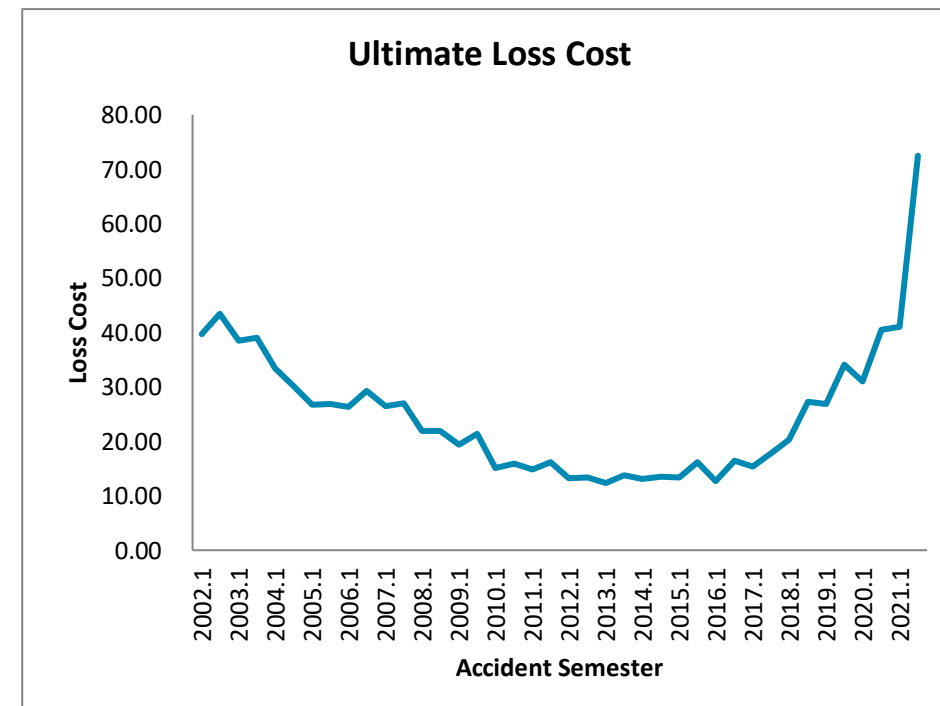
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,229,710 | 114,769 | 178,542 | 1.089 | 194,432 | 87.20 | | 1,694 | | 51.47 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,280,555 | 111,703 | 197,839 | 1.089 | 215,446 | 94.47 | | 1,929 | | 48.98 | | 90.88 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,230,854 | 101,653 | 168,244 | 1.084 | 182,376 | 81.75 | -6.2% | 1,794 | 5.9% | 45.57 | -11.5% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,245,339 | 84,563 | 172,266 | 1.084 | 186,737 | 83.17 | -12.0% | 2,208 | 14.5% | 37.66 | -23.1% | 82.46 | -9.3% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,195,365 | 70,841 | 132,935 | 1.100 | 146,229 | 66.61 | -18.5% | 2,064 | 15.1% | 32.27 | -29.2% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 2,235,020 | 64,415 | 140,537 | 1.100 | 154,591 | 69.17 | -16.8% | 2,400 | 8.7% | 28.82 | -23.5% | 67.90 | -17.7% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,243,151 | 57,986 | 121,792 | 1.092 | 132,997 | 59.29 | -11.0% | 2,294 | 11.1% | 25.85 | -19.9% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 2,353,927 | 63,655 | 165,203 | 1.092 | 180,402 | 76.64 | 10.8% | 2,834 | 18.1% | 27.04 | -6.2% | 68.17 | 0.4% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 2,301,105 | 55,932 | 124,469 | 1.082 | 134,676 | 58.53 | -1.3% | 2,408 | 5.0% | 24.31 | -6.0% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 2,359,048 | 64,143 | 158,082 | 1.082 | 171,044 | 72.51 | -5.4% | 2,667 | -5.9% | 27.19 | 0.5% | 65.60 | -3.8% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 2,345,541 | 59,797 | 136,324 | 1.085 | 147,911 | 63.06 | 7.7% | 2,474 | 2.7% | 25.49 | 4.9% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 2,411,946 | 63,881 | 153,671 | 1.085 | 166,733 | 69.13 | -4.7% | 2,610 | -2.1% | 26.49 | -2.6% | 66.14 | 0.8% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 2,417,924 | 75,755 | 185,651 | 1.076 | 199,761 | 82.62 | 31.0% | 2,637 | 6.6% | 31.33 | 22.9% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 2,472,259 | 62,232 | 147,680 | 1.076 | 158,904 | 64.27 | -7.0% | 2,553 | -2.2% | 25.17 | -5.0% | 73.34 | 10.9% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 2,445,739 | 76,361 | 163,405 | 1.075 | 175,661 | 71.82 | -13.1% | 2,300 | -12.8% | 31.22 | -0.3% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 2,491,932 | 64,878 | 147,426 | 1.075 | 158,483 | 63.60 | -1.1% | 2,443 | -4.3% | 26.04 | 3.4% | 67.67 | -7.7% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 2,461,169 | 57,135 | 112,497 | 1.066 | 119,921 | 48.73 | -32.2% | 2,099 | -8.8% | 23.21 | -25.6% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 2,517,236 | 59,635 | 130,754 | 1.066 | 139,384 | 55.37 | -12.9% | 2,337 | -4.3% | 23.69 | -9.0% | 52.09 | -23.0% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 2,492,508 | 81,290 | 152,127 | 1.083 | 164,754 | 66.10 | 35.7% | 2,027 | -3.4% | 32.61 | 40.5% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 2,541,850 | 74,502 | 144,589 | 1.083 | 156,590 | 61.60 | 11.3% | 2,102 | -10.1% | 29.31 | 23.7% | 63.83 | 22.5% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 2,530,581 | 72,818 | 116,127 | 1.080 | 125,370 | 49.54 | -25.0% | 1,722 | -15.1% | 28.78 | -11.8% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 2,578,830 | 77,749 | 176,853 | 1.080 | 190,931 | 74.04 | 20.2% | 2,456 | 16.8% | 30.15 | 2.9% | 61.91 | -3.0% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 2,556,533 | 67,828 | 116,663 | 1.080 | 125,949 | 49.27 | -0.6% | 1,857 | 7.9% | 26.53 | -7.8% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 2,616,631 | 77,990 | 189,042 | 1.080 | 204,089 | 78.00 | 5.3% | 2,617 | 6.6% | 29.81 | -1.1% | 63.80 | 3.1% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 2,598,864 | 71,370 | 133,023 | 1.085 | 144,368 | 55.55 | 12.8% | 2,023 | 8.9% | 27.46 | 3.5% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 2,667,581 | 68,974 | 153,364 | 1.085 | 166,444 | 62.40 | -20.0% | 2,413 | -7.8% | 25.86 | -13.2% | 59.02 | -7.5% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 2,657,871 | 70,715 | 130,711 | 1.104 | 144,266 | 54.28 | -2.3% | 2,040 | 0.9% | 26.61 | -3.1% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 2,736,407 | 72,098 | 164,932 | 1.104 | 182,036 | 66.52 | 6.6% | 2,525 | 4.6% | 26.35 | 1.9% | 60.49 | 2.5% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 2,729,542 | 77,141 | 151,348 | 1.099 | 166,392 | 60.96 | 12.3% | 2,157 | 5.7% | 28.26 | 6.2% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 2,776,527 | 72,664 | 190,013 | 1.099 | 208,900 | 75.24 | 13.1% | 2,875 | 13.9% | 26.17 | -0.7% | 68.16 | 12.7% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 2,746,279 | 70,234 | 158,312 | 1.099 | 173,985 | 63.35 | 3.9% | 2,477 | 14.8% | 25.57 | -9.5% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 2,798,230 | 69,320 | 197,334 | 1.099 | 216,870 | 77.50 | 3.0% | 3,129 | 8.8% | 24.77 | -5.3% | 70.49 | 3.4% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 2,763,174 | 77,201 | 207,286 | 1.104 | 228,945 | 82.86 | 30.8% | 2,966 | 19.7% | 27.94 | 9.2% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 2,821,486 | 72,661 | 246,274 | 1.104 | 272,007 | 96.41 | 24.4% | 3,744 | 19.7% | 25.75 | 4.0% | 89.70 | 27.2% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 2,793,818 | 71,495 | 206,881 | 1.113 | 230,159 | 82.38 | -0.6% | 3,219 | 8.6% | 25.59 | -8.4% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 2,847,002 | 74,321 | 251,642 | 1.113 | 279,957 | 98.33 | 2.0% | 3,767 | 0.6% | 26.11 | 1.4% | 90.43 | 0.8% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 2,829,025 | 57,145 | 197,285 | 1.135 | 223,870 | 79.13 | -3.9% | 3,918 | 21.7% | 20.20 | -21.1% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 2,872,718 | 69,099 | 264,531 | 1.135 | 300,178 | 104.49 | 6.3% | 4,344 | 15.3% | 24.05 | -7.9% | 91.91 | 1.6% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 2,828,946 | 58,457 | 218,005 | 1.136 | 247,560 | 87.51 | 10.6% | 4,235 | 8.1% | 20.66 | 2.3% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 2,873,114 | 81,788 | 365,004 | 1.136 | 414,486 | 144.26 | 38.1% | 5,068 | 16.7% | 28.47 | 18.3% | 116.11 | 26.3% |
| Total | | 101,895,337 | 2,896,194 | 6,868,664 | | 7,533,794 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Comprehensive - Theft
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

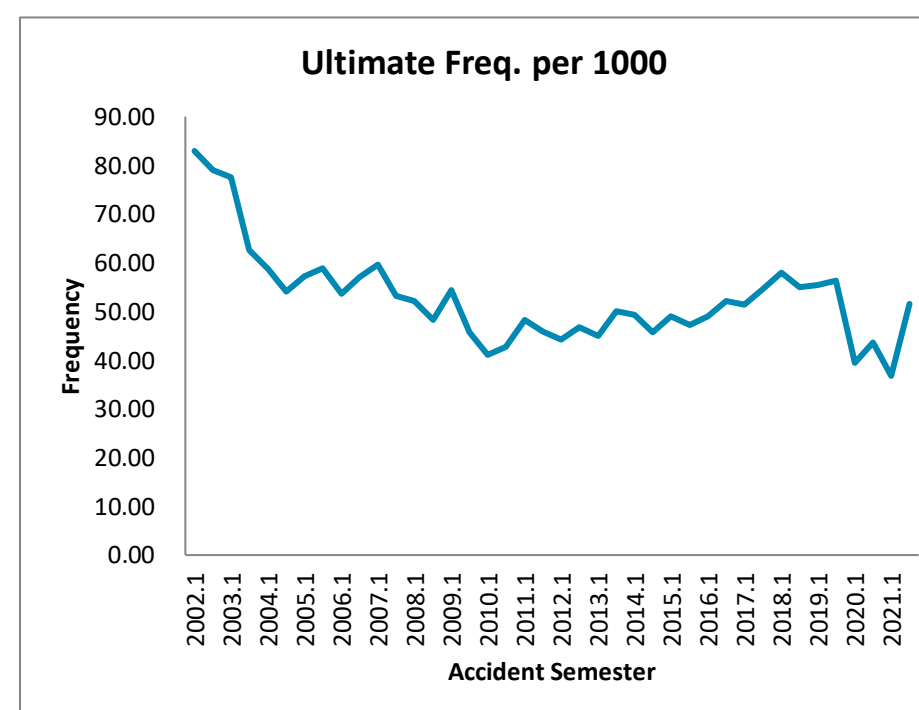
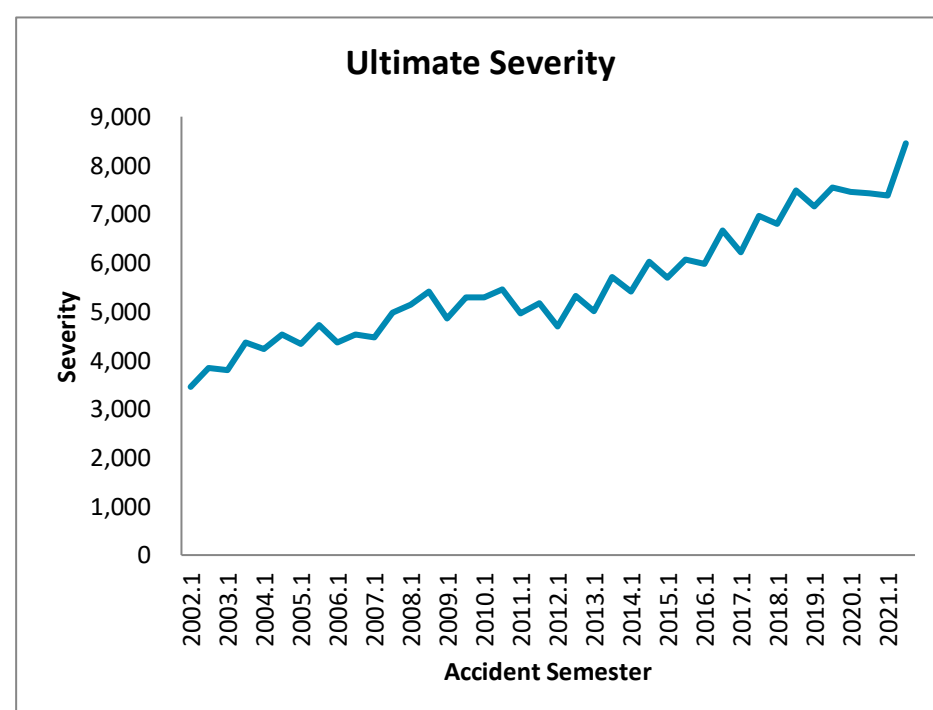
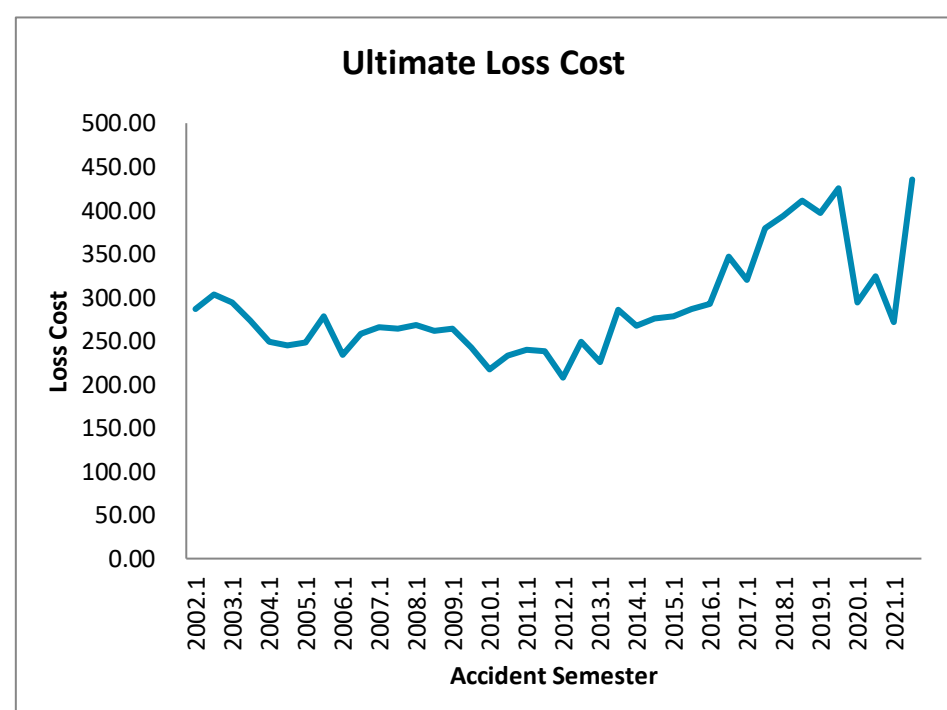
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 | (5) Exhibit 2 | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,229,710 | 14,303 | 81,163 | 1.089 | 88,387 | 39.64 | | 6,180 | | 6.41 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,280,555 | 14,969 | 91,016 | 1.089 | 99,117 | 43.46 | | 6,621 | | 6.56 | | 41.57 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,230,854 | 12,319 | 79,318 | 1.084 | 85,981 | 38.54 | -2.8% | 6,980 | 12.9% | 5.52 | -13.9% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,245,339 | 12,518 | 80,838 | 1.084 | 87,629 | 39.03 | -10.2% | 7,000 | 5.7% | 5.58 | -15.1% | 38.79 | -6.7% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,195,365 | 10,539 | 66,573 | 1.100 | 73,231 | 33.36 | -13.5% | 6,949 | -0.4% | 4.80 | -13.1% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 2,235,020 | 10,028 | 61,275 | 1.100 | 67,402 | 30.16 | -22.7% | 6,721 | -4.0% | 4.49 | -19.5% | 31.74 | -18.2% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,243,151 | 7,934 | 54,885 | 1.092 | 59,935 | 26.72 | -19.9% | 7,554 | 8.7% | 3.54 | -26.3% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 2,353,927 | 8,468 | 58,009 | 1.092 | 63,346 | 26.91 | -10.8% | 7,481 | 11.3% | 3.60 | -19.8% | 26.82 | -15.5% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 2,301,105 | 7,860 | 55,927 | 1.082 | 60,513 | 26.30 | -1.6% | 7,699 | 1.9% | 3.42 | -3.4% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 2,359,048 | 8,299 | 63,779 | 1.082 | 69,008 | 29.25 | 8.7% | 8,315 | 11.2% | 3.52 | -2.2% | 27.79 | 3.6% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 2,345,541 | 7,515 | 57,196 | 1.085 | 62,058 | 26.46 | 0.6% | 8,258 | 7.3% | 3.20 | -6.2% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 2,411,946 | 7,151 | 60,127 | 1.085 | 65,238 | 27.05 | -7.5% | 9,123 | 9.7% | 2.96 | -15.7% | 26.76 | -3.7% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 2,417,924 | 6,288 | 49,162 | 1.076 | 52,898 | 21.88 | -17.3% | 8,413 | 1.9% | 2.60 | -18.8% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 2,472,259 | 6,477 | 50,253 | 1.076 | 54,073 | 21.87 | -19.1% | 8,349 | -8.5% | 2.62 | -11.6% | 21.87 | -18.2% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 2,445,739 | 5,990 | 44,102 | 1.075 | 47,410 | 19.38 | -11.4% | 7,915 | -5.9% | 2.45 | -5.8% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 2,491,932 | 6,083 | 49,623 | 1.075 | 53,345 | 21.41 | -2.1% | 8,770 | 5.0% | 2.44 | -6.8% | 20.41 | -6.7% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 2,461,169 | 4,225 | 34,730 | 1.066 | 37,022 | 15.04 | -22.4% | 8,763 | 10.7% | 1.72 | -29.9% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 2,517,236 | 4,003 | 37,519 | 1.066 | 39,995 | 15.89 | -25.8% | 9,992 | 13.9% | 1.59 | -34.9% | 15.47 | -24.2% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 2,492,508 | 3,648 | 34,117 | 1.083 | 36,948 | 14.82 | -1.5% | 10,129 | 15.6% | 1.46 | -14.7% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 2,541,850 | 3,855 | 38,007 | 1.083 | 41,162 | 16.19 | 1.9% | 10,678 | 6.9% | 1.52 | -4.6% | 15.52 | 0.3% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 2,530,581 | 3,402 | 31,035 | 1.080 | 33,505 | 13.24 | -10.7% | 9,849 | -2.8% | 1.34 | -8.1% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 2,578,830 | 3,227 | 31,936 | 1.080 | 34,478 | 13.37 | -17.4% | 10,685 | 0.1% | 1.25 | -17.5% | 13.31 | -14.2% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 2,556,533 | 2,851 | 29,222 | 1.080 | 31,548 | 12.34 | -6.8% | 11,067 | 12.4% | 1.12 | -17.1% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 2,616,631 | 3,132 | 33,266 | 1.080 | 35,914 | 13.73 | 2.7% | 11,465 | 7.3% | 1.20 | -4.3% | 13.04 | -2.0% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 2,598,864 | 2,676 | 31,447 | 1.085 | 34,129 | 13.13 | 6.4% | 12,751 | 15.2% | 1.03 | -7.6% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 2,667,581 | 2,983 | 33,033 | 1.085 | 35,850 | 13.44 | -2.1% | 12,020 | 4.8% | 1.12 | -6.6% | 13.29 | 1.9% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 2,657,871 | 2,769 | 32,160 | 1.104 | 35,495 | 13.35 | 1.7% | 12,820 | 0.5% | 1.04 | 1.1% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 2,736,407 | 3,215 | 40,130 | 1.104 | 44,291 | 16.19 | 20.4% | 13,778 | 14.6% | 1.17 | 5.1% | 14.79 | 11.3% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 2,729,542 | 2,678 | 31,456 | 1.099 | 34,583 | 12.67 | -5.1% | 12,915 | 0.7% | 0.98 | -5.8% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 2,776,527 | 3,339 | 41,406 | 1.099 | 45,522 | 16.40 | 1.3% | 13,634 | -1.0% | 1.20 | 2.4% | 14.55 | -1.6% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 2,746,279 | 3,038 | 38,428 | 1.099 | 42,233 | 15.38 | 21.4% | 13,901 | 7.6% | 1.11 | 12.8% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 2,798,230 | 3,590 | 45,378 | 1.099 | 49,870 | 17.82 | 8.7% | 13,892 | 1.9% | 1.28 | 6.7% | 16.61 | 14.2% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 2,763,174 | 3,718 | 50,720 | 1.104 | 56,019 | 20.27 | 31.8% | 15,067 | 8.4% | 1.35 | 21.6% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 2,821,486 | 4,360 | 69,652 | 1.104 | 76,930 | 27.27 | 53.0% | 17,644 | 27.0% | 1.55 | 20.5% | 23.81 | 43.3% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 2,793,818 | 3,973 | 67,623 | 1.113 | 75,232 | 26.93 | 32.8% | 18,934 | 25.7% | 1.42 | 5.7% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 2,847,002 | 4,806 | 87,096 | 1.113 | 96,896 | 34.03 | 24.8% | 20,162 | 14.3% | 1.69 | 9.2% | 30.51 | 28.2% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 2,829,025 | 4,232 | 77,346 | 1.135 | 87,769 | 31.02 | 15.2% | 20,741 | 9.5% | 1.50 | 5.2% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 2,872,718 | 4,700 | 102,483 | 1.135 | 116,293 | 40.48 | 18.9% | 24,742 | 22.7% | 1.64 | -3.1% | 35.79 | 17.3% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 2,828,946 | 4,559 | 102,328 | 1.136 | 116,200 | 41.08 | 32.4% | 25,486 | 22.9% | 1.61 | 7.7% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 2,873,114 | 6,875 | 183,376 | 1.136 | 208,236 | 72.48 | 79.0% | 30,287 | 22.4% | 2.39 | 46.3% | 56.90 | 59.0% |
| Total | | 101,895,337 | 236,592 | 2,307,139 | | 2,535,688 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
All Perils
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

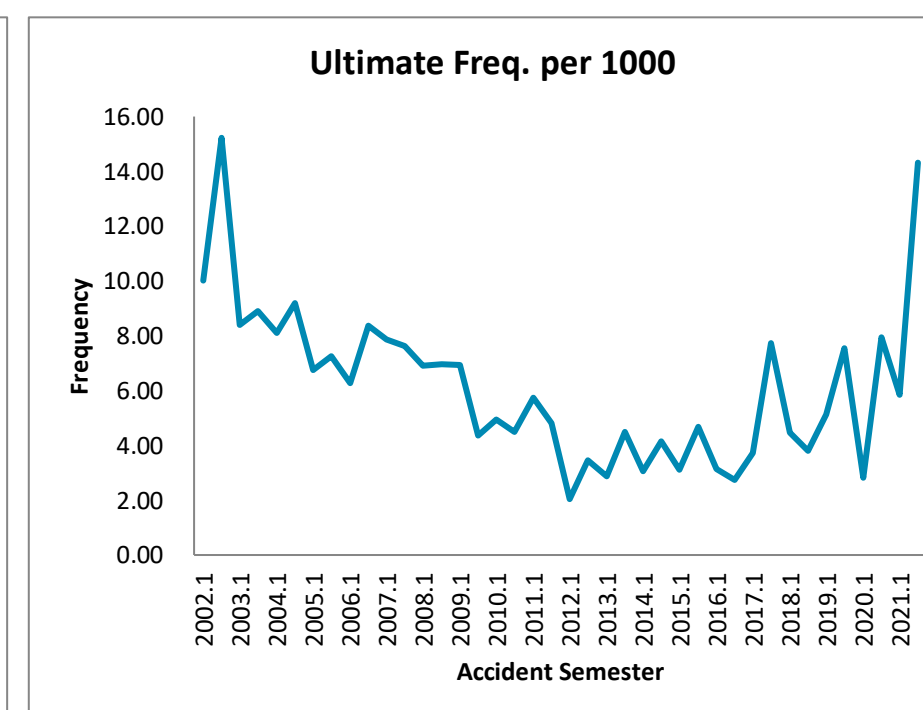
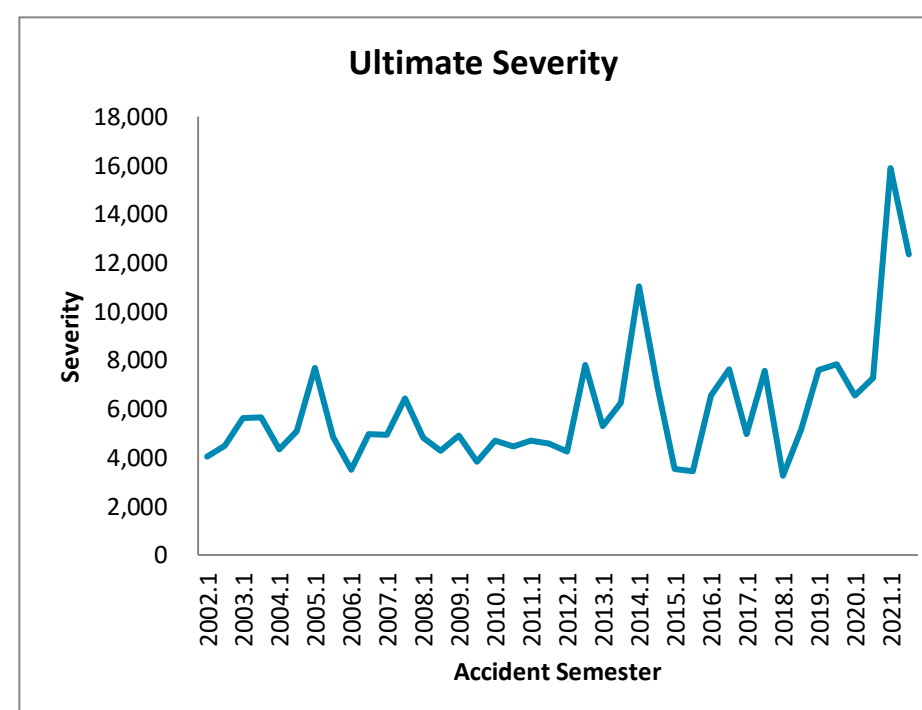
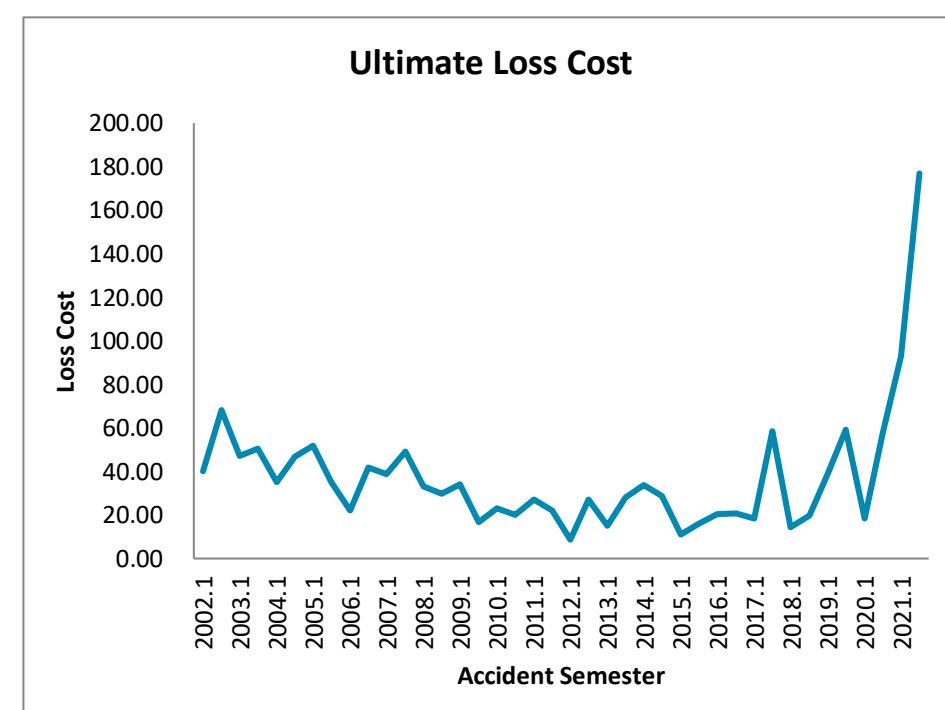
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 450,207 | 37,346 | 118,398 | 1.089 | 128,936 | 286.39 | | 3,452 | | 82.95 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 480,717 | 38,016 | 134,071 | 1.089 | 146,003 | 303.72 | | 3,841 | | 79.08 | | 295.34 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 474,580 | 36,792 | 128,835 | 1.084 | 139,657 | 294.28 | 2.8% | 3,796 | 9.9% | 77.53 | -6.5% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 494,649 | 30,940 | 124,555 | 1.084 | 135,018 | 272.96 | -10.1% | 4,364 | 13.6% | 62.55 | -20.9% | 283.40 | -4.0% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 498,709 | 29,316 | 112,890 | 1.100 | 124,179 | 249.00 | -15.4% | 4,236 | 11.6% | 58.78 | -24.2% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 499,457 | 27,023 | 111,113 | 1.100 | 122,224 | 244.71 | -10.3% | 4,523 | 3.6% | 54.10 | -13.5% | 246.86 | -12.9% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 471,130 | 26,965 | 107,165 | 1.092 | 117,024 | 248.39 | -0.2% | 4,340 | 2.5% | 57.23 | -2.6% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 478,892 | 28,197 | 122,071 | 1.092 | 133,302 | 278.35 | 13.7% | 4,728 | 4.5% | 58.88 | 8.8% | 263.49 | 6.7% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 476,216 | 25,566 | 103,059 | 1.082 | 111,510 | 234.16 | -5.7% | 4,362 | 0.5% | 53.69 | -6.2% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 493,187 | 28,139 | 117,578 | 1.082 | 127,219 | 257.95 | -7.3% | 4,521 | -4.4% | 57.06 | -3.1% | 246.26 | -6.5% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 487,796 | 29,070 | 119,544 | 1.085 | 129,705 | 265.90 | 13.6% | 4,462 | 2.3% | 59.59 | 11.0% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 506,755 | 26,936 | 123,464 | 1.085 | 133,959 | 264.35 | 2.5% | 4,973 | 10.0% | 53.15 | -6.8% | 265.11 | 7.7% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 505,206 | 26,368 | 125,851 | 1.076 | 135,415 | 268.04 | 0.8% | 5,136 | 15.1% | 52.19 | -12.4% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 516,669 | 24,969 | 125,472 | 1.076 | 135,007 | 261.30 | -1.2% | 5,407 | 8.7% | 48.33 | -9.1% | 264.63 | -0.2% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 505,880 | 27,539 | 124,314 | 1.075 | 133,637 | 264.17 | -1.4% | 4,853 | -5.5% | 54.44 | 4.3% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 517,718 | 23,703 | 116,642 | 1.075 | 125,390 | 242.20 | -7.3% | 5,290 | -2.2% | 45.78 | -5.3% | 253.06 | -4.4% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 506,047 | 20,780 | 103,090 | 1.066 | 109,894 | 217.16 | -17.8% | 5,288 | 9.0% | 41.06 | -24.6% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 514,596 | 21,982 | 112,398 | 1.066 | 119,817 | 232.84 | -3.9% | 5,451 | 3.0% | 42.72 | -6.7% | 225.06 | -11.1% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 504,219 | 24,362 | 111,653 | 1.083 | 120,920 | 239.82 | 10.4% | 4,963 | -6.1% | 48.32 | 17.7% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 521,111 | 23,946 | 114,447 | 1.083 | 123,947 | 237.85 | 2.2% | 5,176 | -5.0% | 45.95 | 7.6% | 238.82 | 6.1% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 521,039 | 23,075 | 100,272 | 1.080 | 108,253 | 207.76 | -13.4% | 4,691 | -5.5% | 44.29 | -8.3% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 540,539 | 25,280 | 124,608 | 1.080 | 134,527 | 248.88 | 4.6% | 5,321 | 2.8% | 46.77 | 1.8% | 228.70 | -4.2% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 541,800 | 24,391 | 113,043 | 1.080 | 122,042 | 225.25 | 8.4% | 5,004 | 6.7% | 45.02 | 1.7% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 568,489 | 28,457 | 150,478 | 1.080 | 162,456 | 285.77 | 14.8% | 5,709 | 7.3% | 50.06 | 7.0% | 256.24 | 12.0% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 563,946 | 27,850 | 138,829 | 1.085 | 150,669 | 267.17 | 18.6% | 5,410 | 8.1% | 49.38 | 9.7% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 588,792 | 26,941 | 149,653 | 1.085 | 162,416 | 275.85 | -3.5% | 6,029 | 5.6% | 45.76 | -8.6% | 271.60 | 6.0% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 586,902 | 28,733 | 148,121 | 1.104 | 163,481 | 278.55 | 4.3% | 5,690 | 5.2% | 48.96 | -0.9% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 614,090 | 29,038 | 159,538 | 1.104 | 176,083 | 286.74 | 3.9% | 6,064 | 0.6% | 47.29 | 3.3% | 282.74 | 4.1% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 619,472 | 30,355 | 164,905 | 1.099 | 181,297 | 292.66 | 5.1% | 5,973 | 5.0% | 49.00 | 0.1% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 667,219 | 34,769 | 210,627 | 1.099 | 231,563 | 347.06 | 21.0% | 6,660 | 9.8% | 52.11 | 10.2% | 320.87 | 13.5% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 691,879 | 35,573 | 201,428 | 1.099 | 221,369 | 319.95 | 9.3% | 6,223 | 4.2% | 51.42 | 4.9% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 753,633 | 41,115 | 260,275 | 1.099 | 286,042 | 379.55 | 9.4% | 6,957 | 4.5% | 54.56 | 4.7% | 351.03 | 9.4% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 770,732 | 44,668 | 274,787 | 1.104 | 303,500 | 393.78 | 23.1% | 6,795 | 9.2% | 57.96 | 12.7% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 820,013 | 45,088 | 305,488 | 1.104 | 337,409 | 411.47 | 8.4% | 7,483 | 7.6% | 54.98 | 0.8% | 402.90 | 14.8% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 821,638 | 45,538 | 293,032 | 1.113 | 326,004 | 396.77 | 0.8% | 7,159 | 5.4% | 55.42 | -4.4% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 853,709 | 48,077 | 326,275 | 1.113 | 362,987 | 425.19 | 3.3% | 7,550 | 0.9% | 56.32 | 2.4% | 411.25 | 2.1% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 832,306 | 32,796 | 215,441 | 1.135 | 244,472 | 293.73 | -26.0% | 7,454 | 4.1% | 39.40 | -28.9% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 856,330 | 37,361 | 244,374 | 1.135 | 277,304 | 323.83 | -23.8% | 7,422 | -1.7% | 43.63 | -22.5% | 308.99 | -24.9% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 853,515 | 31,397 | 204,218 | 1.136 | 231,903 | 271.70 | -7.5% | 7,386 | -0.9% | 36.79 | -6.6% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 892,898 | 45,986 | 342,307 | 1.136 | 388,712 | 435.34 | 34.4% | 8,453 | 13.9% | 51.50 | 18.0% | 355.37 | 15.0% |
| Total | | 23,862,682 | 1,244,442 | 6,484,308 | | 7,125,252 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Specified Perils
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

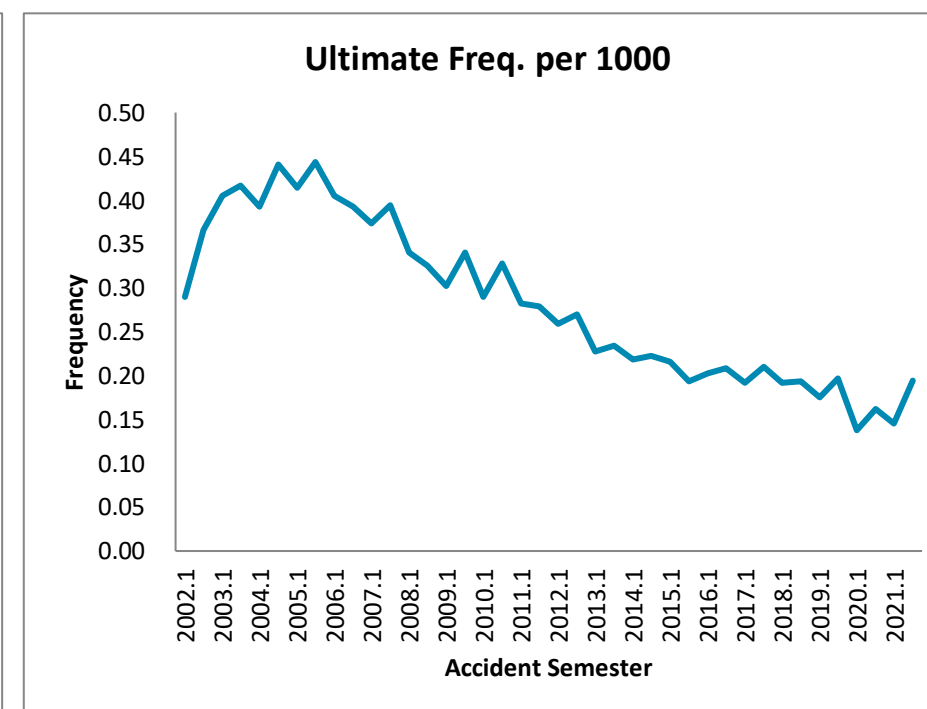
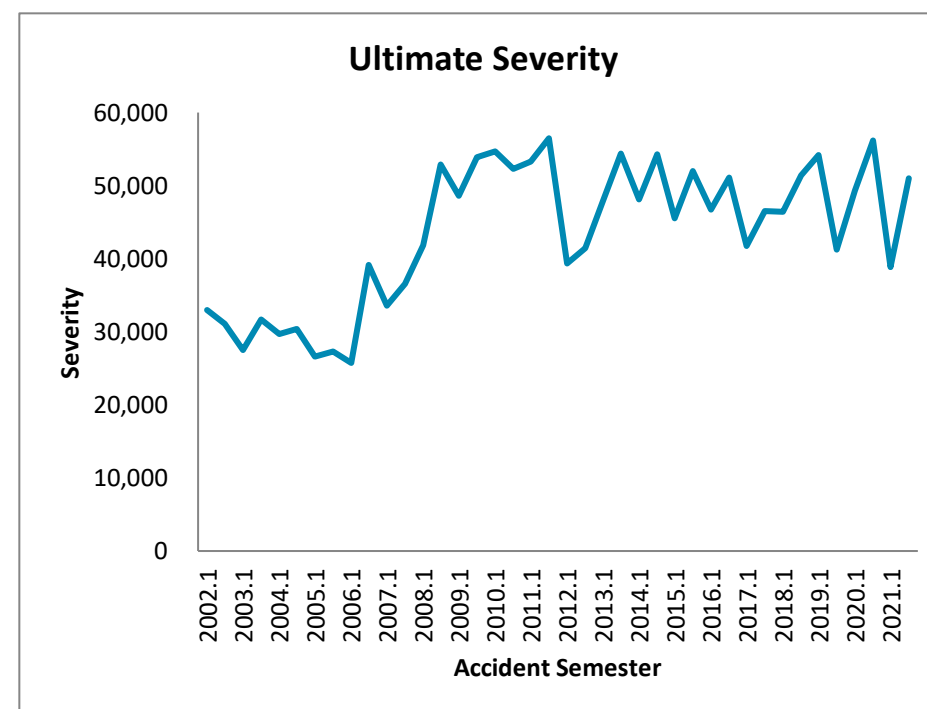
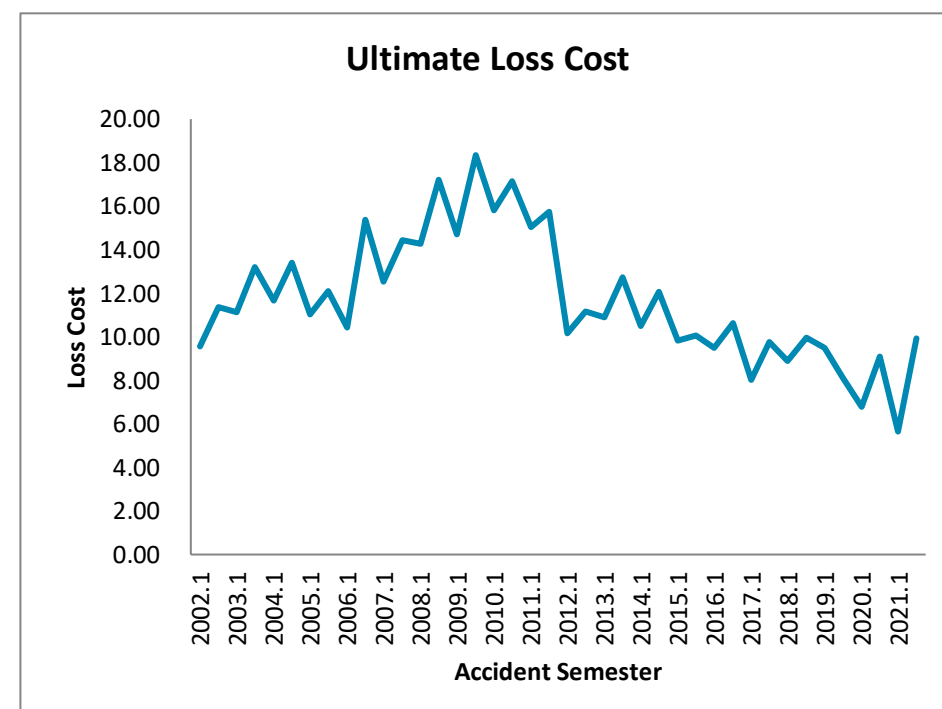
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 9,397 | 94 | 347 | 1.089 | 378 | 40.27 | | 4,025 | | 10.00 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 8,933 | 136 | 559 | 1.089 | 609 | 68.15 | | 4,476 | | 15.22 | | 53.86 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 8,825 | 74 | 384 | 1.084 | 417 | 47.22 | 17.3% | 5,631 | 39.9% | 8.38 | -16.2% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 8,757 | 78 | 408 | 1.084 | 442 | 50.45 | -26.0% | 5,664 | 26.5% | 8.91 | -41.5% | 48.83 | -9.3% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 9,622 | 78 | 308 | 1.100 | 339 | 35.24 | -25.4% | 4,347 | -22.8% | 8.11 | -3.3% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 9,347 | 86 | 398 | 1.100 | 438 | 46.81 | -7.2% | 5,087 | -10.2% | 9.20 | 3.3% | 40.94 | -16.2% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 9,348 | 63 | 443 | 1.092 | 484 | 51.76 | 46.9% | 7,680 | 76.7% | 6.74 | -16.9% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 9,378 | 68 | 301 | 1.092 | 329 | 35.04 | -25.1% | 4,833 | -5.0% | 7.25 | -21.2% | 43.39 | 6.0% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 9,564 | 60 | 194 | 1.082 | 210 | 22.01 | -57.5% | 3,507 | -54.3% | 6.27 | -6.9% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 9,070 | 76 | 349 | 1.082 | 378 | 41.65 | 18.9% | 4,970 | 2.8% | 8.38 | 15.6% | 31.57 | -27.2% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 8,768 | 69 | 313 | 1.085 | 340 | 38.77 | 76.2% | 4,926 | 40.5% | 7.87 | 25.4% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 8,774 | 67 | 397 | 1.085 | 431 | 49.09 | 17.9% | 6,429 | 29.4% | 7.64 | -8.9% | 43.93 | 39.2% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 8,846 | 61 | 273 | 1.076 | 294 | 33.22 | -14.3% | 4,818 | -2.2% | 6.90 | -12.4% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 9,179 | 64 | 254 | 1.076 | 273 | 29.77 | -39.4% | 4,270 | -33.6% | 6.97 | -8.7% | 31.46 | -28.4% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 9,520 | 66 | 301 | 1.075 | 323 | 33.96 | 2.2% | 4,898 | 1.7% | 6.93 | 0.5% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 9,842 | 43 | 153 | 1.075 | 164 | 16.71 | -43.9% | 3,826 | -10.4% | 4.37 | -37.3% | 25.19 | -19.9% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 9,913 | 49 | 216 | 1.066 | 230 | 23.19 | -31.7% | 4,692 | -4.2% | 4.94 | -28.7% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 9,596 | 43 | 180 | 1.066 | 192 | 19.99 | 19.6% | 4,461 | 16.6% | 4.48 | 2.6% | 21.62 | -14.2% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 8,723 | 50 | 217 | 1.083 | 235 | 26.93 | 16.1% | 4,697 | 0.1% | 5.73 | 16.0% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 7,485 | 36 | 152 | 1.083 | 165 | 22.06 | 10.4% | 4,587 | 2.8% | 4.81 | 7.3% | 24.68 | 14.2% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 6,866 | 14 | 55 | 1.080 | 59 | 8.63 | -67.9% | 4,234 | -9.9% | 2.04 | -64.4% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 6,074 | 21 | 152 | 1.080 | 164 | 26.98 | 22.3% | 7,804 | 70.1% | 3.46 | -28.1% | 17.25 | -30.1% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 5,591 | 16 | 78 | 1.080 | 85 | 15.15 | 75.4% | 5,293 | 25.0% | 2.86 | 40.3% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 4,902 | 22 | 127 | 1.080 | 138 | 28.05 | 4.0% | 6,251 | -19.9% | 4.49 | 29.8% | 21.18 | 22.8% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 4,561 | 14 | 142 | 1.085 | 154 | 33.86 | 123.6% | 11,031 | 108.4% | 3.07 | 7.3% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 4,105 | 17 | 109 | 1.085 | 118 | 28.86 | 2.9% | 6,968 | 11.5% | 4.14 | -7.7% | 31.49 | 48.7% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,868 | 12 | 38 | 1.104 | 42 | 10.97 | -67.6% | 3,535 | -68.0% | 3.10 | 1.1% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,422 | 16 | 50 | 1.104 | 55 | 16.10 | -44.2% | 3,443 | -50.6% | 4.68 | 12.9% | 13.37 | -57.5% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,187 | 10 | 60 | 1.099 | 66 | 20.55 | 87.4% | 6,550 | 85.3% | 3.14 | 1.1% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 2,921 | 8 | 55 | 1.099 | 61 | 20.85 | 29.5% | 7,611 | 121.1% | 2.74 | -41.4% | 20.69 | 54.7% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 2,689 | 10 | 45 | 1.099 | 50 | 18.47 | -10.1% | 4,966 | -24.2% | 3.72 | 18.5% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 2,457 | 19 | 131 | 1.099 | 144 | 58.51 | 180.7% | 7,565 | -0.6% | 7.73 | 182.3% | 37.58 | 81.6% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 2,242 | 10 | 29 | 1.104 | 33 | 14.52 | -21.4% | 3,256 | -34.4% | 4.46 | 19.9% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 2,101 | 8 | 37 | 1.104 | 41 | 19.64 | -66.4% | 5,156 | -31.8% | 3.81 | -50.8% | 17.00 | -54.8% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 1,952 | 10 | 68 | 1.113 | 76 | 38.89 | 167.8% | 7,593 | 133.2% | 5.12 | 14.9% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 1,853 | 14 | 99 | 1.113 | 110 | 59.16 | 201.2% | 7,828 | 51.8% | 7.56 | 98.4% | 48.76 | 186.9% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 1,781 | 5 | 29 | 1.135 | 33 | 18.35 | -52.8% | 6,536 | -13.9% | 2.81 | -45.2% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 2,134 | 17 | 108 | 1.135 | 123 | 57.67 | -2.5% | 7,262 | -7.2% | 7.94 | 5.1% | 39.79 | -18.4% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 2,908 | 17 | 238 | 1.136 | 270 | 92.85 | 405.9% | 15,884 | 143.0% | 5.85 | 108.2% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 3,700 | 53 | 576 | 1.136 | 654 | 176.86 | 206.7% | 12,350 | 70.1% | 14.32 | 80.3% | 139.88 | 251.6% |
| Total | | 252,201 | 1,674 | 8,376 | | 9,145 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Uninsured Auto
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

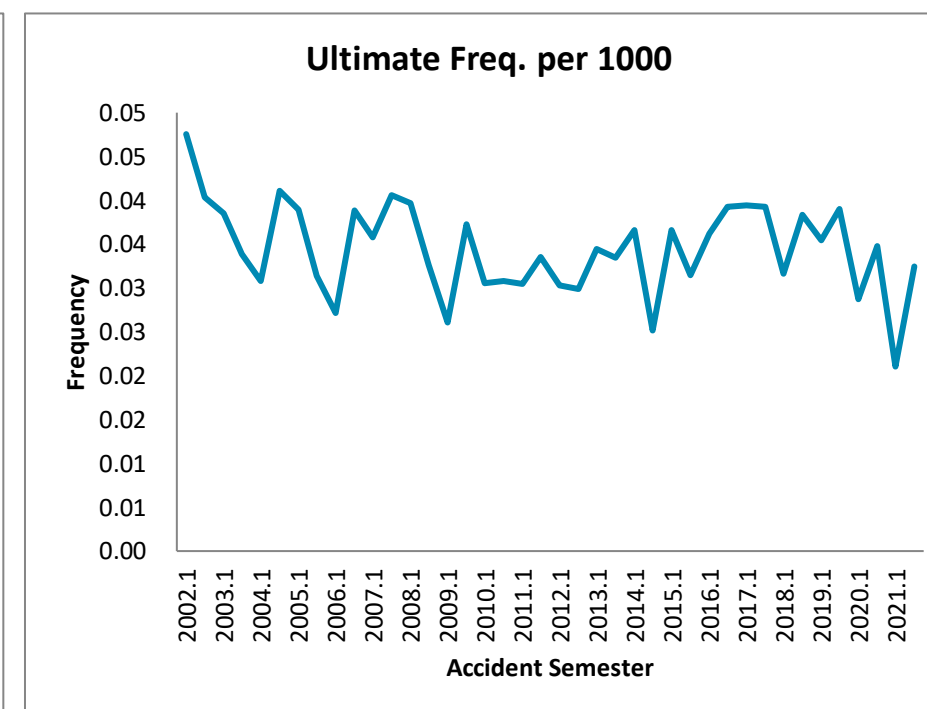
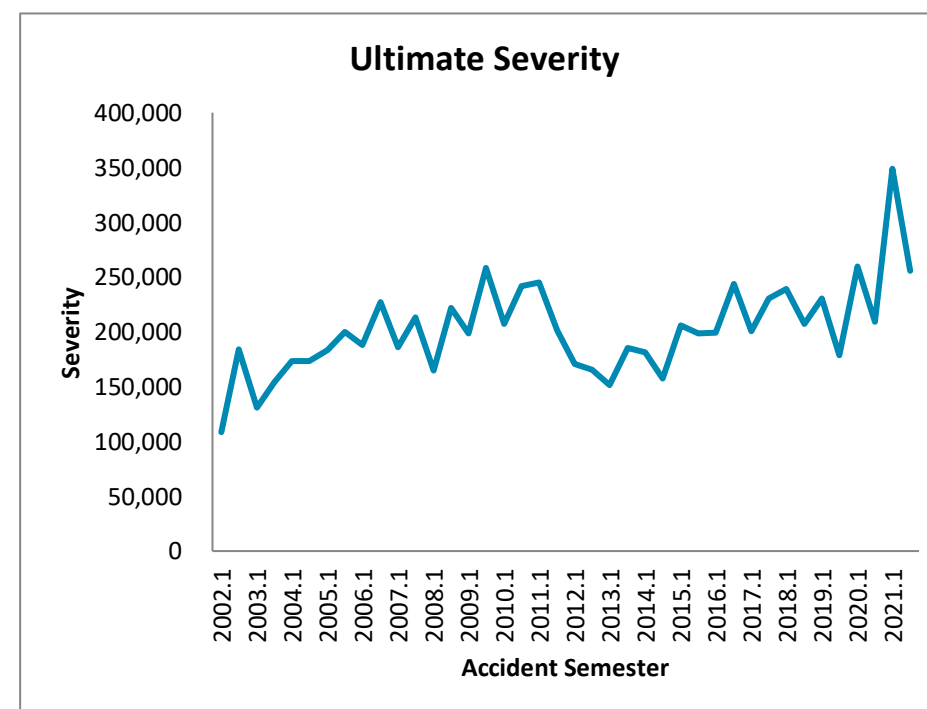
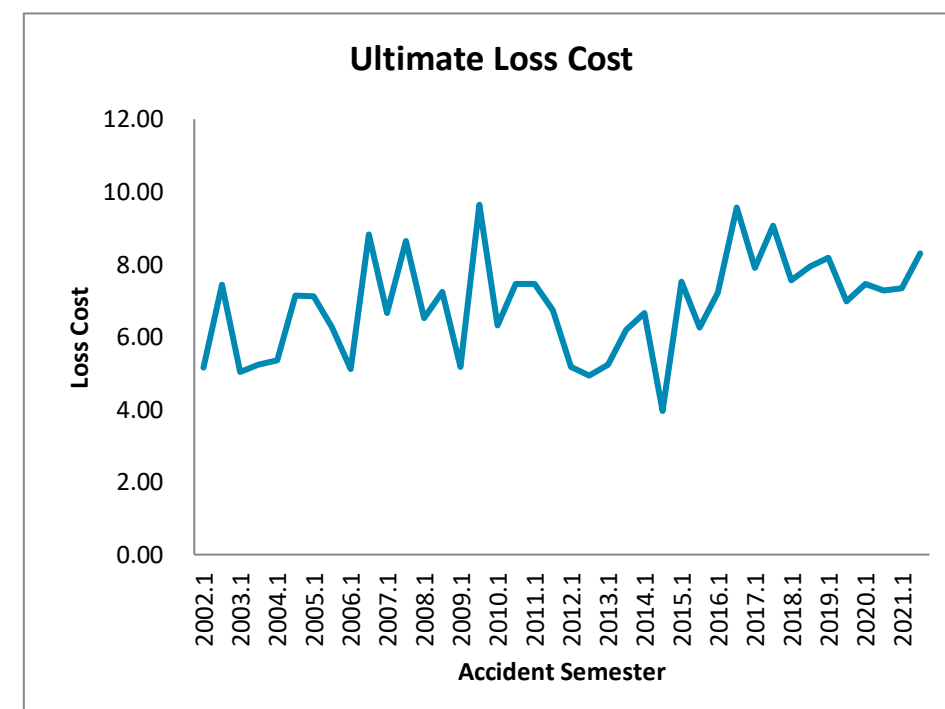
| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,845,011 | 825 | 24,999 | 1.089 | 27,223 | 9.57 | | 32,998 | | 0.29 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,955,830 | 1,081 | 30,854 | 1.089 | 33,600 | 11.37 | | 31,082 | | 0.37 | | 10.49 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,893,532 | 1,172 | 29,732 | 1.084 | 32,230 | 11.14 | 16.4% | 27,500 | -16.7% | 0.41 | 39.7% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,980,517 | 1,242 | 36,295 | 1.084 | 39,344 | 13.20 | 16.1% | 31,678 | 1.9% | 0.42 | 13.9% | 12.18 | 16.2% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,926,763 | 1,150 | 31,034 | 1.100 | 34,137 | 11.66 | 4.7% | 29,685 | 7.9% | 0.39 | -3.0% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 3,005,958 | 1,324 | 36,582 | 1.100 | 40,240 | 13.39 | 1.4% | 30,393 | -4.1% | 0.44 | 5.7% | 12.54 | 2.9% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,967,180 | 1,230 | 29,947 | 1.092 | 32,702 | 11.02 | -5.5% | 26,587 | -10.4% | 0.41 | 5.5% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 3,081,801 | 1,367 | 34,143 | 1.092 | 37,285 | 12.10 | -9.6% | 27,275 | -10.3% | 0.44 | 0.7% | 11.57 | -7.7% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 3,037,809 | 1,231 | 29,282 | 1.082 | 31,683 | 10.43 | -5.4% | 25,738 | -3.2% | 0.41 | -2.2% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 3,139,912 | 1,233 | 44,569 | 1.082 | 48,224 | 15.36 | 26.9% | 39,111 | 43.4% | 0.39 | -11.5% | 12.93 | 11.8% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 3,088,104 | 1,153 | 35,634 | 1.085 | 38,663 | 12.52 | 20.0% | 33,532 | 30.3% | 0.37 | -7.9% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 3,201,986 | 1,263 | 42,575 | 1.085 | 46,194 | 14.43 | -6.1% | 36,575 | -6.5% | 0.39 | 0.4% | 13.49 | 4.3% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 3,179,948 | 1,083 | 42,128 | 1.076 | 45,330 | 14.25 | 13.9% | 41,855 | 24.8% | 0.34 | -8.8% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 3,267,042 | 1,062 | 52,238 | 1.076 | 56,208 | 17.20 | 19.3% | 52,927 | 44.7% | 0.33 | -17.6% | 15.75 | 16.7% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 3,197,695 | 966 | 43,716 | 1.075 | 46,995 | 14.70 | 3.1% | 48,649 | 16.2% | 0.30 | -11.3% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3,292,892 | 1,120 | 56,188 | 1.075 | 60,402 | 18.34 | 6.6% | 53,930 | 1.9% | 0.34 | 4.6% | 16.55 | 5.1% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 3,227,446 | 934 | 47,908 | 1.066 | 51,070 | 15.82 | 7.7% | 54,679 | 12.4% | 0.29 | -4.2% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3,332,947 | 1,092 | 53,581 | 1.066 | 57,118 | 17.14 | -6.6% | 52,306 | -3.0% | 0.33 | -3.7% | 16.49 | -0.3% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,270,337 | 923 | 45,458 | 1.083 | 49,232 | 15.05 | -4.9% | 53,339 | -2.5% | 0.28 | -2.5% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,373,439 | 941 | 49,075 | 1.083 | 53,149 | 15.75 | -8.1% | 56,481 | 8.0% | 0.28 | -14.9% | 15.41 | -6.6% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,332,061 | 862 | 31,387 | 1.080 | 33,886 | 10.17 | -32.4% | 39,310 | -26.3% | 0.26 | -8.3% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,426,802 | 923 | 35,472 | 1.080 | 38,295 | 11.18 | -29.1% | 41,472 | -26.6% | 0.27 | -3.4% | 10.68 | -30.7% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 3,369,560 | 767 | 33,989 | 1.080 | 36,695 | 10.89 | 7.1% | 47,842 | 21.7% | 0.23 | -12.0% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,483,602 | 816 | 41,136 | 1.080 | 44,411 | 12.75 | 14.1% | 54,395 | 31.2% | 0.23 | -13.0% | 11.83 | 10.8% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 3,416,716 | 745 | 33,036 | 1.085 | 35,854 | 10.49 | -3.6% | 48,111 | 0.6% | 0.22 | -4.2% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 3,537,518 | 786 | 39,357 | 1.085 | 42,713 | 12.07 | -5.3% | 54,325 | -0.1% | 0.22 | -5.2% | 11.30 | -4.5% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,482,611 | 753 | 31,050 | 1.104 | 34,270 | 9.84 | -6.2% | 45,529 | -5.4% | 0.22 | -0.9% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,611,136 | 700 | 32,960 | 1.104 | 36,378 | 10.07 | -16.6% | 51,956 | -4.4% | 0.19 | -12.8% | 9.96 | -11.8% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,579,207 | 726 | 30,857 | 1.099 | 33,925 | 9.48 | -3.7% | 46,697 | 2.6% | 0.20 | -6.1% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,708,749 | 772 | 35,900 | 1.099 | 39,468 | 10.64 | 5.6% | 51,130 | -1.6% | 0.21 | 7.3% | 10.07 | 1.1% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,667,157 | 704 | 26,723 | 1.099 | 29,369 | 8.01 | -15.5% | 41,709 | -10.7% | 0.19 | -5.4% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,816,093 | 802 | 33,944 | 1.099 | 37,304 | 9.78 | -8.1% | 46,542 | -9.0% | 0.21 | 0.9% | 8.91 | -11.5% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,763,572 | 721 | 30,330 | 1.104 | 33,499 | 8.90 | 11.1% | 46,452 | 11.4% | 0.19 | -0.2% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 3,901,914 | 755 | 35,131 | 1.104 | 38,802 | 9.94 | 1.7% | 51,391 | 10.4% | 0.19 | -7.9% | 9.43 | 5.9% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,850,829 | 675 | 32,873 | 1.113 | 36,572 | 9.50 | 6.7% | 54,163 | 16.6% | 0.18 | -8.5% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3,971,431 | 783 | 29,015 | 1.113 | 32,279 | 8.13 | -18.3% | 41,228 | -19.8% | 0.20 | 1.9% | 8.80 | -6.7% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,874,526 | 533 | 23,187 | 1.135 | 26,312 | 6.79 | -28.5% | 49,326 | -8.9% | 0.14 | -21.5% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,968,268 | 643 | 31,834 | 1.135 | 36,124 | 9.10 | 12.0% | 56,165 | 36.2% | 0.16 | -17.8% | 7.96 | -9.6% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,909,506 | 568 | 19,445 | 1.136 | 22,081 | 5.65 | -16.8% | 38,859 | -21.2% | 0.15 | 5.6% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 4,035,056 | 785 | 35,269 | 1.136 | 40,051 | 9.93 | 9.0% | 50,993 | -9.2% | 0.19 | 20.1% | 7.82 | -1.8% |
| Total | | 135,972,464 | 37,214 | 1,438,836 | | 1,569,315 | | | | | | | | |



Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Underinsured Motorist
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) Exhibit 7 | (4) Exhibit 3 GISA | (5) Exhibit 2 GISA | (6) | (7) (5) * (6) | (8) (7) / (3) * 1000 | (9) | (10) (7) / (4) * 1000 | (11) | (12) (4) / (3) * 1000 | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Earned Car Years | Ultimate Claim Counts | Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000) | ULAE Adjustment | Ultimate Losses & LAE (000) | Ultimate Loss Cost | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Severity | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Ultimate Freq. per 1000 | % Change Seasonal Accident Half Years | Annual Loss Cost & LAE | % Change Accident Years |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 2,775,967 | 132 | 13,154 | 1.089 | 14,324 | 5.16 | | 108,519 | | 0.05 | | | |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 2,898,090 | 117 | 19,786 | 1.089 | 21,547 | 7.43 | | 184,164 | | 0.04 | | 6.32 | |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 2,835,316 | 109 | 13,170 | 1.084 | 14,277 | 5.04 | -2.4% | 130,860 | 20.6% | 0.04 | -19.1% | | |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 2,922,616 | 99 | 14,105 | 1.084 | 15,289 | 5.23 | -29.6% | 154,283 | -16.2% | 0.03 | -16.0% | 5.13 | -18.8% |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 2,881,487 | 89 | 14,002 | 1.100 | 15,402 | 5.35 | 6.2% | 173,447 | 32.5% | 0.03 | -19.9% | | |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 2,962,479 | 122 | 19,217 | 1.100 | 21,139 | 7.14 | 36.4% | 173,694 | 12.6% | 0.04 | 21.2% | 6.25 | 21.8% |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2,920,889 | 114 | 19,046 | 1.092 | 20,798 | 7.12 | 33.2% | 183,083 | 5.6% | 0.04 | 26.2% | | |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 3,027,626 | 95 | 17,405 | 1.092 | 19,006 | 6.28 | -12.0% | 200,061 | 15.2% | 0.03 | -23.6% | 6.69 | 7.0% |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 2,984,177 | 81 | 14,078 | 1.082 | 15,233 | 5.10 | -28.3% | 188,061 | 2.7% | 0.03 | -30.2% | | |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 3,089,926 | 120 | 25,201 | 1.082 | 27,267 | 8.82 | 40.6% | 227,229 | 13.6% | 0.04 | 23.8% | 7.00 | 4.6% |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 3,046,567 | 109 | 18,715 | 1.085 | 20,306 | 6.67 | 30.6% | 186,290 | -0.9% | 0.04 | 31.8% | | |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 3,155,079 | 128 | 25,157 | 1.085 | 27,296 | 8.65 | -2.0% | 213,248 | -6.2% | 0.04 | 4.5% | 7.68 | 9.7% |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 3,127,988 | 124 | 18,969 | 1.076 | 20,411 | 6.53 | -2.1% | 164,603 | -11.6% | 0.04 | 10.8% | | |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 3,216,724 | 105 | 21,645 | 1.076 | 23,290 | 7.24 | -16.3% | 221,808 | 4.0% | 0.03 | -19.5% | 6.89 | -10.3% |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 3,149,704 | 82 | 15,138 | 1.075 | 16,273 | 5.17 | -20.8% | 198,456 | 20.6% | 0.03 | -34.3% | | |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3,243,239 | 121 | 29,091 | 1.075 | 31,273 | 9.64 | 33.2% | 258,454 | 16.5% | 0.04 | 14.3% | 7.44 | 8.0% |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 3,178,048 | 97 | 18,827 | 1.066 | 20,070 | 6.32 | 22.2% | 206,903 | 4.3% | 0.03 | 17.2% | | |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3,277,361 | 101 | 22,907 | 1.066 | 24,418 | 7.45 | -22.7% | 241,766 | -6.5% | 0.03 | -17.4% | 6.89 | -7.3% |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,212,746 | 98 | 22,148 | 1.083 | 23,986 | 7.47 | 18.2% | 244,756 | 18.3% | 0.03 | -0.1% | | |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,308,995 | 111 | 20,609 | 1.083 | 22,319 | 6.75 | -9.5% | 201,075 | -16.8% | 0.03 | 8.9% | 7.10 | 3.0% |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,264,952 | 99 | 15,665 | 1.080 | 16,912 | 5.18 | -30.6% | 170,831 | -30.2% | 0.03 | -0.6% | | |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,356,139 | 100 | 15,348 | 1.080 | 16,570 | 4.94 | -26.8% | 165,195 | -17.8% | 0.03 | -10.9% | 5.06 | -28.8% |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 3,302,995 | 114 | 16,001 | 1.080 | 17,275 | 5.23 | 1.0% | 151,678 | -11.2% | 0.03 | 13.7% | | |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,415,974 | 114 | 19,594 | 1.080 | 21,154 | 6.19 | 25.4% | 185,077 | 12.0% | 0.03 | 12.0% | 5.72 | 13.1% |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 3,350,719 | 123 | 20,536 | 1.085 | 22,287 | 6.65 | 27.2% | 181,561 | 19.7% | 0.04 | 6.2% | | |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 3,466,008 | 87 | 12,638 | 1.085 | 13,716 | 3.96 | -36.1% | 157,172 | -15.1% | 0.03 | -24.8% | 5.28 | -7.7% |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 3,410,742 | 125 | 23,247 | 1.104 | 25,658 | 7.52 | 13.1% | 205,616 | 13.2% | 0.04 | -0.1% | | |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,534,630 | 111 | 20,030 | 1.104 | 22,107 | 6.25 | 58.0% | 198,810 | 26.5% | 0.03 | 24.9% | 6.88 | 30.2% |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 3,503,623 | 127 | 23,034 | 1.099 | 25,323 | 7.23 | -3.9% | 199,493 | -3.0% | 0.04 | -1.0% | | |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,621,578 | 142 | 31,526 | 1.099 | 34,659 | 9.57 | 53.0% | 243,523 | 22.5% | 0.04 | 24.9% | 8.42 | 22.4% |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,573,551 | 141 | 25,704 | 1.099 | 28,249 | 7.91 | 9.4% | 200,353 | 0.4% | 0.04 | 8.9% | | |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,709,925 | 146 | 30,592 | 1.099 | 33,621 | 9.06 | -5.3% | 230,796 | -5.2% | 0.04 | -0.1% | 8.49 | 0.9% |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,656,746 | 116 | 25,018 | 1.104 | 27,633 | 7.56 | -4.4% | 238,779 | 19.2% | 0.03 | -19.8% | | |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 3,782,135 | 145 | 27,217 | 1.104 | 30,061 | 7.95 | -12.3% | 207,307 | -10.2% | 0.04 | -2.4% | 7.76 | -8.7% |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,725,024 | 132 | 27,367 | 1.113 | 30,446 | 8.17 | 8.2% | 230,573 | -3.4% | 0.04 | 12.0% | | |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3,835,619 | 150 | 24,037 | 1.113 | 26,742 | 6.97 | -12.3% | 178,762 | -13.8% | 0.04 | 1.7% | 7.56 | -2.5% |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,749,764 | 108 | 24,678 | 1.135 | 28,003 | 7.47 | -8.6% | 259,691 | 12.6% | 0.03 | -18.9% | | |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,840,296 | 134 | 24,661 | 1.135 | 27,984 | 7.29 | 4.5% | 209,496 | 17.2% | 0.03 | -10.8% | 7.38 | -2.5% |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,782,276 | 80 | 24,447 | 1.136 | 27,761 | 7.34 | -1.7% | 348,819 | 34.3% | 0.02 | -26.8% | | |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 3,900,327 | 127 | 28,487 | 1.136 | 32,349 | 8.29 | 13.8% | 255,549 | 22.0% | 0.03 | -6.7% | 7.82 | 6.1% |
| Total | | 132,998,046 | 4,573 | 842,197 | | 922,434 | | | | | | | | |



Appendix C. Ultimate Claims and ALAE Exhibits

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Third Party Liability - Bodily Injury
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|----------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 579,832 | 580,282 | 1.000 | 580,282 | 580,087 | 195 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 732,578 | 733,306 | 1.000 | 733,306 | 733,132 | 174 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 633,650 | 633,651 | 1.000 | 633,651 | 633,501 | 150 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 645,109 | 645,126 | 1.000 | 645,126 | 645,322 | (196) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 550,555 | 550,555 | 1.000 | 550,555 | 550,732 | (177) |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 647,331 | 648,107 | 1.000 | 648,107 | 647,874 | 233 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 564,285 | 564,506 | 1.000 | 564,506 | 564,390 | 117 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 687,291 | 689,834 | 1.000 | 689,834 | 689,463 | 371 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 613,882 | 618,295 | 1.000 | 618,295 | 617,684 | 611 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 782,792 | 785,687 | 1.000 | 785,687 | 785,295 | 393 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 700,559 | 701,153 | 1.000 | 701,153 | 700,681 | 472 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 809,614 | 813,782 | 1.000 | 813,782 | 812,815 | 967 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 674,255 | 678,320 | 1.000 | 678,320 | 678,006 | 313 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 819,365 | 823,911 | 1.000 | 823,911 | 823,159 | 752 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 764,567 | 766,569 | 1.000 | 766,569 | 765,745 | 824 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 970,992 | 976,625 | 1.000 | 976,446 | 975,923 | 523 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 860,952 | 868,428 | 1.000 | 868,492 | 868,240 | 252 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 932,615 | 942,879 | 1.000 | 943,213 | 941,955 | 1,258 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 726,487 | 732,010 | 1.000 | 732,131 | 731,313 | 818 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 838,782 | 862,619 | 1.000 | 862,815 | 863,074 | (259) |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 722,501 | 742,696 | 1.000 | 742,979 | 741,938 | 1,042 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 843,321 | 876,454 | 1.001 | 877,124 | 871,124 | 6,001 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 707,959 | 751,987 | 1.001 | 753,076 | 748,152 | 4,925 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 859,544 | 921,351 | 1.001 | 921,991 | 913,542 | 8,450 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 693,444 | 770,377 | 1.001 | 771,336 | 760,804 | 10,532 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 794,637 | 892,273 | 1.002 | 894,214 | 887,543 | 6,671 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 680,034 | 811,158 | 1.003 | 813,439 | 798,026 | 15,413 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 806,823 | 997,517 | 1.004 | 1,001,791 | 974,344 | 27,447 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 612,345 | 812,934 | 1.008 | 819,284 | 796,485 | 22,799 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 717,228 | 1,022,786 | 1.012 | 1,035,350 | 994,470 | 40,880 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 452,156 | 754,845 | 1.020 | 769,913 | 730,228 | 39,685 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 503,839 | 954,591 | 1.028 | 981,687 | 922,023 | 59,663 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 307,939 | 727,743 | 1.050 | 764,234 | 720,397 | 43,838 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 306,569 | 834,938 | 1.089 | 908,867 | 863,640 | 45,227 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 150,993 | 622,218 | 1.165 | 724,748 | 678,977 | 45,771 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 119,575 | 714,143 | 1.265 | 903,344 | 833,546 | 69,798 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 39,032 | 350,016 | 1.490 | 521,474 | 484,149 | 37,325 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 20,259 | 367,474 | 1.727 | 634,782 | 603,488 | 31,293 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 4,924 | 208,706 | 2.208 | 460,832 | 439,487 | 21,346 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 1,062 | 243,579 | 2.603 | 634,158 | | |
| Total | | 23,879,676 | 28,993,430 | | 30,550,804 | 29,370,749 | 545,898 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Third Party Liability - Property Damage Only
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|-----------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 16,716 | 16,716 | 1.000 | 16,716 | 16,716 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 20,285 | 20,285 | 1.000 | 20,285 | 20,285 | (0) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 16,407 | 16,407 | 1.000 | 16,407 | 16,407 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 15,574 | 15,776 | 1.000 | 15,776 | 15,572 | 203 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 18,003 | 18,003 | 1.000 | 18,003 | 18,003 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 16,862 | 16,862 | 1.000 | 16,862 | 16,862 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 17,396 | 17,396 | 1.000 | 17,396 | 17,396 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 19,267 | 19,267 | 1.000 | 19,267 | 19,267 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 19,000 | 19,000 | 1.000 | 19,000 | 18,999 | 1 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 21,304 | 21,304 | 1.000 | 21,304 | 21,303 | 1 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 21,024 | 21,024 | 1.000 | 21,024 | 21,023 | 1 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 21,953 | 21,953 | 1.000 | 21,953 | 21,952 | 1 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 19,038 | 19,038 | 1.000 | 19,038 | 19,036 | 2 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 22,465 | 22,465 | 1.000 | 22,465 | 22,462 | 2 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 21,428 | 21,430 | 1.000 | 21,430 | 21,430 | 0 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 21,191 | 21,191 | 1.000 | 21,191 | 21,190 | 0 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 21,028 | 21,028 | 1.000 | 21,028 | 21,028 | 0 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 23,055 | 23,058 | 1.000 | 23,058 | 23,057 | 1 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 22,080 | 22,080 | 1.000 | 22,080 | 22,067 | 12 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 23,452 | 23,452 | 1.000 | 23,452 | 23,439 | 13 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 22,855 | 22,855 | 1.000 | 22,855 | 22,786 | 68 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 24,039 | 24,039 | 1.000 | 24,039 | 23,960 | 79 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 23,363 | 23,372 | 1.000 | 23,372 | 23,326 | 45 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 28,129 | 28,245 | 1.000 | 28,245 | 28,163 | 82 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 23,312 | 23,314 | 1.000 | 23,314 | 23,240 | 74 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 28,618 | 28,667 | 1.000 | 28,667 | 28,642 | 24 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 26,916 | 27,669 | 1.000 | 27,669 | 27,657 | 12 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 29,953 | 30,133 | 1.000 | 30,133 | 30,173 | (40) |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 29,527 | 29,714 | 1.000 | 29,714 | 29,772 | (58) |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 31,881 | 32,405 | 1.000 | 32,405 | 32,381 | 24 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 27,329 | 27,743 | 1.000 | 27,743 | 27,715 | 28 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 34,612 | 34,996 | 1.000 | 34,996 | 35,383 | (387) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 32,624 | 33,787 | 1.000 | 33,787 | 33,970 | (183) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 34,875 | 36,884 | 1.005 | 37,065 | 37,104 | (39) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 33,261 | 34,734 | 1.010 | 35,070 | 35,632 | (561) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 37,367 | 43,184 | 1.033 | 44,623 | 45,912 | (1,289) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 22,041 | 24,402 | 1.092 | 26,637 | 28,533 | (1,896) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 21,404 | 27,058 | 1.221 | 33,044 | 34,755 | (1,711) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 10,494 | 17,786 | 1.497 | 26,623 | 31,492 | (4,869) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 3,717 | 18,770 | 2.236 | 41,969 | | |
| Total | | 923,844 | 967,491 | | 1,009,702 | 978,091 | (10,357) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Third Party Liability - Direct Compensation
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|-----------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 367,822 | 367,822 | 1.000 | 367,822 | 367,825 | (3) |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 427,470 | 427,470 | 1.000 | 427,470 | 427,471 | (1) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 408,845 | 408,845 | 1.000 | 408,845 | 408,846 | (1) |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 379,775 | 379,775 | 1.000 | 379,775 | 379,775 | (0) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 351,948 | 351,948 | 1.000 | 351,948 | 351,948 | (0) |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 365,687 | 365,691 | 1.000 | 365,691 | 365,691 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 348,924 | 348,924 | 1.000 | 348,924 | 348,921 | 3 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 389,587 | 389,587 | 1.000 | 389,587 | 389,590 | (3) |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 346,119 | 346,119 | 1.000 | 346,119 | 346,127 | (9) |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 401,308 | 401,308 | 1.000 | 401,308 | 401,341 | (32) |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 399,386 | 399,386 | 1.000 | 399,386 | 399,420 | (34) |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 426,000 | 426,000 | 1.000 | 426,000 | 426,033 | (33) |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 409,611 | 409,606 | 1.000 | 409,606 | 409,627 | (21) |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 435,711 | 435,711 | 1.000 | 435,711 | 435,728 | (18) |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 404,968 | 404,968 | 1.000 | 404,968 | 404,982 | (14) |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 424,604 | 424,599 | 1.000 | 424,599 | 424,610 | (11) |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 401,125 | 401,128 | 1.000 | 401,128 | 401,130 | (2) |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 455,166 | 455,171 | 1.000 | 455,171 | 455,170 | 1 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 410,706 | 410,719 | 1.000 | 410,719 | 410,714 | 5 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 432,072 | 432,088 | 1.000 | 432,088 | 432,079 | 9 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 387,677 | 387,672 | 1.000 | 387,672 | 387,677 | (5) |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 443,330 | 443,341 | 1.000 | 443,341 | 443,375 | (34) |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 430,013 | 430,028 | 1.000 | 430,028 | 430,078 | (50) |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 509,105 | 509,122 | 1.000 | 509,122 | 509,168 | (46) |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 506,580 | 506,608 | 1.000 | 506,608 | 506,657 | (49) |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 514,708 | 514,730 | 1.000 | 514,730 | 514,782 | (52) |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 552,569 | 552,584 | 1.000 | 552,584 | 552,653 | (70) |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 585,290 | 585,337 | 1.000 | 585,337 | 585,447 | (111) |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 583,820 | 583,859 | 1.000 | 583,859 | 584,009 | (149) |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 698,463 | 698,494 | 1.000 | 698,494 | 698,710 | (216) |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 647,794 | 647,905 | 1.000 | 647,905 | 648,236 | (331) |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 800,900 | 800,943 | 1.000 | 800,943 | 801,436 | (493) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 757,451 | 757,819 | 1.000 | 757,819 | 758,365 | (545) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 867,726 | 867,977 | 1.000 | 867,977 | 868,803 | (826) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 846,251 | 846,954 | 1.000 | 846,954 | 847,884 | (930) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 923,447 | 923,878 | 1.000 | 923,878 | 925,316 | (1,438) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 509,068 | 510,245 | 1.001 | 510,571 | 511,882 | (1,311) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 545,206 | 551,518 | 1.002 | 552,530 | 555,946 | (3,416) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 409,711 | 415,538 | 1.005 | 417,791 | 419,165 | (1,374) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 490,145 | 658,053 | 1.066 | 701,615 | | |
| Total | | 19,996,088 | 20,179,470 | | 20,226,622 | 19,536,617 | (11,610) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario

Accident Benefits - Total Medical/Rehab
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|----------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 588,557 | 595,941 | 1.000 | 595,941 | 591,236 | 4,705 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 731,585 | 738,000 | 1.000 | 738,000 | 737,966 | 34 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 646,847 | 651,066 | 1.000 | 651,066 | 651,059 | 7 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 584,506 | 589,590 | 1.000 | 589,590 | 589,675 | (85) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 465,526 | 469,247 | 1.000 | 469,247 | 470,324 | (1,077) |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 573,950 | 580,866 | 1.000 | 580,866 | 579,785 | 1,081 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 500,362 | 507,275 | 1.000 | 507,275 | 505,947 | 1,328 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 674,620 | 682,492 | 1.000 | 682,492 | 681,756 | 736 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 617,803 | 621,676 | 1.000 | 621,676 | 620,792 | 885 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 803,174 | 812,377 | 1.000 | 812,377 | 811,423 | 953 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 777,279 | 783,514 | 1.000 | 783,514 | 781,312 | 2,202 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 923,845 | 934,118 | 1.000 | 933,870 | 934,197 | (327) |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 867,667 | 880,942 | 1.000 | 880,906 | 881,106 | (201) |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 1,075,783 | 1,081,688 | 1.000 | 1,081,922 | 1,083,017 | (1,094) |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 1,148,725 | 1,159,539 | 1.001 | 1,160,777 | 1,161,916 | (1,139) |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 1,589,768 | 1,603,810 | 1.001 | 1,606,081 | 1,608,600 | (2,519) |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 1,573,183 | 1,587,747 | 1.002 | 1,590,767 | 1,593,587 | (2,820) |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 1,106,412 | 1,126,670 | 1.003 | 1,129,514 | 1,128,445 | 1,068 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 692,699 | 712,144 | 1.003 | 714,267 | 711,503 | 2,764 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 728,120 | 754,658 | 1.003 | 757,131 | 755,205 | 1,926 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 652,390 | 674,683 | 1.004 | 677,665 | 680,222 | (2,558) |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 775,202 | 809,065 | 1.003 | 811,702 | 807,509 | 4,193 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 706,996 | 748,500 | 1.004 | 751,603 | 751,207 | 396 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 859,446 | 910,369 | 1.004 | 913,778 | 910,373 | 3,405 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 716,978 | 789,103 | 1.002 | 790,690 | 789,010 | 1,680 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 835,318 | 937,292 | 1.002 | 939,401 | 937,478 | 1,924 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 779,140 | 870,916 | 1.003 | 873,877 | 871,376 | 2,501 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 904,778 | 1,065,469 | 1.006 | 1,071,411 | 1,064,820 | 6,592 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 807,525 | 981,146 | 1.008 | 989,438 | 982,705 | 6,733 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 799,572 | 982,626 | 1.011 | 993,137 | 997,472 | (4,335) |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 618,702 | 785,746 | 1.016 | 798,304 | 791,651 | 6,653 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 686,742 | 941,573 | 1.034 | 973,547 | 972,162 | 1,385 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 522,324 | 752,919 | 1.064 | 801,032 | 781,757 | 19,275 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 562,167 | 862,056 | 1.102 | 949,687 | 944,441 | 5,247 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 419,404 | 719,152 | 1.177 | 846,551 | 822,185 | 24,366 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 396,166 | 756,856 | 1.277 | 966,347 | 923,576 | 42,771 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 178,834 | 422,483 | 1.353 | 571,755 | 534,364 | 37,391 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 175,631 | 501,381 | 1.407 | 705,510 | 667,840 | 37,669 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 74,812 | 310,299 | 1.691 | 524,757 | 466,565 | 58,192 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 27,091 | 355,692 | 2.019 | 718,178 | | |
| Total | | 28,169,628 | 32,050,684 | | 33,555,652 | 32,575,567 | 261,907 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Total Disability Income
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|---------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 190,118 | 191,631 | 1.000 | 191,631 | 191,954 | (323) |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 239,687 | 242,621 | 1.000 | 242,621 | 242,521 | 100 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 207,867 | 208,854 | 1.000 | 208,854 | 208,836 | 18 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 201,712 | 203,282 | 1.000 | 203,282 | 203,280 | 2 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 168,571 | 170,108 | 1.000 | 170,108 | 170,252 | (143) |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 182,373 | 184,486 | 1.000 | 184,486 | 184,103 | 384 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 168,109 | 170,310 | 1.000 | 170,338 | 169,580 | 758 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 208,613 | 210,352 | 1.000 | 210,457 | 210,397 | 60 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 193,875 | 194,839 | 1.001 | 194,976 | 194,631 | 345 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 232,158 | 233,439 | 1.001 | 233,594 | 233,112 | 482 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 220,695 | 221,926 | 0.999 | 221,786 | 221,506 | 280 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 246,847 | 250,122 | 0.999 | 249,917 | 249,858 | 59 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 221,292 | 224,325 | 1.000 | 224,341 | 224,631 | (289) |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 270,107 | 271,665 | 1.000 | 271,656 | 271,467 | 189 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 267,847 | 271,085 | 1.000 | 271,145 | 271,355 | (209) |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 344,720 | 348,966 | 0.999 | 348,781 | 348,896 | (115) |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 331,726 | 334,621 | 1.000 | 334,486 | 333,547 | 939 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 282,191 | 288,959 | 0.999 | 288,726 | 287,513 | 1,213 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 198,167 | 201,637 | 1.000 | 201,571 | 200,930 | 641 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 214,270 | 220,807 | 0.999 | 220,576 | 218,613 | 1,963 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 188,949 | 194,214 | 1.000 | 194,284 | 194,170 | 114 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 228,099 | 235,749 | 1.000 | 235,781 | 233,328 | 2,454 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 202,785 | 209,633 | 1.000 | 209,644 | 207,852 | 1,792 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 243,733 | 253,407 | 0.997 | 252,682 | 251,116 | 1,566 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 205,790 | 220,810 | 0.994 | 219,462 | 218,114 | 1,348 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 234,175 | 253,386 | 0.990 | 250,836 | 249,198 | 1,638 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 211,406 | 235,534 | 0.988 | 232,666 | 230,208 | 2,459 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 245,836 | 288,501 | 0.985 | 284,314 | 280,185 | 4,129 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 223,858 | 268,602 | 0.985 | 264,473 | 259,208 | 5,265 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 235,171 | 294,102 | 0.983 | 289,006 | 286,285 | 2,721 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 182,744 | 237,178 | 0.984 | 233,382 | 229,913 | 3,469 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 184,741 | 265,356 | 0.991 | 263,034 | 263,085 | (52) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 150,969 | 240,049 | 1.018 | 244,285 | 238,619 | 5,666 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 154,327 | 258,548 | 1.045 | 270,206 | 267,687 | 2,519 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 117,976 | 221,613 | 1.113 | 246,745 | 232,088 | 14,657 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 124,144 | 223,202 | 1.254 | 279,954 | 275,050 | 4,904 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 56,674 | 117,066 | 1.359 | 159,116 | 150,534 | 8,582 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 49,164 | 128,828 | 1.440 | 185,507 | 175,796 | 9,711 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 21,786 | 86,596 | 1.712 | 148,276 | 144,803 | 3,474 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 8,466 | 84,742 | 2.430 | 205,928 | | |
| Total | | 7,861,739 | 8,961,153 | | 9,312,914 | 9,024,219 | 82,767 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Funeral & Death Benefits
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|--------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 8,783 | 8,783 | 1.000 | 8,783 | 8,783 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 12,396 | 12,396 | 1.000 | 12,396 | 12,396 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 9,342 | 9,342 | 1.000 | 9,342 | 9,342 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 11,606 | 11,606 | 1.000 | 11,606 | 11,606 | 0 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 8,744 | 8,744 | 1.000 | 8,744 | 8,744 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 9,588 | 9,588 | 1.000 | 9,588 | 9,588 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 8,382 | 8,382 | 1.000 | 8,382 | 8,382 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 10,424 | 10,424 | 1.000 | 10,424 | 10,424 | (0) |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 8,373 | 8,373 | 1.000 | 8,373 | 8,373 | (0) |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 10,296 | 10,296 | 1.000 | 10,296 | 10,296 | (0) |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 9,191 | 9,191 | 1.000 | 9,191 | 9,191 | (0) |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 8,699 | 8,699 | 1.000 | 8,699 | 8,699 | (0) |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 7,471 | 7,471 | 1.000 | 7,471 | 7,471 | (0) |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 7,398 | 7,398 | 1.000 | 7,398 | 7,398 | (0) |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 6,154 | 6,154 | 1.000 | 6,154 | 6,153 | 0 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 6,952 | 6,952 | 1.000 | 6,952 | 6,952 | 0 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 5,728 | 5,728 | 1.000 | 5,728 | 5,727 | 0 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 7,473 | 7,473 | 1.000 | 7,473 | 7,472 | 1 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 5,353 | 5,353 | 1.000 | 5,353 | 5,353 | 0 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 7,352 | 7,367 | 1.000 | 7,367 | 7,354 | 13 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 6,293 | 6,293 | 1.000 | 6,293 | 6,294 | (1) |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 7,258 | 7,258 | 1.000 | 7,258 | 7,270 | (11) |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 5,621 | 5,621 | 1.000 | 5,621 | 5,636 | (15) |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 7,243 | 7,243 | 1.000 | 7,243 | 7,277 | (34) |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 5,326 | 5,326 | 1.000 | 5,326 | 5,351 | (26) |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 7,550 | 7,550 | 1.000 | 7,550 | 7,588 | (38) |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 5,445 | 5,501 | 1.000 | 5,501 | 5,533 | (33) |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 6,541 | 6,541 | 1.000 | 6,541 | 6,576 | (35) |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 5,429 | 5,616 | 1.000 | 5,616 | 5,594 | 22 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 7,415 | 7,459 | 1.000 | 7,459 | 7,522 | (63) |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 6,089 | 6,120 | 1.000 | 6,120 | 6,220 | (100) |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 8,478 | 8,599 | 1.000 | 8,599 | 8,719 | (120) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 6,071 | 6,152 | 1.001 | 6,157 | 6,180 | (23) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 6,954 | 7,398 | 1.000 | 7,396 | 7,445 | (49) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 4,869 | 5,170 | 0.999 | 5,162 | 5,071 | 92 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 7,163 | 7,759 | 0.994 | 7,715 | 7,505 | 210 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 4,144 | 4,602 | 0.999 | 4,597 | 4,554 | 43 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 4,901 | 6,185 | 0.985 | 6,094 | 6,021 | 73 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,242 | 4,653 | 0.943 | 4,387 | 4,609 | (222) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 2,679 | 6,164 | 0.970 | 5,981 | | |
| Total | | 288,413 | 296,927 | | 296,333 | 290,668 | (316) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario

Accident Benefits - Quebec Excess
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 6 | 6 | 1.000 | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 151 | 151 | 1.000 | 151 | 151 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 430 | 430 | 1.000 | 430 | 430 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 14 | 14 | 1.000 | 14 | 14 | 0 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 179 | 179 | 1.000 | 179 | 179 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 80 | 80 | 1.000 | 80 | 80 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2 | 2 | 1.000 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 152 | 152 | 1.000 | 152 | 152 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 0 | 0 | 1.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 36 | 36 | 1.000 | 36 | 36 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 45 | 45 | 1.000 | 45 | 45 | 0 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 154 | 154 | 1.000 | 154 | 154 | 0 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 85 | 85 | 1.000 | 85 | 85 | 0 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 177 | 177 | 1.000 | 177 | 177 | 0 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 215 | 215 | 1.000 | 215 | 215 | 0 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 249 | 249 | 1.000 | 249 | 249 | 0 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 38 | 38 | 1.000 | 38 | 38 | (0) |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 7 | 7 | 1.000 | 7 | 7 | (0) |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 64 | 64 | 1.000 | 64 | 64 | (0) |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 31 | 31 | 1.000 | 31 | 31 | (0) |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 12 | 12 | 1.000 | 12 | 12 | (0) |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 24 | 24 | 1.000 | 24 | 24 | (0) |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 1.000 | 0 | 0 | (0) |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 23 | 23 | 1.000 | 23 | 23 | (0) |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 1 | 1 | 1.000 | 1 | 1 | (0) |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 840 | 840 | 1.000 | 840 | 853 | (13) |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 65 | 65 | 1.065 | 70 | 67 | 3 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 41 | 41 | 1.054 | 43 | 41 | 2 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 2 | 2 | 1.128 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 22 | 22 | 1.108 | 25 | 23 | 2 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 22 | 22 | 1.073 | 24 | 22 | 1 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 37 | 37 | 1.062 | 39 | 36 | 4 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 31 | 32 | 1.006 | 33 | 31 | 2 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 52 | 52 | 1.106 | 57 | 36 | 21 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 41 | 41 | 1.122 | 46 | 24 | 22 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 15 | 15 | 1.194 | 17 | 10 | 7 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 13 | 17 | 1.268 | 22 | 5 | 16 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 12 | 19 | 1.351 | 26 | 4 | 23 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 1.375 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 0 | 37 | 1.591 | 58 | | |
| Total | | 3,374 | 3,422 | | 3,482 | 3,333 | 90 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Collision
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|----------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 326,912 | 326,912 | 1.000 | 326,912 | 326,912 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 366,042 | 366,042 | 1.000 | 366,042 | 366,042 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 359,481 | 359,481 | 1.000 | 359,481 | 359,482 | (1) |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 301,810 | 301,813 | 1.000 | 301,813 | 301,813 | 0 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 286,034 | 286,034 | 1.000 | 286,034 | 286,034 | (0) |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 284,739 | 284,739 | 1.000 | 284,739 | 284,739 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 283,783 | 283,783 | 1.000 | 283,783 | 283,782 | 2 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 308,759 | 308,759 | 1.000 | 308,759 | 308,758 | 1 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 277,935 | 277,935 | 1.000 | 277,935 | 277,938 | (2) |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 310,331 | 310,331 | 1.000 | 310,331 | 310,329 | 2 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 334,626 | 334,636 | 1.000 | 334,636 | 334,630 | 6 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 333,833 | 333,833 | 1.000 | 333,833 | 333,823 | 10 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 327,225 | 327,225 | 1.000 | 327,225 | 327,215 | 11 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 341,153 | 341,153 | 1.000 | 341,153 | 341,143 | 10 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 311,866 | 311,866 | 1.000 | 311,866 | 311,853 | 13 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 307,069 | 307,075 | 1.000 | 307,075 | 307,057 | 18 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 294,459 | 294,470 | 1.000 | 294,470 | 294,420 | 49 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 328,998 | 328,999 | 1.000 | 328,999 | 329,031 | (33) |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 321,649 | 321,647 | 1.000 | 321,647 | 321,677 | (30) |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 322,383 | 322,390 | 1.000 | 322,390 | 322,421 | (31) |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 302,087 | 302,090 | 1.000 | 302,090 | 302,100 | (10) |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 332,171 | 332,180 | 1.000 | 332,180 | 332,182 | (2) |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 331,103 | 331,113 | 1.000 | 331,113 | 331,125 | (11) |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 381,239 | 381,250 | 1.000 | 381,250 | 381,254 | (4) |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 389,067 | 389,082 | 1.000 | 389,082 | 389,089 | (7) |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 380,407 | 380,442 | 1.000 | 380,442 | 380,418 | 24 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 410,864 | 410,928 | 1.000 | 410,928 | 410,937 | (9) |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 409,701 | 409,810 | 1.000 | 409,810 | 409,659 | 150 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 443,202 | 443,336 | 1.000 | 443,336 | 443,287 | 48 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 508,668 | 508,698 | 1.000 | 508,698 | 508,576 | 122 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 477,736 | 477,956 | 1.000 | 477,956 | 477,800 | 156 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 579,657 | 579,674 | 1.000 | 579,674 | 579,692 | (18) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 571,381 | 571,540 | 1.000 | 571,540 | 571,349 | 190 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 628,817 | 628,943 | 1.000 | 628,943 | 629,040 | (97) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 635,590 | 635,832 | 1.000 | 635,832 | 635,802 | 30 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 670,753 | 671,530 | 1.000 | 671,530 | 671,900 | (370) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 414,590 | 415,671 | 1.001 | 415,909 | 416,713 | (804) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 419,170 | 426,660 | 1.001 | 427,275 | 429,573 | (2,298) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 314,159 | 322,210 | 1.003 | 323,284 | 326,374 | (3,090) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 378,598 | 519,465 | 1.035 | 537,443 | | |
| Total | | 15,308,051 | 15,467,531 | | 15,487,435 | 14,955,968 | (5,976) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Comprehensive - Total
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 178,542 | 178,542 | 1.000 | 178,542 | 178,542 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 197,839 | 197,839 | 1.000 | 197,839 | 197,839 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 168,244 | 168,244 | 1.000 | 168,244 | 168,244 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 172,266 | 172,266 | 1.000 | 172,266 | 172,266 | 0 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 132,935 | 132,935 | 1.000 | 132,935 | 132,935 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 140,537 | 140,537 | 1.000 | 140,537 | 140,537 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 121,792 | 121,792 | 1.000 | 121,792 | 121,792 | (0) |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 165,203 | 165,203 | 1.000 | 165,203 | 165,203 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 124,469 | 124,469 | 1.000 | 124,469 | 124,469 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 158,081 | 158,082 | 1.000 | 158,082 | 158,081 | 1 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 136,324 | 136,324 | 1.000 | 136,324 | 136,322 | 2 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 153,671 | 153,671 | 1.000 | 153,671 | 153,669 | 2 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 185,651 | 185,651 | 1.000 | 185,651 | 185,647 | 4 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 147,679 | 147,680 | 1.000 | 147,680 | 147,674 | 6 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 163,404 | 163,405 | 1.000 | 163,405 | 163,402 | 3 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 147,426 | 147,426 | 1.000 | 147,426 | 147,419 | 7 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 112,496 | 112,497 | 1.000 | 112,497 | 112,490 | 6 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 130,753 | 130,754 | 1.000 | 130,754 | 130,746 | 8 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 152,127 | 152,127 | 1.000 | 152,127 | 152,118 | 9 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 144,592 | 144,589 | 1.000 | 144,589 | 144,581 | 8 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 116,121 | 116,127 | 1.000 | 116,127 | 116,120 | 7 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 176,856 | 176,853 | 1.000 | 176,853 | 176,834 | 19 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 116,652 | 116,663 | 1.000 | 116,663 | 116,604 | 59 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 188,950 | 189,042 | 1.000 | 189,042 | 189,035 | 7 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 133,005 | 133,023 | 1.000 | 133,023 | 133,015 | 8 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 153,366 | 153,364 | 1.000 | 153,364 | 153,358 | 6 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 130,709 | 130,711 | 1.000 | 130,711 | 130,707 | 4 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 164,922 | 164,932 | 1.000 | 164,932 | 164,917 | 15 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 151,316 | 151,348 | 1.000 | 151,348 | 151,314 | 34 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 189,885 | 190,013 | 1.000 | 190,013 | 189,939 | 74 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 158,203 | 158,312 | 1.000 | 158,312 | 158,342 | (30) |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 197,174 | 197,334 | 1.000 | 197,334 | 197,237 | 97 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 207,206 | 207,286 | 1.000 | 207,286 | 207,447 | (161) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 246,072 | 246,274 | 1.000 | 246,274 | 246,322 | (48) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 206,571 | 206,881 | 1.000 | 206,881 | 206,794 | 87 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 251,174 | 251,642 | 1.000 | 251,642 | 251,766 | (124) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 196,228 | 197,285 | 1.000 | 197,285 | 197,839 | (554) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 259,535 | 264,288 | 1.001 | 264,531 | 265,097 | (566) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 212,621 | 216,878 | 1.005 | 218,005 | 216,921 | 1,084 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 276,908 | 340,580 | 1.072 | 365,004 | | |
| Total | | 6,767,505 | 6,842,870 | | 6,868,664 | 6,503,585 | 76 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Comprehensive - Theft
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------|--------------|
| Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 81,163 | 81,163 | 1.000 | 81,163 | 81,163 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 91,016 | 91,016 | 1.000 | 91,016 | 91,016 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 79,318 | 79,318 | 1.000 | 79,318 | 79,318 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 80,838 | 80,838 | 1.000 | 80,838 | 80,838 | 0 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 66,573 | 66,573 | 1.000 | 66,573 | 66,573 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 61,275 | 61,275 | 1.000 | 61,275 | 61,274 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 54,885 | 54,885 | 1.000 | 54,885 | 54,886 | (0) |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 58,009 | 58,009 | 1.000 | 58,009 | 58,009 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 55,927 | 55,927 | 1.000 | 55,927 | 55,927 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 63,779 | 63,779 | 1.000 | 63,779 | 63,779 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 57,196 | 57,196 | 1.000 | 57,196 | 57,196 | 0 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 60,127 | 60,127 | 1.000 | 60,127 | 60,127 | 0 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 49,162 | 49,162 | 1.000 | 49,162 | 49,161 | 1 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 50,255 | 50,255 | 1.000 | 50,253 | 50,251 | 3 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 44,103 | 44,103 | 1.000 | 44,102 | 44,101 | 1 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 49,625 | 49,625 | 1.000 | 49,623 | 49,621 | 2 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 34,731 | 34,731 | 1.000 | 34,730 | 34,726 | 3 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 37,520 | 37,520 | 1.000 | 37,519 | 37,515 | 3 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 34,118 | 34,118 | 1.000 | 34,117 | 34,113 | 3 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 38,008 | 38,008 | 1.000 | 38,007 | 38,005 | 3 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 31,035 | 31,035 | 1.000 | 31,035 | 31,032 | 3 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 31,936 | 31,936 | 1.000 | 31,936 | 31,931 | 4 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 29,223 | 29,223 | 1.000 | 29,222 | 29,172 | 51 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 33,241 | 33,260 | 1.000 | 33,266 | 33,257 | 9 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 31,441 | 31,441 | 1.000 | 31,447 | 31,442 | 5 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 33,024 | 33,024 | 1.000 | 33,033 | 33,021 | 12 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 32,156 | 32,156 | 1.000 | 32,160 | 32,149 | 10 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 40,126 | 40,129 | 1.000 | 40,130 | 40,125 | 5 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 31,422 | 31,453 | 1.000 | 31,456 | 31,446 | 10 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 41,296 | 41,406 | 1.000 | 41,406 | 41,376 | 30 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 38,386 | 38,427 | 1.000 | 38,428 | 38,474 | (45) |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 45,370 | 45,387 | 1.000 | 45,378 | 45,375 | 2 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 50,697 | 50,705 | 1.000 | 50,720 | 50,848 | (128) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 69,591 | 69,676 | 1.000 | 69,652 | 69,695 | (42) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 67,351 | 67,651 | 1.000 | 67,623 | 67,459 | 164 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 86,885 | 87,113 | 1.000 | 87,096 | 86,884 | 211 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 76,678 | 77,458 | 0.999 | 77,346 | 77,498 | (152) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 100,072 | 102,659 | 0.998 | 102,483 | 102,365 | 118 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 101,155 | 102,984 | 0.994 | 102,328 | 99,197 | 3,131 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 148,327 | 172,893 | 1.061 | 183,376 | | |
| Total | | 2,267,041 | 2,297,645 | | 2,307,139 | 2,120,346 | 3,417 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario

All Perils

Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|--------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 118,398 | 118,398 | 1.000 | 118,398 | 118,406 | (8) |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 134,071 | 134,071 | 1.000 | 134,071 | 134,071 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 128,835 | 128,835 | 1.000 | 128,835 | 128,835 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 124,555 | 124,555 | 1.000 | 124,555 | 124,555 | (0) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 112,890 | 112,890 | 1.000 | 112,890 | 112,890 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 111,113 | 111,113 | 1.000 | 111,113 | 111,113 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 107,165 | 107,165 | 1.000 | 107,165 | 107,165 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 122,071 | 122,071 | 1.000 | 122,071 | 122,070 | 1 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 103,059 | 103,059 | 1.000 | 103,059 | 103,058 | 1 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 117,578 | 117,578 | 1.000 | 117,578 | 117,579 | (1) |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 119,544 | 119,544 | 1.000 | 119,544 | 119,545 | (1) |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 123,464 | 123,464 | 1.000 | 123,464 | 123,466 | (1) |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 125,851 | 125,851 | 1.000 | 125,851 | 125,851 | (1) |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 125,472 | 125,472 | 1.000 | 125,472 | 125,470 | 2 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 124,314 | 124,314 | 1.000 | 124,314 | 124,315 | (1) |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 116,642 | 116,642 | 1.000 | 116,642 | 116,644 | (3) |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 103,090 | 103,090 | 1.000 | 103,090 | 103,086 | 4 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 112,398 | 112,398 | 1.000 | 112,398 | 112,397 | 1 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 111,653 | 111,653 | 1.000 | 111,653 | 111,653 | (1) |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 114,447 | 114,447 | 1.000 | 114,447 | 114,444 | 4 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 100,272 | 100,272 | 1.000 | 100,272 | 100,268 | 4 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 124,588 | 124,608 | 1.000 | 124,608 | 124,601 | 7 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 112,992 | 113,043 | 1.000 | 113,043 | 113,039 | 4 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 150,472 | 150,478 | 1.000 | 150,478 | 150,492 | (14) |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 138,807 | 138,829 | 1.000 | 138,829 | 138,836 | (8) |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 149,644 | 149,653 | 1.000 | 149,653 | 149,683 | (30) |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 147,972 | 148,121 | 1.000 | 148,121 | 148,113 | 8 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 159,478 | 159,538 | 1.000 | 159,538 | 159,403 | 136 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 164,784 | 164,905 | 1.000 | 164,905 | 164,758 | 147 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 210,494 | 210,627 | 1.000 | 210,627 | 210,481 | 145 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 201,355 | 201,428 | 1.000 | 201,428 | 201,234 | 195 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 260,237 | 260,275 | 1.000 | 260,275 | 260,080 | 195 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 274,538 | 274,787 | 1.000 | 274,787 | 274,499 | 288 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 305,292 | 305,488 | 1.000 | 305,488 | 305,146 | 342 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 292,778 | 293,032 | 1.000 | 293,032 | 292,792 | 240 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 325,759 | 326,275 | 1.000 | 326,275 | 326,134 | 141 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 214,774 | 215,441 | 1.000 | 215,441 | 215,583 | (142) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 241,517 | 244,506 | 0.999 | 244,374 | 244,590 | (216) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 199,706 | 204,454 | 0.999 | 204,218 | 198,994 | 5,224 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 245,356 | 330,178 | 1.037 | 342,307 | | |
| Total | | 6,377,424 | 6,472,548 | | 6,484,308 | 6,135,340 | 6,661 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Specified Perils
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 347 | 347 | 1.000 | 347 | 347 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 559 | 559 | 1.000 | 559 | 559 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 384 | 384 | 1.000 | 384 | 384 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 408 | 408 | 1.000 | 408 | 408 | 0 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 308 | 308 | 1.000 | 308 | 308 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 398 | 398 | 1.000 | 398 | 398 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 443 | 443 | 1.000 | 443 | 443 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 301 | 301 | 1.000 | 301 | 301 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 194 | 194 | 1.000 | 194 | 194 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 349 | 349 | 1.000 | 349 | 349 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 313 | 313 | 1.000 | 313 | 313 | (0) |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 397 | 397 | 1.000 | 397 | 397 | 0 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 273 | 273 | 1.000 | 273 | 273 | 0 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 254 | 254 | 1.000 | 254 | 254 | 0 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 301 | 301 | 1.000 | 301 | 301 | 0 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 153 | 153 | 1.000 | 153 | 153 | 0 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 216 | 216 | 1.000 | 216 | 216 | 0 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 180 | 180 | 1.000 | 180 | 180 | 0 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 217 | 217 | 1.000 | 217 | 224 | (8) |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 152 | 152 | 1.000 | 152 | 152 | 0 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 55 | 55 | 1.000 | 55 | 55 | 0 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 152 | 152 | 1.000 | 152 | 152 | 0 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 78 | 78 | 1.000 | 78 | 78 | 0 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 127 | 127 | 1.000 | 127 | 127 | 0 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 142 | 142 | 1.000 | 142 | 142 | 0 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 109 | 109 | 1.000 | 109 | 109 | 0 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 38 | 38 | 1.000 | 38 | 38 | 0 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 50 | 50 | 1.000 | 50 | 50 | 0 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 60 | 60 | 1.000 | 60 | 60 | 0 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 55 | 55 | 1.000 | 55 | 55 | 0 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 45 | 45 | 1.000 | 45 | 45 | 0 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 131 | 131 | 1.000 | 131 | 131 | 0 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 29 | 29 | 1.000 | 29 | 29 | 0 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 37 | 37 | 1.000 | 37 | 37 | 0 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 68 | 68 | 1.000 | 68 | 68 | 0 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 99 | 99 | 1.000 | 99 | 99 | (0) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 29 | 29 | 1.004 | 29 | 29 | 0 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 108 | 108 | 1.007 | 108 | 89 | 20 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 223 | 234 | 1.015 | 238 | 174 | 64 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 328 | 544 | 1.059 | 576 | | |
| Total | | 8,112 | 8,340 | | 8,376 | 7,724 | 76 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Uninsured Auto
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|---------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 24,999 | 24,999 | 1.000 | 24,999 | 24,999 | (0) |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 30,813 | 30,854 | 1.000 | 30,854 | 30,855 | (1) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 29,732 | 29,732 | 1.000 | 29,732 | 29,732 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 36,295 | 36,295 | 1.000 | 36,295 | 36,297 | (2) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 31,034 | 31,034 | 1.000 | 31,034 | 31,038 | (4) |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 36,581 | 36,582 | 1.000 | 36,582 | 36,589 | (7) |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 29,943 | 29,947 | 1.000 | 29,947 | 29,925 | 21 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 34,143 | 34,143 | 1.000 | 34,143 | 34,082 | 62 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 29,294 | 29,282 | 1.000 | 29,282 | 29,291 | (9) |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 44,562 | 44,569 | 1.000 | 44,569 | 44,425 | 144 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 35,558 | 35,634 | 1.000 | 35,634 | 35,467 | 167 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 41,998 | 42,575 | 1.000 | 42,575 | 42,369 | 206 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 41,249 | 42,128 | 1.000 | 42,128 | 41,857 | 271 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 52,233 | 52,238 | 1.000 | 52,238 | 51,855 | 383 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 43,150 | 43,716 | 1.000 | 43,716 | 43,477 | 239 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 56,001 | 56,215 | 1.000 | 56,188 | 55,685 | 503 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 47,834 | 47,959 | 0.999 | 47,908 | 47,980 | (72) |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 53,463 | 53,742 | 0.997 | 53,581 | 53,084 | 497 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 45,559 | 45,681 | 0.995 | 45,458 | 45,042 | 417 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 48,843 | 49,531 | 0.991 | 49,075 | 48,529 | 547 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 30,896 | 31,717 | 0.990 | 31,387 | 31,185 | 202 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 34,791 | 35,913 | 0.988 | 35,472 | 35,256 | 216 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 32,735 | 34,402 | 0.988 | 33,989 | 33,704 | 285 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 38,050 | 41,760 | 0.985 | 41,136 | 41,824 | (688) |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 29,468 | 33,576 | 0.984 | 33,036 | 32,928 | 108 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 34,464 | 40,510 | 0.972 | 39,357 | 39,159 | 198 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 26,051 | 32,536 | 0.954 | 31,050 | 30,030 | 1,020 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 26,485 | 35,349 | 0.932 | 32,960 | 32,753 | 207 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 22,416 | 33,705 | 0.916 | 30,857 | 30,982 | (125) |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 24,838 | 39,895 | 0.900 | 35,900 | 35,149 | 751 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 16,566 | 30,363 | 0.880 | 26,723 | 26,630 | 93 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 18,020 | 39,772 | 0.853 | 33,944 | 32,444 | 1,500 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 11,914 | 36,575 | 0.829 | 30,330 | 29,575 | 754 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 11,665 | 41,798 | 0.840 | 35,131 | 32,594 | 2,537 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 11,257 | 38,910 | 0.845 | 32,873 | 33,319 | (446) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 6,520 | 31,635 | 0.917 | 29,015 | 26,966 | 2,048 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 4,202 | 18,940 | 1.224 | 23,187 | 20,543 | 2,644 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 5,714 | 20,536 | 1.550 | 31,834 | 28,588 | 3,246 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,659 | 10,181 | 1.910 | 19,445 | 18,943 | 503 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 3,564 | 11,298 | 3.122 | 35,269 | | |
| Total | | 1,186,560 | 1,436,227 | | 1,438,836 | 1,385,150 | 18,416 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Underinsured Motorist
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) (4) * (5) | (7) Prior Report | (8) |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|---------------|
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Paid Claims and ALAE (000) | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE: Development Method | | | Prior | Difference |
| | | | Reported Incurred Claims and ALAE (000) | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claims and ALAE Estimate | | |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 13,154 | 13,154 | 1.000 | 13,154 | 13,154 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 19,786 | 19,786 | 1.000 | 19,786 | 19,786 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 13,170 | 13,170 | 1.000 | 13,170 | 13,170 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 14,105 | 14,105 | 1.000 | 14,105 | 14,105 | 0 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 14,002 | 14,002 | 1.000 | 14,002 | 14,002 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 19,217 | 19,217 | 1.000 | 19,217 | 19,217 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 19,046 | 19,046 | 1.000 | 19,046 | 19,047 | (2) |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 17,405 | 17,405 | 1.000 | 17,405 | 17,405 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 14,078 | 14,078 | 1.000 | 14,078 | 14,078 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 25,201 | 25,201 | 1.000 | 25,201 | 25,201 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 18,715 | 18,715 | 1.000 | 18,715 | 18,715 | 0 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 25,139 | 25,159 | 1.000 | 25,157 | 25,159 | (1) |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 18,131 | 18,969 | 1.000 | 18,969 | 18,804 | 165 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 21,507 | 21,626 | 1.001 | 21,645 | 21,626 | 19 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 14,935 | 15,102 | 1.002 | 15,138 | 14,933 | 205 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 27,842 | 29,048 | 1.001 | 29,091 | 29,117 | (26) |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 18,877 | 18,918 | 0.995 | 18,827 | 18,915 | (88) |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 20,679 | 23,037 | 0.994 | 22,907 | 23,035 | (129) |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 21,843 | 22,285 | 0.994 | 22,148 | 22,135 | 13 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 19,959 | 20,713 | 0.995 | 20,609 | 21,350 | (741) |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 15,075 | 15,782 | 0.993 | 15,665 | 15,657 | 9 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 14,365 | 15,517 | 0.989 | 15,348 | 15,295 | 53 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 14,899 | 16,246 | 0.985 | 16,001 | 16,083 | (81) |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 15,286 | 19,896 | 0.985 | 19,594 | 19,312 | 282 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 18,213 | 21,028 | 0.977 | 20,536 | 20,143 | 393 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 10,140 | 13,014 | 0.971 | 12,638 | 12,627 | 11 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 17,292 | 24,042 | 0.967 | 23,247 | 23,108 | 138 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 13,385 | 20,696 | 0.968 | 20,030 | 20,031 | (1) |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 14,208 | 23,985 | 0.960 | 23,034 | 21,427 | 1,607 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 17,293 | 32,823 | 0.960 | 31,526 | 28,596 | 2,930 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 13,162 | 26,852 | 0.957 | 25,704 | 23,213 | 2,491 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 8,261 | 32,182 | 0.951 | 30,592 | 30,835 | (243) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 9,831 | 25,960 | 0.964 | 25,018 | 22,704 | 2,314 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 4,523 | 27,766 | 0.980 | 27,217 | 25,644 | 1,573 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 4,001 | 27,486 | 0.996 | 27,367 | 25,401 | 1,966 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 1,968 | 22,197 | 1.083 | 24,037 | 22,600 | 1,437 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 1,117 | 17,544 | 1.407 | 24,678 | 24,351 | 327 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 516 | 14,453 | 1.706 | 24,661 | 21,043 | 3,617 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 238 | 11,303 | 2.163 | 24,447 | 12,531 | 11,916 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 151 | 7,059 | 4.036 | 28,487 | | |
| Total | | 570,715 | 798,566 | | 842,197 | 783,555 | 30,155 |

Appendix D. Ultimate Claim Count Exhibits

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Third Party Liability - Bodily Injury
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 5,199 | 1.000 | 5,199 | 5,199 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 6,223 | 1.000 | 6,223 | 6,271 | (48) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 5,646 | 1.000 | 5,646 | 5,646 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 5,459 | 1.000 | 5,459 | 5,497 | (38) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 4,036 | 1.000 | 4,036 | 4,036 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 4,538 | 1.000 | 4,538 | 4,538 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 3,849 | 1.000 | 3,849 | 3,849 | (0) |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 4,624 | 1.000 | 4,624 | 4,624 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 4,361 | 1.000 | 4,361 | 4,361 | (0) |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 5,139 | 1.000 | 5,139 | 5,137 | 2 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 5,016 | 1.000 | 5,016 | 5,016 | 0 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 5,751 | 1.000 | 5,751 | 5,750 | 1 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 4,950 | 1.000 | 4,950 | 4,949 | 1 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 6,093 | 1.000 | 6,093 | 6,091 | 2 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 6,053 | 1.000 | 6,053 | 6,052 | 1 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 7,788 | 1.000 | 7,788 | 7,784 | 4 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 7,637 | 1.000 | 7,637 | 7,628 | 9 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 8,076 | 1.000 | 8,076 | 8,062 | 14 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 6,235 | 1.000 | 6,235 | 6,221 | 14 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 6,925 | 1.000 | 6,925 | 6,902 | 23 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 5,906 | 1.000 | 5,906 | 5,887 | 19 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 6,812 | 0.999 | 6,804 | 6,776 | 29 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 6,327 | 0.998 | 6,312 | 6,289 | 23 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 7,921 | 0.996 | 7,886 | 7,846 | 39 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 6,699 | 0.992 | 6,647 | 6,607 | 40 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 7,631 | 0.988 | 7,539 | 7,497 | 41 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 7,042 | 0.982 | 6,916 | 6,875 | 41 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 8,031 | 0.977 | 7,843 | 7,785 | 58 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 6,995 | 0.969 | 6,780 | 6,707 | 74 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 8,198 | 0.958 | 7,854 | 7,789 | 65 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 6,656 | 0.945 | 6,289 | 6,205 | 85 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 7,846 | 0.930 | 7,294 | 7,191 | 103 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 6,490 | 0.912 | 5,916 | 5,859 | 57 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 7,691 | 0.895 | 6,881 | 6,820 | 61 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 6,521 | 0.879 | 5,731 | 5,666 | 64 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 7,877 | 0.873 | 6,880 | 6,746 | 134 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,649 | 0.974 | 3,554 | 3,611 | (57) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 4,688 | 1.010 | 4,733 | 4,858 | (125) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 3,670 | 0.928 | 3,406 | 3,739 | (333) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 7,037 | 0.728 | 5,121 | | |
| Total | | 247,285 | | 239,890 | 234,365 | 404 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Third Party Liability - Property Damage Only
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 4,998 | 1.000 | 4,998 | 4,998 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 5,074 | 1.000 | 5,074 | 5,150 | (76) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 4,798 | 1.000 | 4,798 | 4,798 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 4,514 | 1.000 | 4,514 | 4,587 | (73) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 4,437 | 1.000 | 4,437 | 4,437 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 4,366 | 1.000 | 4,366 | 4,366 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 4,406 | 1.000 | 4,406 | 4,406 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 4,789 | 1.000 | 4,789 | 4,789 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 4,403 | 1.000 | 4,403 | 4,402 | 1 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 4,985 | 1.000 | 4,985 | 4,984 | 1 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 5,090 | 1.000 | 5,090 | 5,090 | 0 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 5,121 | 1.000 | 5,121 | 5,121 | 0 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 4,815 | 1.000 | 4,815 | 4,815 | 0 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 5,082 | 1.000 | 5,082 | 5,081 | 1 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 4,735 | 1.000 | 4,735 | 4,734 | 1 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 4,763 | 1.000 | 4,763 | 4,762 | 1 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 4,511 | 1.000 | 4,511 | 4,510 | 1 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 5,017 | 1.000 | 5,017 | 5,016 | 1 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 4,707 | 1.000 | 4,707 | 4,705 | 2 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 4,945 | 1.000 | 4,945 | 4,943 | 2 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 4,969 | 1.000 | 4,969 | 4,965 | 4 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 4,916 | 1.000 | 4,916 | 4,912 | 4 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 4,807 | 1.000 | 4,807 | 4,803 | 4 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 5,168 | 1.000 | 5,168 | 5,164 | 4 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 4,690 | 1.000 | 4,690 | 4,686 | 4 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 4,833 | 1.000 | 4,833 | 4,829 | 4 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 4,644 | 1.000 | 4,644 | 4,640 | 4 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 4,574 | 1.000 | 4,574 | 4,571 | 3 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 4,582 | 1.000 | 4,582 | 4,582 | (0) |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 4,932 | 1.000 | 4,932 | 4,928 | 4 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 4,429 | 1.000 | 4,429 | 4,430 | (1) |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 5,180 | 1.000 | 5,180 | 5,177 | 3 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 4,594 | 1.000 | 4,594 | 4,596 | (2) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 4,747 | 1.000 | 4,747 | 4,761 | (14) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 4,476 | 1.001 | 4,481 | 4,516 | (35) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 4,879 | 1.005 | 4,901 | 4,961 | (59) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 3,194 | 1.034 | 3,302 | 3,329 | (28) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 3,296 | 1.103 | 3,635 | 3,743 | (107) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 2,234 | 1.249 | 2,789 | 2,929 | (140) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 3,233 | 1.492 | 4,824 | | |
| Total | | 183,933 | | 186,552 | 182,214 | (486) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Third Party Liability - Direct Compensation
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 102,939 | 1.000 | 102,939 | 102,939 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 106,078 | 1.000 | 106,078 | 107,596 | (1,518) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 103,699 | 1.000 | 103,699 | 103,699 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 89,701 | 1.000 | 89,701 | 91,219 | (1,518) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 89,363 | 1.000 | 89,363 | 89,363 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 89,362 | 1.000 | 89,362 | 89,362 | (0) |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 87,539 | 1.000 | 87,539 | 87,539 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 92,094 | 1.000 | 92,094 | 92,094 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 84,132 | 1.000 | 84,132 | 84,133 | (1) |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 93,770 | 1.000 | 93,770 | 93,770 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 93,928 | 1.000 | 93,928 | 93,927 | 1 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 95,976 | 1.000 | 95,976 | 95,975 | 1 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 97,786 | 1.000 | 97,786 | 97,784 | 2 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 99,606 | 1.000 | 99,606 | 99,604 | 2 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 97,882 | 1.000 | 97,882 | 97,880 | 2 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 97,095 | 1.000 | 97,095 | 97,093 | 2 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 95,794 | 1.000 | 95,794 | 95,788 | 6 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 103,170 | 1.000 | 103,170 | 103,166 | 4 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 95,919 | 1.000 | 95,919 | 95,912 | 7 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 97,831 | 1.000 | 97,831 | 97,824 | 7 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 91,076 | 1.000 | 91,076 | 91,068 | 8 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 99,476 | 1.000 | 99,476 | 99,469 | 7 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 96,927 | 1.000 | 96,927 | 96,919 | 8 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 108,152 | 1.000 | 108,152 | 108,144 | 8 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 109,864 | 1.000 | 109,864 | 109,854 | 10 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 106,832 | 1.000 | 106,832 | 106,820 | 12 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 114,077 | 1.000 | 114,077 | 114,064 | 13 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 113,358 | 1.000 | 113,358 | 113,343 | 15 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 112,472 | 1.000 | 112,472 | 112,461 | 11 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 126,003 | 1.000 | 126,003 | 125,992 | 11 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 116,842 | 1.000 | 116,842 | 116,833 | 9 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 133,988 | 1.000 | 133,988 | 134,003 | (15) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 125,943 | 1.000 | 125,943 | 125,937 | 6 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 134,520 | 1.000 | 134,520 | 134,539 | (19) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 132,267 | 1.000 | 132,267 | 132,299 | (32) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 137,890 | 1.000 | 137,890 | 137,930 | (40) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 77,712 | 1.000 | 77,712 | 77,765 | (53) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 82,965 | 1.000 | 83,001 | 83,088 | (87) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 65,170 | 1.004 | 65,401 | 64,746 | 655 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 95,879 | 1.036 | 99,337 | | |
| Total | | 4,095,077 | | 4,098,802 | 4,001,941 | (2,476) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Total Medical/Rehab
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 29,022 | 1.000 | 29,022 | 29,022 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 33,052 | 1.000 | 33,052 | 33,287 | (235) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 32,587 | 1.000 | 32,587 | 32,573 | 14 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 27,492 | 1.000 | 27,496 | 27,736 | (240) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 23,206 | 1.000 | 23,212 | 23,206 | 6 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 23,602 | 1.000 | 23,612 | 23,604 | 7 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 21,111 | 1.001 | 21,122 | 21,115 | 7 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 24,423 | 1.001 | 24,438 | 24,430 | 8 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 22,403 | 1.001 | 22,418 | 22,411 | 7 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 24,657 | 1.001 | 24,674 | 24,665 | 9 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 23,627 | 1.001 | 23,643 | 23,635 | 9 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 25,301 | 1.001 | 25,319 | 25,308 | 10 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 23,634 | 1.001 | 23,650 | 23,642 | 9 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 25,951 | 1.001 | 25,969 | 25,960 | 9 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 25,671 | 1.001 | 25,690 | 25,680 | 10 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 30,033 | 1.001 | 30,056 | 30,045 | 12 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 30,035 | 1.001 | 30,060 | 30,045 | 15 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 29,709 | 1.001 | 29,734 | 29,719 | 15 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 24,827 | 1.001 | 24,849 | 24,836 | 14 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 25,926 | 1.001 | 25,950 | 25,935 | 15 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 22,695 | 1.001 | 22,717 | 22,703 | 14 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 25,078 | 1.001 | 25,105 | 25,089 | 16 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 24,307 | 1.001 | 24,336 | 24,321 | 15 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 29,054 | 1.001 | 29,092 | 29,069 | 23 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 25,370 | 1.001 | 25,405 | 25,387 | 18 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 26,843 | 1.001 | 26,883 | 26,859 | 23 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 27,231 | 1.002 | 27,273 | 27,203 | 70 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 29,481 | 1.002 | 29,532 | 29,519 | 13 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 27,793 | 1.002 | 27,842 | 27,824 | 18 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 31,997 | 1.002 | 32,054 | 32,028 | 27 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 28,324 | 1.002 | 28,374 | 28,336 | 38 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 32,702 | 1.002 | 32,760 | 32,717 | 43 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 29,066 | 1.001 | 29,108 | 29,068 | 40 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 32,742 | 1.001 | 32,765 | 32,725 | 40 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 29,318 | 1.000 | 29,320 | 29,308 | 12 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 33,525 | 0.999 | 33,494 | 33,486 | 8 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 17,161 | 0.998 | 17,119 | 17,038 | 81 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 21,469 | 0.990 | 21,253 | 21,357 | (104) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 16,457 | 0.961 | 15,810 | 15,940 | (130) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 27,512 | 0.852 | 23,453 | | |
| Total | | 1,064,394 | | 1,060,248 | 1,036,830 | (35) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Total Disability Income
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 9,981 | 1.000 | 9,981 | 9,980 | 1 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 11,383 | 1.000 | 11,383 | 11,438 | (55) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 10,575 | 1.000 | 10,575 | 10,562 | 13 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 9,347 | 1.000 | 9,347 | 9,415 | (68) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 7,224 | 1.000 | 7,224 | 7,224 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 7,271 | 1.000 | 7,271 | 7,272 | (1) |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 6,458 | 1.000 | 6,458 | 6,461 | (3) |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 7,516 | 1.000 | 7,516 | 7,522 | (6) |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 6,694 | 1.000 | 6,694 | 6,698 | (4) |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 7,453 | 1.000 | 7,453 | 7,458 | (5) |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 7,081 | 1.000 | 7,081 | 7,086 | (5) |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 7,775 | 1.000 | 7,775 | 7,780 | (5) |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 7,208 | 1.000 | 7,208 | 7,212 | (4) |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 8,020 | 1.000 | 8,020 | 8,024 | (4) |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 7,577 | 1.000 | 7,577 | 7,582 | (5) |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 9,067 | 1.000 | 9,067 | 9,074 | (7) |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 9,105 | 1.000 | 9,106 | 9,110 | (4) |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 8,978 | 1.000 | 8,978 | 8,980 | (2) |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 7,231 | 1.000 | 7,232 | 7,234 | (2) |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 7,730 | 1.000 | 7,730 | 7,727 | 3 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 6,476 | 1.000 | 6,476 | 6,475 | 1 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 7,269 | 1.000 | 7,269 | 7,271 | (2) |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 6,896 | 1.000 | 6,895 | 6,896 | (1) |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 8,506 | 0.999 | 8,501 | 8,501 | 1 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 7,298 | 0.999 | 7,290 | 7,285 | 5 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 8,087 | 0.998 | 8,074 | 8,074 | (0) |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 7,826 | 0.998 | 7,811 | 7,795 | 15 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 8,847 | 0.997 | 8,818 | 8,832 | (15) |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 8,060 | 0.996 | 8,031 | 8,044 | (12) |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 9,044 | 0.995 | 9,000 | 9,003 | (3) |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 7,996 | 0.993 | 7,939 | 7,931 | 7 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 9,126 | 0.990 | 9,034 | 9,028 | 6 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 7,811 | 0.984 | 7,687 | 7,694 | (7) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 8,790 | 0.976 | 8,583 | 8,561 | 22 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 7,784 | 0.971 | 7,555 | 7,579 | (23) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 9,104 | 0.963 | 8,768 | 8,828 | (59) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 5,113 | 0.947 | 4,842 | 4,817 | 25 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 6,524 | 0.909 | 5,933 | 6,030 | (97) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 5,022 | 0.869 | 4,363 | 4,616 | (253) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 5,802 | 1.147 | 6,656 | | |
| Total | | 315,055 | | 313,202 | 307,101 | (555) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Funeral & Death Benefits
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 496 | 1.000 | 496 | 496 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 681 | 1.000 | 681 | 694 | (13) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 543 | 1.000 | 543 | 543 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 649 | 1.000 | 649 | 661 | (12) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 535 | 1.000 | 535 | 535 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 675 | 1.000 | 675 | 675 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 548 | 1.000 | 548 | 548 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 647 | 1.000 | 647 | 647 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 557 | 1.000 | 557 | 557 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 654 | 1.000 | 654 | 654 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 568 | 1.000 | 568 | 568 | 0 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 596 | 1.000 | 596 | 596 | 0 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 446 | 1.000 | 446 | 446 | 0 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 504 | 1.000 | 504 | 504 | 0 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 402 | 1.000 | 402 | 402 | 0 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 452 | 1.000 | 452 | 452 | 0 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 392 | 1.000 | 392 | 392 | 0 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 471 | 1.000 | 471 | 471 | 0 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 353 | 1.000 | 353 | 353 | 0 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 467 | 1.000 | 467 | 467 | 0 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 397 | 1.000 | 397 | 397 | 0 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 487 | 1.000 | 487 | 487 | (0) |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 355 | 1.000 | 355 | 355 | (0) |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 475 | 1.000 | 475 | 476 | (1) |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 344 | 1.000 | 344 | 345 | (1) |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 480 | 1.000 | 480 | 481 | (1) |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 353 | 1.000 | 353 | 354 | (1) |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 426 | 1.000 | 426 | 427 | (1) |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 391 | 1.000 | 391 | 391 | 0 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 502 | 1.000 | 502 | 505 | (3) |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 408 | 1.000 | 408 | 413 | (5) |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 538 | 1.000 | 538 | 541 | (3) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 388 | 1.002 | 389 | 388 | 1 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 457 | 1.000 | 457 | 464 | (7) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 328 | 0.994 | 326 | 329 | (3) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 465 | 0.997 | 464 | 458 | 6 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 287 | 1.000 | 287 | 288 | (1) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 413 | 0.988 | 408 | 423 | (15) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 285 | 0.954 | 272 | 280 | (8) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 372 | 1.044 | 388 | | |
| Total | | 18,787 | | 18,782 | 18,461 | (67) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Accident Benefits - Quebec Excess
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 0 | 1.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 4 | 1.000 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 9 | 1.000 | 9 | 9 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 3 | 1.000 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 1 | 1.000 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 2 | 1.000 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 2 | 1.000 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 4 | 1.000 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 1 | 1.000 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 7 | 1.000 | 7 | 7 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 1 | 1.000 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 6 | 1.000 | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 1 | 1.000 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 4 | 1.000 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 2 | 1.000 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 3 | 1.000 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 1 | 1.000 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 3 | 1.000 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 2 | 1.000 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 7 | 1.000 | 7 | 7 | 0 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 1 | 1.000 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 4 | 1.000 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 1 | 1.000 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 2 | 1.000 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 2 | 1.000 | 2 | 2 | (0) |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 5 | 1.000 | 5 | 5 | (0) |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 4 | 1.000 | 4 | 4 | (0) |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 4 | 1.000 | 4 | 4 | (0) |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 0 | 1.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 2 | 1.000 | 2 | 2 | (0) |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3 | 1.000 | 3 | 3 | (0) |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 2 | 1.000 | 2 | 2 | (0) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 5 | 1.000 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 4 | 0.989 | 4 | 4 | (0) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 5 | 0.979 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 3 | 0.900 | 3 | 3 | (0) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 4 | 0.958 | 4 | 4 | (0) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 2 | 0.958 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 1 | 0.781 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 8 | 0.576 | 5 | | |
| Total | | 125 | | 121 | 114 | 2 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario

Collision
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 82,436 | 1.000 | 82,436 | 82,436 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 81,312 | 1.000 | 81,312 | 81,872 | (561) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 80,333 | 1.000 | 80,333 | 80,333 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 65,928 | 1.000 | 65,928 | 66,489 | (561) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 67,595 | 1.000 | 67,595 | 67,595 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 63,633 | 1.000 | 63,633 | 63,633 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 65,071 | 1.000 | 65,071 | 65,072 | (1) |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 64,077 | 1.000 | 64,077 | 64,077 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 61,121 | 1.000 | 61,121 | 61,122 | (1) |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 67,053 | 1.000 | 67,053 | 67,051 | 2 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 73,381 | 1.000 | 73,381 | 73,381 | (1) |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 68,701 | 1.000 | 68,701 | 68,700 | 1 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 68,424 | 1.000 | 68,424 | 68,423 | 1 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 66,800 | 1.000 | 66,800 | 66,798 | 2 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 65,729 | 1.000 | 65,729 | 65,727 | 2 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 62,455 | 1.000 | 62,455 | 62,454 | 1 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 59,047 | 1.000 | 59,047 | 59,045 | 2 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 61,451 | 1.000 | 61,451 | 61,450 | 1 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 61,897 | 1.000 | 61,897 | 61,896 | 1 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 58,894 | 1.000 | 58,894 | 58,894 | 0 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 56,728 | 1.000 | 56,728 | 56,724 | 4 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 59,544 | 1.000 | 59,544 | 59,539 | 5 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 61,479 | 1.000 | 61,479 | 61,473 | 6 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 66,889 | 1.000 | 66,889 | 66,880 | 9 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 72,362 | 1.000 | 72,362 | 72,356 | 6 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 65,896 | 1.000 | 65,896 | 65,889 | 7 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 73,249 | 1.000 | 73,249 | 73,242 | 7 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 68,957 | 1.000 | 68,957 | 68,949 | 8 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 72,950 | 1.000 | 72,950 | 72,943 | 7 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 77,559 | 1.000 | 77,559 | 77,550 | 9 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 74,852 | 1.000 | 74,852 | 74,837 | 15 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 83,137 | 1.000 | 83,137 | 83,115 | 22 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 83,380 | 1.000 | 83,380 | 83,360 | 20 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 85,044 | 1.000 | 85,044 | 85,063 | (19) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 87,293 | 1.000 | 87,293 | 87,314 | (21) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 87,269 | 1.000 | 87,269 | 87,257 | 12 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 54,687 | 1.000 | 54,687 | 54,683 | 4 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 55,385 | 1.000 | 55,374 | 55,443 | (69) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 44,516 | 1.001 | 44,567 | 44,418 | 149 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 66,502 | 1.000 | 66,488 | | |
| Total | | 2,743,014 | | 2,743,041 | 2,677,482 | (929) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Comprehensive - Total
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 114,769 | 1.000 | 114,769 | 114,769 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 111,703 | 1.000 | 111,703 | 112,503 | (800) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 101,653 | 1.000 | 101,653 | 101,653 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 84,563 | 1.000 | 84,563 | 85,362 | (799) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 70,841 | 1.000 | 70,841 | 70,841 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 64,415 | 1.000 | 64,415 | 64,415 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 57,986 | 1.000 | 57,986 | 57,986 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 63,655 | 1.000 | 63,655 | 63,655 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 55,932 | 1.000 | 55,932 | 55,932 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 64,143 | 1.000 | 64,143 | 64,142 | 1 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 59,797 | 1.000 | 59,797 | 59,796 | 1 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 63,881 | 1.000 | 63,881 | 63,881 | 1 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 75,755 | 1.000 | 75,755 | 75,754 | 1 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 62,232 | 1.000 | 62,232 | 62,231 | 1 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 76,361 | 1.000 | 76,361 | 76,360 | 1 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 64,878 | 1.000 | 64,878 | 64,877 | 1 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 57,135 | 1.000 | 57,135 | 57,134 | 1 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 59,635 | 1.000 | 59,635 | 59,634 | 1 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 81,290 | 1.000 | 81,290 | 81,289 | 1 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 74,502 | 1.000 | 74,502 | 74,501 | 1 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 72,818 | 1.000 | 72,818 | 72,816 | 2 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 77,749 | 1.000 | 77,749 | 77,747 | 2 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 67,828 | 1.000 | 67,828 | 67,827 | 1 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 77,990 | 1.000 | 77,990 | 77,989 | 1 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 71,370 | 1.000 | 71,370 | 71,369 | 1 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 68,974 | 1.000 | 68,974 | 68,972 | 2 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 70,715 | 1.000 | 70,715 | 70,712 | 3 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 72,098 | 1.000 | 72,098 | 72,095 | 3 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 77,141 | 1.000 | 77,141 | 77,138 | 3 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 72,664 | 1.000 | 72,664 | 72,663 | 1 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 70,234 | 1.000 | 70,234 | 70,230 | 4 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 69,320 | 1.000 | 69,320 | 69,326 | (6) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 77,201 | 1.000 | 77,201 | 77,204 | (3) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 72,661 | 1.000 | 72,661 | 72,665 | (4) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 71,495 | 1.000 | 71,495 | 71,495 | 0 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 74,321 | 1.000 | 74,321 | 74,369 | (48) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 57,145 | 1.000 | 57,145 | 57,176 | (31) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 68,991 | 1.002 | 69,099 | 69,178 | (79) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 57,785 | 1.012 | 58,457 | 58,789 | (332) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 68,001 | 1.203 | 81,788 | | |
| Total | | 2,881,627 | | 2,896,194 | 2,816,475 | (2,069) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Comprehensive - Theft
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 14,303 | 1.000 | 14,303 | 14,303 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 14,969 | 1.000 | 14,969 | 15,010 | (41) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 12,319 | 1.000 | 12,319 | 12,319 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 12,518 | 1.000 | 12,518 | 12,559 | (41) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 10,539 | 1.000 | 10,539 | 10,539 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 10,028 | 1.000 | 10,028 | 10,028 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 7,934 | 1.000 | 7,934 | 7,934 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 8,468 | 1.000 | 8,468 | 8,468 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 7,860 | 1.000 | 7,860 | 7,860 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 8,299 | 1.000 | 8,299 | 8,299 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 7,515 | 1.000 | 7,515 | 7,515 | (0) |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 7,151 | 1.000 | 7,151 | 7,151 | (0) |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 6,288 | 1.000 | 6,288 | 6,288 | 0 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 6,477 | 1.000 | 6,477 | 6,477 | (0) |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 5,990 | 1.000 | 5,990 | 5,990 | 0 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 6,083 | 1.000 | 6,083 | 6,083 | (0) |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 4,225 | 1.000 | 4,225 | 4,225 | (0) |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 4,003 | 1.000 | 4,003 | 4,003 | (0) |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 3,648 | 1.000 | 3,648 | 3,648 | (0) |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 3,855 | 1.000 | 3,855 | 3,855 | (0) |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 3,402 | 1.000 | 3,402 | 3,402 | 0 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 3,227 | 1.000 | 3,227 | 3,227 | 0 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 2,851 | 1.000 | 2,851 | 2,851 | (0) |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 3,133 | 1.000 | 3,132 | 3,133 | (0) |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 2,677 | 1.000 | 2,676 | 2,677 | (0) |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 2,983 | 1.000 | 2,983 | 2,983 | (0) |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 2,769 | 1.000 | 2,769 | 2,769 | (0) |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 3,215 | 1.000 | 3,215 | 3,215 | (0) |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 2,678 | 1.000 | 2,678 | 2,679 | (2) |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 3,339 | 1.000 | 3,339 | 3,340 | (1) |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 3,038 | 1.000 | 3,038 | 3,038 | (0) |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 3,590 | 1.000 | 3,590 | 3,591 | (1) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 3,718 | 1.000 | 3,718 | 3,720 | (2) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 4,360 | 1.000 | 4,360 | 4,361 | (1) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 3,974 | 1.000 | 3,973 | 3,973 | 1 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 4,806 | 1.000 | 4,806 | 4,805 | 1 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 4,231 | 1.000 | 4,232 | 4,231 | 1 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 4,704 | 0.999 | 4,700 | 4,697 | 3 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 4,564 | 0.999 | 4,559 | 4,529 | 30 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 6,846 | 1.004 | 6,875 | | |
| Total | | 236,577 | | 236,592 | 229,770 | (54) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario

All Perils

Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 37,346 | 1.000 | 37,346 | 37,346 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 38,016 | 1.000 | 38,016 | 38,335 | (319) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 36,792 | 1.000 | 36,792 | 36,792 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 30,940 | 1.000 | 30,940 | 31,259 | (319) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 29,316 | 1.000 | 29,316 | 29,316 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 27,023 | 1.000 | 27,023 | 27,023 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 26,965 | 1.000 | 26,965 | 26,965 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 28,197 | 1.000 | 28,197 | 28,197 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 25,566 | 1.000 | 25,566 | 25,566 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 28,139 | 1.000 | 28,139 | 28,139 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 29,070 | 1.000 | 29,070 | 29,070 | 0 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 26,936 | 1.000 | 26,936 | 26,935 | 1 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 26,368 | 1.000 | 26,368 | 26,368 | 0 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 24,969 | 1.000 | 24,969 | 24,968 | 1 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 27,539 | 1.000 | 27,539 | 27,538 | 1 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 23,703 | 1.000 | 23,703 | 23,703 | 0 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 20,780 | 1.000 | 20,780 | 20,780 | 0 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 21,982 | 1.000 | 21,982 | 21,982 | 0 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 24,362 | 1.000 | 24,362 | 24,362 | 0 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 23,946 | 1.000 | 23,946 | 23,946 | 0 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 23,075 | 1.000 | 23,075 | 23,074 | 1 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 25,280 | 1.000 | 25,280 | 25,279 | 1 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 24,391 | 1.000 | 24,391 | 24,390 | 1 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 28,457 | 1.000 | 28,457 | 28,456 | 1 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 27,850 | 1.000 | 27,850 | 27,849 | 1 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 26,941 | 1.000 | 26,941 | 26,940 | 1 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 28,733 | 1.000 | 28,733 | 28,731 | 2 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 29,038 | 1.000 | 29,038 | 29,037 | 1 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 30,355 | 1.000 | 30,355 | 30,354 | 1 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 34,769 | 1.000 | 34,769 | 34,771 | (2) |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 35,573 | 1.000 | 35,573 | 35,573 | 0 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 41,115 | 1.000 | 41,115 | 41,118 | (3) |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 44,668 | 1.000 | 44,668 | 44,665 | 3 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 45,088 | 1.000 | 45,088 | 45,135 | (47) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 45,538 | 1.000 | 45,538 | 45,569 | (31) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 48,077 | 1.000 | 48,077 | 48,196 | (119) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 32,796 | 1.000 | 32,796 | 32,851 | (55) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 37,355 | 1.000 | 37,361 | 37,375 | (14) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 31,275 | 1.004 | 31,397 | 30,386 | 1,011 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 42,709 | 1.077 | 45,986 | | |
| Total | | 1,241,038 | | 1,244,442 | 1,198,337 | 120 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Specified Perils
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 94 | 1.000 | 94 | 94 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 136 | 1.000 | 136 | 136 | 0 |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 74 | 1.000 | 74 | 74 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 78 | 1.000 | 78 | 78 | 0 |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 78 | 1.000 | 78 | 78 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 86 | 1.000 | 86 | 86 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 63 | 1.000 | 63 | 63 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 68 | 1.000 | 68 | 68 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 60 | 1.000 | 60 | 60 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 76 | 1.000 | 76 | 76 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 69 | 1.000 | 69 | 70 | (1) |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 67 | 1.000 | 67 | 67 | 0 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 61 | 1.000 | 61 | 61 | 0 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 64 | 1.000 | 64 | 64 | 0 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 66 | 1.000 | 66 | 66 | 0 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 43 | 1.000 | 43 | 43 | 0 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 49 | 1.000 | 49 | 49 | 0 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 43 | 1.000 | 43 | 43 | 0 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 50 | 1.000 | 50 | 51 | (1) |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 36 | 1.000 | 36 | 36 | 0 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 14 | 1.000 | 14 | 14 | 0 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 21 | 1.000 | 21 | 21 | 0 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 16 | 1.000 | 16 | 16 | 0 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 22 | 1.000 | 22 | 22 | 0 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 14 | 1.000 | 14 | 14 | 0 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 17 | 1.000 | 17 | 17 | 0 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 12 | 1.000 | 12 | 12 | 0 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 16 | 1.000 | 16 | 16 | 0 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 10 | 1.000 | 10 | 10 | 0 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 8 | 1.000 | 8 | 8 | 0 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 10 | 1.000 | 10 | 10 | 0 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 19 | 1.000 | 19 | 19 | 0 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 10 | 1.000 | 10 | 10 | 0 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 8 | 1.000 | 8 | 8 | 0 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 10 | 1.000 | 10 | 10 | 0 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 14 | 1.000 | 14 | 14 | 0 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 5 | 1.000 | 5 | 5 | (0) |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 17 | 0.997 | 17 | 17 | (0) |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 17 | 1.000 | 17 | 21 | (4) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 54 | 0.981 | 53 | | |
| Total | | 1,675 | | 1,674 | 1,628 | (7) |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario

Uninsured Auto
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 825 | 1.000 | 825 | 825 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 1,081 | 1.000 | 1,081 | 1,131 | (50) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 1,172 | 1.000 | 1,172 | 1,172 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 1,242 | 1.000 | 1,242 | 1,263 | (21) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 1,150 | 1.000 | 1,150 | 1,151 | (1) |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 1,324 | 1.000 | 1,324 | 1,325 | (1) |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 1,230 | 1.000 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 1,367 | 1.000 | 1,367 | 1,365 | 2 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 1,231 | 1.000 | 1,231 | 1,229 | 2 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 1,233 | 1.000 | 1,233 | 1,233 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 1,153 | 1.000 | 1,153 | 1,151 | 2 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 1,263 | 1.000 | 1,263 | 1,261 | 2 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 1,083 | 1.000 | 1,083 | 1,080 | 3 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 1,062 | 1.000 | 1,062 | 1,058 | 4 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 966 | 1.000 | 966 | 962 | 4 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 1,120 | 1.000 | 1,120 | 1,113 | 7 |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 934 | 1.000 | 934 | 931 | 3 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 1,092 | 1.000 | 1,092 | 1,086 | 6 |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 923 | 1.000 | 923 | 918 | 5 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 941 | 1.000 | 941 | 934 | 7 |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 862 | 1.000 | 862 | 855 | 7 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 925 | 0.998 | 923 | 916 | 7 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 769 | 0.997 | 767 | 761 | 6 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 819 | 0.997 | 816 | 811 | 6 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 749 | 0.995 | 745 | 739 | 6 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 791 | 0.994 | 786 | 780 | 6 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 758 | 0.993 | 753 | 745 | 8 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 706 | 0.992 | 700 | 693 | 7 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 733 | 0.991 | 726 | 717 | 10 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 780 | 0.990 | 772 | 764 | 8 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 714 | 0.986 | 704 | 696 | 8 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 814 | 0.985 | 802 | 796 | 6 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 733 | 0.984 | 721 | 724 | (3) |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 770 | 0.981 | 755 | 759 | (4) |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 689 | 0.980 | 675 | 681 | (6) |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 801 | 0.977 | 783 | 785 | (2) |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 546 | 0.977 | 533 | 529 | 4 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 662 | 0.972 | 643 | 642 | 2 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 587 | 0.968 | 568 | 555 | 13 |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 717 | 1.095 | 785 | | |
| Total | | 37,317 | | 37,214 | 36,365 | 63 |

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Underinsured Motorist
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (3) * (4) | (6) Prior Report | (7) |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Reported Claim Counts: Development Method | | | | | | |
| Accident Semester | Maturity (in Months) | Reported Claim Counts | GISA Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors | Selected Ultimate Claim Counts | Prior | Difference |
| 2002.1 | 240 | 132 | 1.000 | 132 | 132 | 0 |
| 2002.2 | 234 | 117 | 1.000 | 117 | 118 | (1) |
| 2003.1 | 228 | 109 | 1.000 | 109 | 109 | 0 |
| 2003.2 | 222 | 99 | 1.000 | 99 | 100 | (1) |
| 2004.1 | 216 | 89 | 1.000 | 89 | 89 | 0 |
| 2004.2 | 210 | 122 | 1.000 | 122 | 122 | 0 |
| 2005.1 | 204 | 114 | 1.000 | 114 | 114 | 0 |
| 2005.2 | 198 | 95 | 1.000 | 95 | 95 | 0 |
| 2006.1 | 192 | 81 | 1.000 | 81 | 81 | 0 |
| 2006.2 | 186 | 120 | 1.000 | 120 | 120 | 0 |
| 2007.1 | 180 | 109 | 1.000 | 109 | 109 | 0 |
| 2007.2 | 174 | 128 | 1.000 | 128 | 128 | 0 |
| 2008.1 | 168 | 124 | 1.000 | 124 | 123 | 1 |
| 2008.2 | 162 | 105 | 1.000 | 105 | 105 | 0 |
| 2009.1 | 156 | 82 | 1.000 | 82 | 82 | 0 |
| 2009.2 | 150 | 121 | 1.000 | 121 | 122 | (1) |
| 2010.1 | 144 | 97 | 1.000 | 97 | 97 | 0 |
| 2010.2 | 138 | 101 | 1.000 | 101 | 102 | (1) |
| 2011.1 | 132 | 98 | 1.000 | 98 | 97 | 1 |
| 2011.2 | 126 | 111 | 1.000 | 111 | 111 | (0) |
| 2012.1 | 120 | 99 | 1.000 | 99 | 99 | 0 |
| 2012.2 | 114 | 101 | 0.993 | 100 | 98 | 2 |
| 2013.1 | 108 | 116 | 0.982 | 114 | 114 | 0 |
| 2013.2 | 102 | 117 | 0.977 | 114 | 110 | 4 |
| 2014.1 | 96 | 127 | 0.967 | 123 | 121 | 2 |
| 2014.2 | 90 | 93 | 0.938 | 87 | 86 | 1 |
| 2015.1 | 84 | 137 | 0.911 | 125 | 124 | 1 |
| 2015.2 | 78 | 126 | 0.883 | 111 | 107 | 4 |
| 2016.1 | 72 | 150 | 0.846 | 127 | 122 | 5 |
| 2016.2 | 66 | 178 | 0.800 | 142 | 132 | 10 |
| 2017.1 | 60 | 191 | 0.738 | 141 | 126 | 15 |
| 2017.2 | 54 | 214 | 0.681 | 146 | 130 | 16 |
| 2018.1 | 48 | 188 | 0.616 | 116 | 104 | 12 |
| 2018.2 | 42 | 258 | 0.562 | 145 | 129 | 16 |
| 2019.1 | 36 | 260 | 0.508 | 132 | 111 | 21 |
| 2019.2 | 30 | 301 | 0.497 | 150 | 131 | 19 |
| 2020.1 | 24 | 137 | 0.787 | 108 | 97 | 11 |
| 2020.2 | 18 | 139 | 0.961 | 134 | 115 | 19 |
| 2021.1 | 12 | 73 | 1.090 | 80 | 81 | (1) |
| 2021.2 | 6 | 86 | 1.472 | 127 | | |
| Total | | 5,244 | | 4,573 | 4,291 | 155 |

Appendix E. Trend Model Exhibits

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, seasonality, mobility
 Future Trend Start Date = 2016-04-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.002) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +2.07% | -5.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | +2.61% | -5.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.003) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.980 | +2.75% | -5.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.002) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.096 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | +3.47% | -6.02% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.009) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.096 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | +3.44% | -6.02% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.010) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.108 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | +4.49% | -6.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.022) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.117 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.001) | 0.982 | +5.35% | -6.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.008) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.158 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.001) | 0.986 | +9.30% | -6.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.789) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.076 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.093) | 0.991 | +1.04% | -6.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.271; p = 0.225) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.224 (CI = +/-0.279; p = 0.101) | 0.992 | +16.68% | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.72% | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.91% | -6.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.209) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.358) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.128) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.990) | 0.559 | +1.11% | +1.08% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.346) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.416) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.150) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.935) | 0.519 | +0.98% | +1.14% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.295) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.500) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.155) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.905) | 0.516 | +1.31% | +1.06% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.120) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.325) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.111) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.481) | 0.558 | +2.38% | +0.72% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.015) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.522) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.066) | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.106) | 0.674 | +4.37% | +0.40% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.007) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.297) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.038) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.035) | 0.700 | +6.31% | +0.02% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.019) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.385) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.043) | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.049) | 0.654 | +7.36% | -0.07% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.042) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.310) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.041) | -0.096 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.068) | 0.586 | +9.78% | -0.31% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.184) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.373) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.053) | -0.109 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.203) | 0.481 | +11.09% | -0.35% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.578; p = 0.761) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.595; p = 0.760) | 0.312 | +8.20% | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.838) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.355 | -0.29% | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.363 | -1.25% | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.229) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.973 | +0.95% | -6.57% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.081) | 0.155 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.976 | +1.61% | -6.84% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.188) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | +1.42% | -6.80% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.421) | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001) | 0.975 | +1.06% | -6.69% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.504) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.010) | 0.983 | -0.89% | -6.40% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.333) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.067) | 0.983 | -1.71% | -6.23% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.444) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.157) | 0.981 | -1.87% | -6.22% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.910) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.192) | 0.981 | -0.43% | -6.36% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.134) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.618) | 0.985 | -9.04% | -6.07% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.432; p = 0.697) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.142 (CI = +/-0.445; p = 0.482) | 0.985 | +7.84% | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.984 | -6.45% | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.987 | -5.73% | -5.73% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: trend_level_change, seasonality, mobility

Future Trend Start Date = 2016-04-01

| Fit | Start Date | Seasonality | Mobility | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.963 | 0.00% | -4.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.963 | 0.00% | -4.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.965 | 0.00% | -4.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.966 | 0.00% | -4.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.971 | 0.00% | -4.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | 0.00% | -4.97% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.973 | 0.00% | -5.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | 0.00% | -5.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.000) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.992 | 0.00% | -6.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.000) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.992 | 0.00% | -6.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.992 | 0.00% | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.992 | 0.00% | -6.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.377) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.214) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.045) | 0.542 | 0.00% | +1.85% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.487) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.213) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.060) | 0.521 | 0.00% | +1.75% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.510) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.229) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.076) | 0.510 | 0.00% | +1.75% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.476) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.247) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.078) | 0.507 | 0.00% | +1.81% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.605) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.298) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.071) | 0.514 | 0.00% | +1.97% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.704) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.302) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.099) | 0.479 | 0.00% | +1.87% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.462) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.212) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.208) | 0.465 | 0.00% | +1.43% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.643) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.178) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.324) | 0.419 | 0.00% | +1.10% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.342) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.092) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.702) | 0.425 | 0.00% | +0.43% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.491) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.065) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.958) | 0.381 | 0.00% | -0.06% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.838) | 0.355 | 0.00% | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.363 | 0.00% | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | 0.00% | -5.97% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | 0.00% | -5.92% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.973 | 0.00% | -6.11% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | 0.00% | -6.24% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | -6.70% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | 0.00% | -6.72% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | 0.00% | -6.59% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.066 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | 0.00% | -6.42% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.171 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | 0.00% | -6.72% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | 0.00% | -6.25% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.987 | 0.00% | -5.73% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI
 End Trend Period = 2019.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, seasonality
 Future Trend Start Date = 2016-04-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.007) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.900 | +1.90% | -5.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.003) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.911 | +2.42% | -5.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.009) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | -0.081 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.908 | +2.53% | -5.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.007) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.916 | +3.20% | -5.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.030) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | 0.912 | +3.10% | -5.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.032) | 0.184 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.002) | 0.915 | +4.07% | -5.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.067) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | -0.108 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.006) | 0.909 | +4.80% | -5.89% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.032) | 0.191 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | -0.147 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.005) | 0.928 | +8.56% | -6.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.799) | 0.205 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.261) | 0.969 | -0.97% | -5.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.285; p = 0.310) | 0.213 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | -0.189 (CI = +/-0.295; p = 0.161) | 0.975 | +13.35% | -6.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.213 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.971 | -6.13% | -6.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.002) | 0.214 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.969 | -6.09% | -6.09% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.426) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.041) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.181) | 0.565 | +0.53% | +2.46% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.603) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.062) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.193) | 0.516 | +0.42% | +2.51% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.599) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.088) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.276) | 0.509 | +0.51% | +2.48% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.158) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.032) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.774) | 0.617 | +1.59% | +2.11% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.011) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.045) | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.370) | 0.773 | +3.24% | +1.74% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.004) | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.022) | 0.879 | +5.21% | +1.32% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.005) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.008) | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.061) | 0.847 | +5.30% | +1.31% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.005) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.004) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.021) | 0.847 | +7.82% | +1.04% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.180) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.005) | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.333) | 0.807 | +5.07% | +1.18% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.292; p = 0.761) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.018) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.302; p = 0.843) | 0.666 | +3.72% | +1.21% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.137) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.018) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.707 | +1.21% | +1.21% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.419) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.038) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.574 | +0.71% | +0.71% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.056) | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | -0.091 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.895 | +1.36% | -7.45% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.015) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.914 | +1.99% | -7.71% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.039) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.909 | +2.00% | -7.71% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.164) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +1.58% | -7.59% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.899) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001) | 0.950 | -0.13% | -7.22% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.405) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.006) | 0.956 | -1.08% | -7.03% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.793) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.016) | 0.947 | -0.47% | -7.11% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.809) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.041) | 0.946 | +0.69% | -7.23% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.193) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.792) | 0.960 | -5.75% | -6.90% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.315; p = 0.502) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | -0.164 (CI = +/-0.326; p = 0.252) | 0.966 | +9.28% | -7.26% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.957 | -7.26% | -7.26% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.001) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.964 | -6.75% | -6.75% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, scalar_level_change, seasonality, mobility

Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2015-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Scalar Shift | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.175 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.001) | 0.955 | -4.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.001) | 0.959 | -4.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.185 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000) | 0.971 | -4.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | -5.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.191 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000) | 0.985 | -5.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | -5.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.192 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000) | 0.987 | -5.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.193 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000) | 0.989 | -5.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.989 | -5.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.195 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.990 | -6.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.929) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.180) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.014) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.093) | 0.628 | -0.07% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.854) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.217) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.016) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.098) | 0.597 | -0.15% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.960) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.289) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.027) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.120) | 0.590 | -0.05% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.853) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.203) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.036) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.105) | 0.622 | +0.17% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.526) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.380) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.063) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.085) | 0.684 | +0.57% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.499) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.326) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.074) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.076) | 0.664 | +0.62% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.557) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.327) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.084) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.116) | 0.605 | +0.57% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.580) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.366) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.100) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.210) | 0.501 | +0.57% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.580) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.366) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.100) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.435 | +0.57% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.969) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.491) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.063) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.381 | -0.04% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.838) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.355 | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.363 | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.127) | 0.939 | -3.94% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.123) | 0.939 | -4.14% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.113 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.067) | 0.948 | -4.86% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.149 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.056) | 0.959 | -5.25% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.008) | 0.983 | -6.11% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.015) | 0.987 | -6.22% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.030) | 0.986 | -6.29% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.030) | 0.986 | -6.32% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.986 | -6.32% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.986 | -6.05% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.984 | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.987 | -5.73% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters included: time, scalar_level_change, trend_level_change, seasonality, mobility
Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2015-01-01
Future Trend Start Date = 2016-04-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Scalar Shift | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.934) | 0.175 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.000) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.005) | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | -0.07% | -0.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.684) | 0.177 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.015) | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | +0.40% | -6.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.847) | 0.180 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.014) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.001) | 0.986 | -0.24% | -6.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.875) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.040) | -0.066 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.003) | 0.986 | +0.25% | -6.15% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.393) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.016) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.072) | 0.988 | -1.81% | -6.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.567) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.037) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.166) | 0.988 | -1.66% | -6.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.518) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.124 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.054) | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.428) | 0.987 | -2.64% | -6.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.789) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.031) | -0.076 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.093) | 0.991 | +1.04% | -6.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.789) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.076 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.093) | 0.991 | +1.04% | -6.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.271; p = 0.225) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.224 (CI = +/-0.279; p = 0.101) | 0.992 | +16.68% | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.72% | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.91% | -6.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.411) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.185) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.059) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.061) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.352) | 0.626 | -1.14% | +0.51% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.223) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.260) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.070) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.040) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.198) | 0.616 | -2.04% | +0.63% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.238) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.247) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.078) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.050) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.206) | 0.610 | -2.57% | +0.64% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.559) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.228) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.079) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.119) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.497) | 0.608 | -1.63% | +0.54% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.590) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.436) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.068) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.484) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.691) | 0.662 | +1.99% | +0.38% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.234) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.318) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.048) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.171; p = 0.934) | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.277) | 0.673 | +5.94% | +0.03% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.226) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.452) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.053) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.202; p = 0.847) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.252) | 0.621 | +8.59% | -0.11% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.184) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.373) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.053) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.211; p = 0.847) | -0.109 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.203) | 0.542 | +11.09% | -0.35% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.184) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.373) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.053) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.109 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.203) | 0.481 | +11.09% | -0.35% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.578; p = 0.761) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.595; p = 0.760) | 0.312 | +8.20% | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.838) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.355 | -0.29% | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.363 | -1.25% | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.444) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.911) | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.971 | +1.08% | -6.54% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.139) | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.520) | -0.094 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | +2.49% | -6.71% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.270) | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.599) | -0.093 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.002) | 0.974 | +2.40% | -6.70% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.495) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.728) | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.013) | 0.973 | +1.91% | -6.66% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.223) | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.297) | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.395) | 0.983 | -3.72% | -6.43% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.070) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.116) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.784) | 0.986 | -7.17% | -6.11% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.109 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.053) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.074) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.392) | 0.985 | -10.34% | -5.92% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.134) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.087) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.618) | 0.985 | -9.04% | -6.07% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.134) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.618) | 0.985 | -9.04% | -6.07% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.432; p = 0.697) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.142 (CI = +/-0.445; p = 0.482) | 0.985 | +7.84% | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.984 | -6.45% | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.987 | -5.73% | -5.73% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, scalar_level_change, seasonality, mobility
 Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2015-08-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Scalar Shift | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.012) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.104) | 0.926 | -2.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.008) | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.072) | 0.931 | -3.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.033) | 0.940 | -4.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.138 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.021) | 0.948 | -4.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.175 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.008) | 0.961 | -5.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.007) | 0.968 | -5.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.008) | 0.972 | -5.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.175 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.019) | 0.973 | -5.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.196 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.150) | 0.991 | -6.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.332 (CI = +/-0.413; p = 0.101) | 0.992 | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.406) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.212) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.004) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.014) | 0.694 | -0.61% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.295) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.277) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.004) | 0.113 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.012) | 0.679 | -0.83% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.370) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.326) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.007) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.017) | 0.672 | -0.79% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.567) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.259) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.013) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.024) | 0.686 | -0.52% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.936) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.479) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.027) | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.024) | 0.732 | -0.07% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.994) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.465) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.038) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.030) | 0.708 | -0.01% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.895) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.403) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.040) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.042) | 0.663 | -0.14% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.880) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.473) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.048) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.074) | 0.579 | -0.16% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.851) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.432) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.056) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.203) | 0.481 | -0.21% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.838) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.883; p = 0.760) | 0.312 | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.838) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.355 | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.363 | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.078) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.905) | 0.930 | -2.31% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.079) | 0.134 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.001) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.982) | 0.929 | -2.53% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.033) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.806) | 0.935 | -3.30% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.010) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.635) | 0.948 | -4.04% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.367) | 0.973 | -5.21% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.360) | 0.979 | -5.59% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.432) | 0.979 | -5.81% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.551) | 0.978 | -5.84% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.175 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.516) | 0.985 | -6.04% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.211 (CI = +/-0.660; p = 0.482) | 0.985 | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.984 | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.987 | -5.73% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, scalar_level_change, trend_level_change, seasonality, mobility

Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2015-08-01

Future Trend Start Date = 2016-04-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Scalar Shift | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.220) | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.084) | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | +1.00% | -6.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.107) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.182) | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | +1.61% | -6.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.213) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.213) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | +1.54% | -6.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.132) | 0.177 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.426) | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | +2.44% | -6.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.375) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.387) | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.002) | 0.981 | +1.89% | -6.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.282) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.713) | -0.099 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.009) | 0.982 | +3.46% | -6.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.308) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.992) | -0.117 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.038) | 0.980 | +5.30% | -6.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.288 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.002) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.000) | -0.212 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.012) | -0.357 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.001) | 0.993 | +33.32% | -6.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.306 (CI = +/-0.535; p = 0.224) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.225 (CI = +/-0.402; p = 0.233) | -0.375 (CI = +/-0.542; p = 0.149) | 0.992 | +35.76% | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.332 (CI = +/-0.413; p = 0.101) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.72% | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.72% | -6.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.91% | -6.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.344) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.246) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.024) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.014) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.589) | 0.681 | -1.02% | -0.24% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.152) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.389) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.026) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.008) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.302) | 0.682 | -1.87% | -0.20% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.174) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.371) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.030) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.012) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.288) | 0.676 | -2.22% | -0.21% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.433) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.344) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.034) | 0.124 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.031) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.547) | 0.672 | -1.66% | -0.23% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.790) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.484) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.034) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.125) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.753) | 0.712 | +0.71% | -0.18% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.463) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.375) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.034) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.355) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.448) | 0.698 | +2.95% | -0.24% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.636) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.407) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.044) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.483) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.616) | 0.639 | +3.07% | -0.24% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.338; p = 0.672) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.422) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.055) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.327; p = 0.823) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.327; p = 0.663) | 0.542 | +6.41% | -0.30% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-1.142; p = 0.921) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.859; p = 0.915) | -0.054 (CI = +/-1.158; p = 0.917) | 0.417 | +5.23% | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.838) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.883; p = 0.760) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.312 | -0.29% | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.838) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.475) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.083) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.355 | -0.29% | -0.29% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.363 | -1.25% | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.084) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.202) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | +2.04% | -5.95% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.010) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.053) | -0.097 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.980 | +3.54% | -6.02% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.024) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.062) | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +3.84% | -6.01% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.059) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.093 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.080) | -0.103 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +4.17% | -6.02% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.629) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.315) | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.012) | 0.983 | +1.17% | -6.08% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.891) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.485) | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.096) | 0.983 | +0.50% | -6.06% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.714) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.451) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.177) | 0.981 | +2.16% | -6.06% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.225 (CI = +/-0.240; p = 0.063) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.245 (CI = +/-0.244; p = 0.050) | -0.282 (CI = +/-0.245; p = 0.024) | 0.986 | +25.29% | -6.41% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.255 (CI = +/-0.854; p = 0.511) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.266 (CI = +/-0.642; p = 0.367) | -0.321 (CI = +/-0.865; p = 0.416) | 0.985 | +29.02% | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.211 (CI = +/-0.660; p = 0.482) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.984 | -6.45% | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.984 | -6.45% | -6.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.987 | -5.73% | -5.73% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, scalar_level_change, seasonality, mobility

Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2016-06-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Scalar Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.408) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.615) | 0.915 | -0.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.332) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.750) | 0.915 | -1.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.184) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.989) | 0.918 | -1.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.113) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.817) | 0.923 | -2.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.035) | 0.171 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.531) | 0.934 | -3.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.015) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.383) | 0.943 | -4.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.005) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.262) | 0.951 | -5.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.003) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.250) | 0.958 | -5.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.200 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.074) | 0.992 | -6.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.148) | 0.992 | -6.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.557) | 0.991 | -6.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.567) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.249) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.009) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.022) | 0.679 | -0.41% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.362) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.332) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.007) | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.016) | 0.669 | -0.71% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.407) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.354) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.011) | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.023) | 0.661 | -0.75% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.623) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.316) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.022) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.041) | 0.663 | -0.49% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.975) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.516) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.058) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.074) | 0.689 | +0.03% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.997) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.550) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.074) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.088) | 0.658 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.693) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.372) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.049) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.072) | 0.633 | -0.51% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.542) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.484) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.041) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.075) | 0.578 | -0.82% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.353) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.281) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.026) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.090) | 0.552 | -1.28% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.336) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.382) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.029) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.177) | 0.453 | -1.36% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.160) | 0.455 | -1.25% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.363 | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.636) | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.127 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.042) | 0.945 | -0.50% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.687) | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.128 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.056) | 0.944 | -0.49% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.414) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.109 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.109) | 0.946 | -1.10% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.176) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.198) | 0.953 | -1.94% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.009) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.361) | 0.973 | -3.51% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.490) | 0.978 | -4.23% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.002) | 0.158 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.575) | 0.978 | -4.67% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.003) | 0.155 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.583) | 0.978 | -4.86% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.349) | 0.986 | -5.58% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.001) | 0.175 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.492) | 0.985 | -5.54% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.133) | 0.987 | -5.73% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.987 | -5.73% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, scalar_level_change, trend_level_change, seasonality, mobility

Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2016-06-01

Future Trend Start Date = 2016-04-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Scalar Shift | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.022) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.151) | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +1.60% | -6.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.009) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.210) | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | +2.13% | -6.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.025) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.243) | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | +2.19% | -6.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.016) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.337) | -0.097 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | +2.91% | -6.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.067) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.341) | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | +2.70% | -6.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.060) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.463) | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | +3.73% | -6.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.106) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.570) | -0.113 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.002) | 0.981 | +4.48% | -6.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.036) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.893) | -0.156 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.002) | 0.985 | +9.00% | -6.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.627) | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.260) | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.329) | 0.992 | -2.29% | -6.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.598) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.557) | -0.161 (CI = +/-0.383; p = 0.355) | 0.992 | +9.32% | -6.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.557) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.991 | -6.91% | -6.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.992 | -6.91% | -6.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.998) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.212) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.012) | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.017) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.374) | 0.676 | +0.00% | -1.36% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.725) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.296) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.015) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.016) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.554) | 0.655 | -0.35% | -1.32% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.817) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.335) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.020) | 0.113 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.023) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.355) | 0.645 | -0.28% | -1.32% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.695) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.241) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.018) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.037) | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.337) | 0.663 | +0.59% | -1.37% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.157) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.392) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.014) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.063) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.087) | 0.739 | +2.49% | -1.26% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.075) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.255) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.012) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.106) | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.045) | 0.745 | +4.18% | -1.32% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.167) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.307) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.017) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.146) | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.101) | 0.695 | +4.51% | -1.31% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.264) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.307) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.023) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.213) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.190) | 0.616 | +5.81% | -1.33% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.204; p = 0.688) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.320) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.031) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.236) | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.205; p = 0.585) | 0.515 | +3.76% | -1.36% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.234 (CI = +/-0.720; p = 0.468) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.160) | 0.221 (CI = +/-0.723; p = 0.493) | 0.418 | -20.85% | -1.25% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.160) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.455 | -1.25% | -1.25% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.397) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.625) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.045) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.363 | -1.25% | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.080) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.151) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | +1.59% | -5.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.017) | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.078) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +2.50% | -5.33% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.046) | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.095) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +2.48% | -5.33% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.129) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.121) | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | 0.978 | +2.31% | -5.32% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.890) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.203) | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.008) | 0.984 | +0.21% | -5.45% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.834) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.271) | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.050) | 0.984 | -0.43% | -5.42% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.990) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.288) | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.103) | 0.982 | -0.04% | -5.41% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.521) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.218) | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.096) | 0.982 | +3.01% | -5.46% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.439) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.457) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.171; p = 0.972) | 0.984 | -5.83% | -5.58% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.323 (CI = +/-0.526; p = 0.190) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.133) | -0.382 (CI = +/-0.529; p = 0.131) | 0.987 | +38.12% | -5.73% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.133) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.988 | -5.73% | -5.73% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.987 | -5.73% | -5.73% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.359) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.777 | -0.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.215) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.789 | -1.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.298) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.782 | -1.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.154) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.800 | -1.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.212) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.792 | -1.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.094) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.814 | -2.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.169) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | 0.803 | -2.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.080) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | 0.824 | -3.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.106) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.003) | 0.815 | -3.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.079) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.007) | 0.821 | -4.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.244) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.008) | 0.804 | -3.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.208) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.017) | 0.803 | -4.65% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.011) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.071) | 0.584 | +1.17% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.027) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.072) | 0.552 | +1.09% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.024) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.106) | 0.559 | +1.25% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.017) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.159) | 0.577 | +1.47% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.005) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.261) | 0.647 | +1.89% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.011) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.299) | 0.615 | +1.93% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.038) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.269) | 0.561 | +1.74% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.138) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.194) | 0.499 | +1.33% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.386) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.135) | 0.440 | +0.85% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.924) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.067) | 0.411 | +0.10% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.946) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.093) | 0.386 | +0.09% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.424) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.036) | 0.422 | -1.08% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.031) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.862 | -1.98% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.023) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.866 | -2.31% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.035) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.862 | -2.38% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.009) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.885 | -3.16% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.009) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.886 | -3.55% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.003) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.902 | -4.39% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.013) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.895 | -4.06% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.012) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.897 | -4.69% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.036) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.888 | -4.52% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.058) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | 0.880 | -4.82% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.201) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.001) | 0.872 | -3.62% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.297) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.003) | 0.860 | -3.62% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = 2020.1

Parameters Included: time, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.367) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.718 | -0.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.223) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.734 | -1.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.307) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.726 | -1.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.162) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.748 | -1.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.221) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | 0.739 | -1.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.101) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.002) | 0.768 | -2.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.177) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.003) | 0.754 | -2.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.086) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.006) | 0.781 | -3.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.113) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.013) | 0.771 | -3.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.084) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.028) | 0.782 | -4.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.249) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.028) | 0.758 | -3.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.211) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.061) | 0.759 | -5.13% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.004) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.399) | 0.527 | +1.24% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.011) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.385) | 0.482 | +1.19% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.009) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.496) | 0.500 | +1.36% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.006) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.656) | 0.537 | +1.60% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.001) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.973) | 0.655 | +2.06% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.002) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.977) | 0.622 | +2.13% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.010) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.929) | 0.551 | +1.98% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.045) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.733) | 0.456 | +1.63% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.167) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.547) | 0.351 | +1.21% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.555) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.306) | 0.256 | +0.53% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.552) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.389) | 0.233 | +0.66% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.728) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.163) | 0.207 | -0.40% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.025) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.822 | -2.07% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.018) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.829 | -2.41% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.027) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.824 | -2.50% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.006) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.858 | -3.32% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.006) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.862 | -3.75% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.002) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.887 | -4.64% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.008) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.001) | 0.877 | -4.37% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.007) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.001) | 0.884 | -5.10% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.020) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.003) | 0.872 | -5.03% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.032) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.007) | 0.865 | -5.49% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.124) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.008) | 0.853 | -4.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.187) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.018) | 0.838 | -4.75% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.383 | -4.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.433 | -4.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.001) | 0.425 | -5.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001) | 0.486 | -5.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.001) | 0.482 | -6.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.554 | -7.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.001) | 0.537 | -7.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.607 | -8.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.097 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001) | 0.612 | -9.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.111 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000) | 0.654 | -10.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.112 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.002) | 0.595 | -10.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.128 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.002) | 0.629 | -12.03% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.529 | +1.67% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.490 | +1.67% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.512 | +1.82% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.548 | +2.02% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.639 | +2.36% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.611 | +2.43% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.001) | 0.550 | +2.36% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.003) | 0.464 | +2.18% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.013) | 0.365 | +1.98% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.052) | 0.238 | +1.67% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.065) | 0.231 | +1.87% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.202) | 0.082 | +1.42% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.511 | -5.78% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.540 | -6.31% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.542 | -6.70% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.608 | -7.60% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.630 | -8.26% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.097 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.682 | -9.23% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.657 | -9.53% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.111 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.684 | -10.49% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.117 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.667 | -11.04% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.127 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000) | 0.670 | -11.96% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.130 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.001) | 0.620 | -12.19% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.142 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.003) | 0.609 | -13.26% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = 2020.1

Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.003) | 0.339 | -3.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.002) | 0.394 | -4.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.003) | 0.385 | -4.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001) | 0.454 | -5.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.002) | 0.449 | -5.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.066 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001) | 0.531 | -6.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.002) | 0.513 | -6.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.001) | 0.594 | -7.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.001) | 0.602 | -8.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.103 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.001) | 0.654 | -9.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.103 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.003) | 0.593 | -9.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.120 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.003) | 0.639 | -11.27% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.533 | +1.44% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.487 | +1.42% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.515 | +1.56% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.560 | +1.75% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.678 | +2.07% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.649 | +2.12% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.001) | 0.585 | +2.03% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.003) | 0.496 | +1.81% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.014) | 0.387 | +1.59% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.059) | 0.243 | +1.24% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.068) | 0.247 | +1.41% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.238) | 0.065 | +0.95% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.499 | -5.06% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.533 | -5.57% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.535 | -5.92% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.616 | -6.79% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.643 | -7.41% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.707 | -8.36% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.682 | -8.60% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.717 | -9.51% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.105 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.703 | -10.01% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.115 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.713 | -10.88% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.117 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.001) | 0.665 | -11.06% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.129 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.002) | 0.666 | -12.10% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2019.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.414) | -0.018 | -0.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.257) | 0.024 | -1.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.352) | -0.005 | -1.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.190) | 0.061 | -1.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.260) | 0.030 | -1.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.122) | 0.131 | -2.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.213) | 0.066 | -2.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.105) | 0.184 | -3.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.137) | 0.161 | -4.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.101) | 0.242 | -5.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.297) | 0.042 | -4.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.248) | 0.106 | -6.09% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.002) | 0.426 | +1.40% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.006) | 0.365 | +1.37% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.004) | 0.412 | +1.58% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.002) | 0.490 | +1.88% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.694 | +2.43% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.677 | +2.59% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.002) | 0.605 | +2.52% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.010) | 0.489 | +2.24% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.046) | 0.337 | +1.91% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.198) | 0.113 | +1.30% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.176) | 0.162 | +1.74% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.605) | -0.131 | +0.71% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.024) | 0.234 | -2.17% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.017) | 0.280 | -2.55% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.026) | 0.256 | -2.66% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.005) | 0.423 | -3.57% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.005) | 0.458 | -4.07% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.001) | 0.604 | -5.11% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.005) | 0.517 | -4.89% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.004) | 0.589 | -5.83% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.012) | 0.516 | -5.94% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.018) | 0.514 | -6.75% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.079) | 0.332 | -5.84% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.121) | 0.294 | -6.75% |

Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, mobility

Future Trend Start Date = 2016-04-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Mobility | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.262) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.001) | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.072) | 0.804 | +1.96% | -4.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.459) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.001) | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.135) | 0.805 | +1.51% | -4.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.281) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.092) | 0.807 | +2.64% | -4.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.551) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.002) | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.202) | 0.809 | +1.76% | -4.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.366) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.002) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.150) | 0.809 | +3.39% | -4.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.763) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.003) | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.381) | 0.812 | +1.45% | -4.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.400) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.004) | -0.103 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.218) | 0.813 | +5.68% | -4.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.213; p = 0.856) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.005) | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.248; p = 0.589) | 0.813 | +1.82% | -4.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.399; p = 0.775) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.009) | -0.099 (CI = +/-0.433; p = 0.622) | 0.801 | +5.40% | -4.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.502 (CI = +/-1.199; p = 0.368) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.008) | 0.466 (CI = +/-1.230; p = 0.414) | 0.816 | -39.48% | -3.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.244) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.008) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.804 | -3.54% | -3.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.208) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.017) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.803 | -4.65% | -4.65% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.212) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.166) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.922) | 0.562 | +1.09% | +1.26% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.395) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.188) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.799) | 0.528 | +0.87% | +1.34% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.290) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.180) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.963) | 0.532 | +1.30% | +1.20% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.151) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.155) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.612) | 0.557 | +2.15% | +0.99% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.012) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.072) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.107) | 0.688 | +4.37% | +0.53% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.009) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.055) | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.050) | 0.695 | +5.92% | +0.29% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.017) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.053) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.049) | 0.660 | +7.40% | +0.12% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.057) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.059) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.095) | 0.580 | +8.73% | +0.02% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.158) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.065) | -0.111 (CI = +/-0.175; p = 0.187) | 0.487 | +11.67% | -0.11% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.510; p = 0.980) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.093) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.523; p = 0.983) | 0.345 | +0.59% | +0.09% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.946) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.093) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.386 | +0.09% | +0.09% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.424) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.036) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.422 | -1.08% | -1.08% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.595) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.052) | 0.883 | +0.86% | -5.39% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.738) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.090) | 0.881 | +0.64% | -5.31% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.567) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.084) | 0.879 | +1.32% | -5.51% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.888) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.263) | 0.888 | -0.38% | -5.10% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.784) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.411) | 0.884 | -0.94% | -4.99% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.325) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.966) | 0.895 | -4.22% | -4.46% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.787) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.662) | 0.888 | -1.60% | -4.77% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.066 (CI = +/-0.194; p = 0.471) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.225; p = 0.842) | 0.888 | -6.36% | -4.38% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.364; p = 0.731) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.395; p = 0.945) | 0.877 | -5.61% | -4.42% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.508 (CI = +/-1.109; p = 0.327) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.001) | 0.471 (CI = +/-1.138; p = 0.373) | 0.879 | -39.83% | -3.62% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.201) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.001) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.872 | -3.62% | -3.62% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.297) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.003) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.860 | -3.62% | -3.62% |

Property Damage

Coverage = PD
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.008) | 0.729 | +2.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.005) | 0.733 | +2.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.004) | 0.719 | +2.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.005) | 0.700 | +2.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.006) | 0.688 | +2.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.005) | 0.676 | +2.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.008) | 0.671 | +2.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.004) | 0.690 | +3.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.006) | 0.686 | +3.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.009) | 0.651 | +3.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.012) | 0.639 | +3.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.010) | 0.632 | +3.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.008) | 0.613 | +3.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.011) | 0.573 | +3.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.010) | 0.554 | +3.02% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.013) | 0.517 | +3.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.004) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.011) | 0.502 | +2.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.008) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.015) | 0.447 | +2.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.036) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.008) | 0.452 | +2.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.074) | 0.152 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.014) | 0.374 | +2.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.158) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.016) | 0.371 | +1.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.332) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.031) | 0.263 | +1.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.652) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.024) | 0.297 | +0.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.636) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.033) | 0.267 | +0.89% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.982) | 0.188 (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.028) | 0.314 | -0.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.885) | 0.195 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.037) | 0.300 | +0.37% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.482) | 0.905 | +5.48% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.275) | 0.915 | +5.68% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.383) | 0.915 | +5.79% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.251) | 0.919 | +5.94% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.363) | 0.920 | +6.08% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.162) | 0.933 | +6.33% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.274) | 0.939 | +6.52% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.148) | 0.943 | +6.71% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.251) | 0.947 | +6.90% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.223) | 0.943 | +6.97% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.351) | 0.945 | +7.15% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.164) | 0.952 | +7.41% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.250) | 0.951 | +7.56% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.112) | 0.956 | +7.82% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.167) | 0.953 | +7.93% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.085) | 0.956 | +8.18% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.128) | 0.952 | +8.29% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.146) | 0.943 | +8.30% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.153) | 0.934 | +8.23% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.206) | 0.919 | +8.13% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.256) | 0.907 | +8.18% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.416) | 0.893 | +7.70% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.475) | 0.873 | +7.74% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.461) | 0.847 | +7.88% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.712) | 0.854 | +8.53% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.565) | 0.842 | +9.06% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.095) | 0.611 | -2.60% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.127) | 0.611 | -2.68% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.067) | 0.643 | -2.87% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.098) | 0.650 | -2.97% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.067) | 0.657 | -3.11% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.104) | 0.670 | -3.26% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.078) | 0.670 | -3.40% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.085) | 0.651 | -3.38% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.072) | 0.640 | -3.49% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.095) | 0.630 | -3.56% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.078) | 0.622 | -3.71% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.104) | 0.613 | -3.79% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.062) | 0.634 | -4.09% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.096) | 0.641 | -4.30% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.071) | 0.640 | -4.55% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.100) | 0.632 | -4.69% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.068) | 0.639 | -5.04% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.083) | 0.614 | -5.04% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.057) | 0.622 | -5.48% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.075) | 0.599 | -5.52% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.073) | 0.565 | -5.81% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.002) | 0.122 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.094) | 0.537 | -5.83% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.003) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.072) | 0.539 | -6.52% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.008) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.094) | 0.506 | -6.49% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.005) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.047) | 0.579 | -7.91% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.014) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.193; p = 0.072) | 0.550 | -7.97% |

Property Damage

Coverage = PD
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.674 | +2.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.669 | +2.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.644 | +2.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.619 | +2.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.605 | +2.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.584 | +2.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.585 | +2.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.587 | +3.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.591 | +3.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.551 | +3.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.543 | +3.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.522 | +3.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.482 | +3.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.434 | +3.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.397 | +3.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.003) | 0.348 | +3.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.007) | 0.301 | +3.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.020) | 0.236 | +2.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.050) | 0.170 | +2.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.130) | 0.089 | +2.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.158) | 0.076 | +2.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.405) | -0.019 | +1.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.527) | -0.046 | +1.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.694) | -0.075 | +0.89% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.781) | -0.091 | +0.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.908) | -0.109 | +0.37% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.906 | +5.49% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.915 | +5.68% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.916 | +5.81% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.918 | +5.94% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.920 | +6.10% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | +6.33% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.938 | +6.54% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.941 | +6.71% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | +6.93% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.941 | +6.97% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.945 | +7.18% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | +7.41% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | +7.59% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.953 | +7.82% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.951 | +7.98% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | +8.18% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | +8.35% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | +8.30% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | +8.32% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.915 | +8.13% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.904 | +8.28% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.896 | +7.70% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.878 | +7.82% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.853 | +7.88% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.866 | +8.59% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.853 | +9.06% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.588 | -2.57% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.594 | -2.68% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.614 | -2.83% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.628 | -2.97% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.627 | -3.07% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.650 | -3.26% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.642 | -3.35% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.622 | -3.38% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.605 | -3.43% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.600 | -3.56% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.584 | -3.64% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.581 | -3.79% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.586 | -4.00% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.606 | -4.30% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.592 | -4.44% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.594 | -4.69% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.583 | -4.90% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.559 | -5.04% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.545 | -5.28% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.001) | 0.526 | -5.52% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.002) | 0.477 | -5.54% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.003) | 0.455 | -5.83% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.007) | 0.425 | -6.11% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.012) | 0.397 | -6.49% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.016) | 0.400 | -7.23% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.024) | 0.386 | -7.97% |

Property Damage

Coverage = PD
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change
 Future Trend Start Date = 2013-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.006) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.419) | 0.671 | +2.22% | +3.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.007) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.528) | 0.663 | +2.36% | +3.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.023) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.444) | 0.639 | +2.16% | +3.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.056) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.398) | 0.616 | +1.99% | +3.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.083) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.445) | 0.599 | +2.02% | +3.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.135) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.456) | 0.578 | +1.95% | +3.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.117) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.639) | 0.574 | +2.32% | +3.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.092) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.879) | 0.571 | +2.86% | +3.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.061) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.810) | 0.575 | +3.70% | +3.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.164) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.990) | 0.532 | +3.19% | +3.15% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.132) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.740) | 0.526 | +4.16% | +3.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.133) | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.588) | 0.507 | +5.14% | +2.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.214) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.619) | 0.464 | +5.42% | +2.96% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.374) | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.733) | 0.409 | +5.17% | +2.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.417) | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.664) | 0.371 | +6.86% | +2.92% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.276; p = 0.547) | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.286; p = 0.707) | 0.317 | +8.39% | +2.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.601; p = 0.572) | -0.136 (CI = +/-0.609; p = 0.643) | 0.269 | +17.83% | +2.84% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | +2.34% | +8.48% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | +2.50% | +8.43% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | +2.47% | +8.44% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | +2.44% | +8.45% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.971 | +2.43% | +8.45% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.971 | +2.70% | +8.39% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.971 | +2.95% | +8.34% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.969 | +2.98% | +8.34% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | +3.25% | +8.30% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.020) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | +2.43% | +8.40% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.046) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001) | 0.966 | +2.47% | +8.40% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.071) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.005) | 0.964 | +2.76% | +8.37% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.188) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.014) | 0.961 | +2.53% | +8.39% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.241) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.076) | 0.958 | +3.02% | +8.36% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.489) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.160) | 0.954 | +2.54% | +8.38% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.536) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.482) | 0.949 | +3.75% | +8.36% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.113 (CI = +/-0.264; p = 0.378) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.268; p = 0.795) | 0.945 | +11.99% | +8.30% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.864) | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.709 | -0.12% | -4.77% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.868) | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001) | 0.704 | -0.13% | -4.77% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.729) | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.003) | 0.704 | -0.30% | -4.73% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.651) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.006) | 0.701 | -0.43% | -4.69% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.711) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.010) | 0.694 | -0.40% | -4.70% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.543) | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.029) | 0.695 | -0.73% | -4.64% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.654) | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.039) | 0.684 | -0.61% | -4.66% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.940) | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.033) | 0.672 | -0.12% | -4.73% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.811) | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.031) | 0.660 | +0.43% | -4.81% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.732) | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.043) | 0.650 | +0.74% | -4.84% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.523) | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.040) | 0.640 | +1.65% | -4.92% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.470) | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.056) | 0.630 | +2.32% | -4.97% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.493) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.096) | 0.621 | +2.82% | -5.00% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.704) | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.238) | 0.615 | +2.09% | -4.97% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.599) | -0.093 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.273) | 0.598 | +4.22% | -5.03% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.267; p = 0.735) | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.277; p = 0.478) | 0.583 | +4.47% | -5.04% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.583; p = 0.856) | -0.103 (CI = +/-0.591; p = 0.719) | 0.562 | +5.22% | -5.04% |

Property Damage

Coverage = PD
 End Trend Period = 2020.1
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change
 Future Trend Start Date = 2013-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Trend Shift | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.006) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.076) | 0.743 | +1.93% | +4.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.007) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.117) | 0.736 | +2.05% | +4.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.028) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.090) | 0.719 | +1.81% | +4.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.074) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.077) | 0.702 | +1.60% | +4.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.113) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.098) | 0.688 | +1.59% | +4.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.193) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.107) | 0.671 | +1.46% | +4.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.162) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.197) | 0.668 | +1.79% | +4.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.123) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.360) | 0.668 | +2.27% | +4.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.075) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.652) | 0.674 | +3.04% | +4.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.221) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.499) | 0.641 | +2.41% | +4.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.170) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.786) | 0.637 | +3.27% | +4.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.168) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.984) | 0.622 | +4.08% | +4.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.275) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.980) | 0.584 | +4.12% | +4.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.487) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.924) | 0.536 | +3.49% | +4.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.528) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.939) | 0.502 | +4.62% | +4.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.245; p = 0.672) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.257; p = 0.932) | 0.451 | +5.09% | +3.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.535; p = 0.662) | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.545; p = 0.778) | 0.405 | +11.78% | +3.92% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | +2.30% | +8.60% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.969 | +2.45% | +8.53% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.967 | +2.42% | +8.55% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.965 | +2.38% | +8.56% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +2.36% | +8.56% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +2.64% | +8.49% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.963 | +2.89% | +8.43% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | +2.91% | +8.42% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.959 | +3.18% | +8.37% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.025) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.960 | +2.33% | +8.51% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.058) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.001) | 0.958 | +2.35% | +8.51% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.086) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.005) | 0.955 | +2.62% | +8.48% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.221) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.014) | 0.951 | +2.34% | +8.50% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.278) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.070) | 0.947 | +2.80% | +8.47% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.545) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.144) | 0.941 | +2.23% | +8.50% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.586) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.441) | 0.935 | +3.32% | +8.47% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.269; p = 0.407) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.274; p = 0.839) | 0.928 | +11.30% | +8.39% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.469) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.733 | -0.36% | -3.97% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.475) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001) | 0.728 | -0.39% | -3.96% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.326) | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.003) | 0.733 | -0.59% | -3.89% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.254) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.009) | 0.734 | -0.76% | -3.84% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.309) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.015) | 0.725 | -0.76% | -3.84% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.168) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.048) | 0.735 | -1.14% | -3.74% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.254) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.062) | 0.722 | -1.07% | -3.76% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.554) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.042) | 0.707 | -0.63% | -3.85% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.910) | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.031) | 0.694 | -0.14% | -3.93% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.956) | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.043) | 0.682 | +0.08% | -3.97% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.603) | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.031) | 0.672 | +0.90% | -4.07% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.506) | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.042) | 0.661 | +1.43% | -4.12% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.531) | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.077) | 0.651 | +1.73% | -4.14% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.854) | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.250) | 0.649 | +0.68% | -4.08% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.663) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.263) | 0.628 | +2.33% | -4.15% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.845) | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.191; p = 0.519) | 0.613 | +1.72% | -4.13% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.398; p = 0.982) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.406; p = 0.810) | 0.587 | +0.44% | -4.12% |

Property Damage

Coverage = PD
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Mobility | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.778 | +3.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.782 | +3.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.764 | +3.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.749 | +3.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.745 | +3.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.737 | +3.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.756 | +4.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.778 | +4.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.805 | +4.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.784 | +4.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.803 | +4.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.809 | +5.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.795 | +5.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.776 | +5.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.772 | +5.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.758 | +5.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.749 | +6.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.724 | +6.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.696 | +6.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.651 | +6.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.702 | +7.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.001) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.650 | +6.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.001) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.663 | +7.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.002) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.001) | 0.664 | +8.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.002) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.705 | +9.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.003) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.001) | 0.731 | +10.97% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.011) | 0.921 | +5.03% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.015) | 0.927 | +5.22% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.021) | 0.927 | +5.35% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.029) | 0.928 | +5.49% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.041) | 0.929 | +5.65% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.058) | 0.937 | +5.91% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.082) | 0.943 | +6.16% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.115) | 0.944 | +6.35% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.166) | 0.948 | +6.60% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.187) | 0.943 | +6.63% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.263) | 0.945 | +6.87% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.373) | 0.949 | +7.16% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.486) | 0.949 | +7.38% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.654) | 0.951 | +7.68% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.787) | 0.949 | +7.88% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.959) | 0.948 | +8.16% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.896) | 0.944 | +8.40% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.938) | 0.935 | +8.33% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.924) | 0.924 | +8.37% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.949) | 0.909 | +8.08% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.960) | 0.897 | +8.31% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.697) | 0.888 | +7.38% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.764) | 0.868 | +7.53% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.794) | 0.839 | +7.57% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.916) | 0.852 | +8.74% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.750) | 0.837 | +9.58% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.881 | -1.48% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.881 | -1.54% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | -1.65% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.893 | -1.75% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.891 | -1.79% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.899 | -1.94% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.895 | -1.94% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.892 | -1.87% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.887 | -1.81% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.884 | -1.83% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.879 | -1.77% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.001) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.875 | -1.79% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.001) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.873 | -1.87% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.001) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.876 | -2.06% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.003) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.870 | -2.01% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.005) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.866 | -2.08% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.012) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.859 | -2.05% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.037) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.852 | -1.87% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.078) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.845 | -1.77% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.158) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.837 | -1.59% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.431) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.838 | -0.95% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.660) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.832 | -0.61% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.968) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.828 | -0.06% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.773) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.824 | +0.54% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.744) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.001) | 0.816 | +0.75% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.657) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.002) | 0.807 | +1.27% |

Property Damage

Coverage = PD
End Trend Period = 2019.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.809 | +3.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.814 | +3.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.798 | +3.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.783 | +3.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.780 | +3.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.771 | +3.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.791 | +3.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.814 | +4.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.844 | +4.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.824 | +4.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.844 | +4.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.850 | +4.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.837 | +5.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.817 | +5.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.812 | +5.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.794 | +5.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.781 | +5.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.748 | +5.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.707 | +5.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.639 | +5.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001) | 0.689 | +6.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.003) | 0.592 | +5.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.007) | 0.573 | +6.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.017) | 0.522 | +6.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.022) | 0.545 | +7.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.039) | 0.530 | +9.06% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.877 | +5.02% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.887 | +5.22% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.887 | +5.36% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.888 | +5.50% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | +5.67% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.903 | +5.94% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.913 | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.915 | +6.39% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.923 | +6.65% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.914 | +6.69% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.919 | +6.95% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.926 | +7.26% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.926 | +7.50% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.932 | +7.84% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | +8.08% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +8.40% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | +8.70% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.914 | +8.67% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.898 | +8.77% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.872 | +8.53% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.857 | +8.89% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.828 | +7.92% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.796 | +8.23% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.002) | 0.748 | +8.49% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | 0.830 | +10.41% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.001) | 0.876 | +12.38% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.724 | -1.63% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.733 | -1.70% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.776 | -1.83% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.803 | -1.94% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.800 | -2.00% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.851 | -2.17% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.841 | -2.20% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.820 | -2.14% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.797 | -2.10% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.787 | -2.15% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.759 | -2.13% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.749 | -2.20% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.757 | -2.33% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.814 | -2.58% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.790 | -2.60% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.795 | -2.76% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.774 | -2.83% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.727 | -2.75% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.690 | -2.80% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | 0.637 | -2.81% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.004) | 0.537 | -2.34% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.015) | 0.444 | -2.27% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.055) | 0.309 | -2.06% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.143) | 0.177 | -1.89% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.136) | 0.219 | -2.43% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.171) | 0.206 | -2.95% |

Property Damage

Coverage = PD
End Trend Period = 2019.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.029) | 0.832 | +3.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.012) | 0.847 | +3.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.011) | 0.835 | +3.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.010) | 0.826 | +3.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.016) | 0.819 | +3.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.010) | 0.820 | +3.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.019) | 0.829 | +3.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.003) | 0.872 | +4.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.006) | 0.887 | +4.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.006) | 0.874 | +4.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.013) | 0.882 | +4.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.003) | 0.905 | +4.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.004) | 0.895 | +4.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.003) | 0.890 | +5.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.006) | 0.881 | +5.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.003) | 0.885 | +5.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.005) | 0.873 | +5.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.005) | 0.864 | +5.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.005) | 0.850 | +5.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.008) | 0.811 | +5.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.019) | 0.819 | +5.92% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.037) | 0.741 | +5.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.006) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.064) | 0.711 | +5.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.006) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.044) | 0.731 | +6.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.022) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.094) | 0.705 | +6.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.009) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.032) | 0.837 | +9.06% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.361) | 0.876 | +5.01% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.193) | 0.890 | +5.22% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.270) | 0.888 | +5.33% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.174) | 0.891 | +5.50% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.255) | 0.891 | +5.64% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.101) | 0.910 | +5.94% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.176) | 0.916 | +6.16% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.089) | 0.923 | +6.39% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.157) | 0.927 | +6.61% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.145) | 0.919 | +6.69% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.238) | 0.921 | +6.91% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.093) | 0.934 | +7.26% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.151) | 0.931 | +7.44% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.049) | 0.944 | +7.84% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.082) | 0.939 | +7.98% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.026) | 0.949 | +8.40% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.049) | 0.944 | +8.57% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.054) | 0.933 | +8.67% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.065) | 0.920 | +8.58% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.092) | 0.895 | +8.53% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.139) | 0.877 | +8.64% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.238) | 0.839 | +7.92% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.001) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.306) | 0.802 | +7.96% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.002) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.280) | 0.762 | +8.49% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.003) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.545) | 0.812 | +10.13% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.002) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.180) | 0.907 | +12.38% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.095) | 0.741 | -1.65% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.137) | 0.744 | -1.70% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.035) | 0.803 | -1.85% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.060) | 0.822 | -1.94% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.035) | 0.826 | -2.02% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.061) | 0.866 | -2.17% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.048) | 0.860 | -2.22% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.028) | 0.850 | -2.14% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.036) | 0.828 | -2.13% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.049) | 0.816 | -2.15% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.059) | 0.791 | -2.16% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.080) | 0.778 | -2.20% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.032) | 0.806 | -2.38% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.056) | 0.844 | -2.58% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.051) | 0.827 | -2.66% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.084) | 0.824 | -2.76% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.061) | 0.816 | -2.90% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.047) | 0.790 | -2.75% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.038) | 0.776 | -2.93% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.040) | 0.743 | -2.81% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.002) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.085) | 0.637 | -2.50% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.008) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.078) | 0.586 | -2.27% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.026) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.112) | 0.464 | -2.31% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.097) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.096) | 0.418 | -1.89% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.019) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.022) | 0.700 | -3.06% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.068) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.047) | 0.669 | -2.95% |

Direct Compensation Property Damage

Coverage = DC
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.444 | +2.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.434 | +2.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.426 | +2.96% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.408 | +2.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.403 | +3.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.371 | +3.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.360 | +3.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.351 | +3.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.347 | +3.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.332 | +3.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001) | 0.324 | +3.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.003) | 0.298 | +3.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.005) | 0.273 | +3.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.012) | 0.231 | +3.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.019) | 0.209 | +3.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.039) | 0.164 | +3.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.076) | 0.118 | +3.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.193) | 0.044 | +2.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.365) | -0.008 | +1.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.676) | -0.054 | +0.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.920) | -0.071 | +0.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.820) | -0.072 | -0.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.507) | -0.043 | -1.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.346) | -0.002 | -3.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.219) | 0.062 | -4.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.111) | 0.175 | -7.08% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.848 | +3.50% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.849 | +3.59% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.858 | +3.73% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.858 | +3.82% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.872 | +3.99% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.875 | +4.11% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.888 | +4.29% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.900 | +4.47% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | +4.73% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +4.90% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | +5.14% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.949 | +5.27% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | +5.50% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.960 | +5.61% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.967 | +5.82% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | +5.96% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | +6.16% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | +6.17% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +6.25% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.957 | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.951 | +6.27% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.941 | +6.11% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.928 | +5.96% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.913 | +5.69% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | +5.60% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.863 | +5.15% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.180) | 0.024 | -0.66% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.189) | 0.023 | -0.69% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.183) | 0.025 | -0.74% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.171) | 0.029 | -0.81% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.166) | 0.032 | -0.87% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.119) | 0.050 | -1.03% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.112) | 0.055 | -1.12% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.112) | 0.057 | -1.20% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.106) | 0.063 | -1.31% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.112) | 0.062 | -1.39% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.115) | 0.063 | -1.48% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.120) | 0.063 | -1.58% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.108) | 0.073 | -1.77% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.098) | 0.083 | -1.98% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.106) | 0.082 | -2.12% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.091) | 0.098 | -2.42% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.073) | 0.121 | -2.82% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.040) | 0.180 | -3.50% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.027) | 0.224 | -4.14% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.016) | 0.286 | -4.98% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.014) | 0.316 | -5.67% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.015) | 0.331 | -6.33% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.010) | 0.390 | -7.49% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.012) | 0.405 | -8.41% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.104 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.010) | 0.452 | -9.83% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.124 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.008) | 0.510 | -11.63% |

Direct Compensation Property Damage

Coverage = DC
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.148) | 0.462 | +2.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.129) | 0.458 | +2.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.150) | 0.447 | +2.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.144) | 0.431 | +2.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.170) | 0.422 | +3.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.183) | 0.389 | +3.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.206) | 0.375 | +3.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.182) | 0.371 | +3.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.216) | 0.362 | +3.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.198) | 0.351 | +3.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.002) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.228) | 0.338 | +3.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.003) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.225) | 0.315 | +3.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.006) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.164; p = 0.232) | 0.290 | +3.53% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.011) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.254) | 0.245 | +3.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.023) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.181; p = 0.266) | 0.222 | +3.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.039) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.191; p = 0.297) | 0.171 | +3.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.091) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.200; p = 0.258) | 0.136 | +3.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.195) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.208; p = 0.351) | 0.040 | +2.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.422) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.215; p = 0.253) | 0.018 | +1.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.678) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.224; p = 0.354) | -0.060 | +0.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.981) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.234; p = 0.261) | -0.042 | -0.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.821) | 0.113 (CI = +/-0.250; p = 0.342) | -0.074 | -0.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.397) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.251; p = 0.187) | 0.036 | -2.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.340) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.271; p = 0.264) | 0.033 | -3.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.135) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.273; p = 0.136) | 0.197 | -5.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.103) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.292; p = 0.222) | 0.239 | -7.08% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.170) | 0.852 | +3.49% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.108) | 0.857 | +3.59% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.171) | 0.862 | +3.71% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.109) | 0.866 | +3.82% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.183) | 0.875 | +3.97% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.101) | 0.883 | +4.11% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.174) | 0.892 | +4.27% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.065) | 0.909 | +4.47% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.125) | 0.929 | +4.71% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.044) | 0.939 | +4.90% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.085) | 0.952 | +5.11% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.032) | 0.957 | +5.27% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.063) | 0.966 | +5.47% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.027) | 0.967 | +5.61% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.054) | 0.972 | +5.78% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.014) | 0.976 | +5.96% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.028) | 0.978 | +6.11% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.027) | 0.975 | +6.17% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.040) | 0.971 | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.052) | 0.965 | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.071) | 0.959 | +6.20% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.109) | 0.949 | +6.11% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.061) | 0.944 | +5.86% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.104) | 0.928 | +5.69% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.079) | 0.914 | +5.44% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.140) | 0.884 | +5.15% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.170) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.405) | 0.016 | -0.68% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.192) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.421) | 0.013 | -0.69% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.171) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.388) | 0.018 | -0.76% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.174) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.426) | 0.018 | -0.81% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.155) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.390) | 0.024 | -0.90% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.123) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.472) | 0.034 | -1.03% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.105) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.421) | 0.044 | -1.16% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.115) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.459) | 0.042 | -1.20% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.099) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.407) | 0.052 | -1.35% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.115) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.438) | 0.047 | -1.39% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.106) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.400) | 0.052 | -1.54% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.123) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.434) | 0.048 | -1.58% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.098) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.369) | 0.066 | -1.84% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.102) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.426) | 0.068 | -1.98% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.096) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.169; p = 0.387) | 0.072 | -2.21% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.096) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.177; p = 0.459) | 0.077 | -2.42% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.065) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.184; p = 0.356) | 0.116 | -2.94% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.044) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.483) | 0.155 | -3.50% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.024) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.194; p = 0.335) | 0.223 | -4.30% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.018) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.200; p = 0.463) | 0.265 | -4.98% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.012) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.207; p = 0.327) | 0.318 | -5.89% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.016) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.222; p = 0.415) | 0.316 | -6.33% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.008) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.223; p = 0.236) | 0.418 | -7.85% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.012) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.242; p = 0.319) | 0.410 | -8.41% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.110 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.006) | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.242; p = 0.163) | 0.515 | -10.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.124 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.008) | 0.138 (CI = +/-0.261; p = 0.258) | 0.535 | -11.63% |

Direct Compensation Property Damage

Coverage = DC
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, seasonality
Future Trend Start Date = 2013-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Trend Shift | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.120) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.150) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.429) | 0.457 | +1.91% | +3.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.113) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.141) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.539) | 0.447 | +2.13% | +3.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.151) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.153) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.565) | 0.435 | +2.13% | +3.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.169) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.156) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.641) | 0.416 | +2.27% | +3.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.202) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.175) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.691) | 0.404 | +2.35% | +3.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.283) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.198) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.679) | 0.371 | +2.23% | +3.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.355) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.211) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.694) | 0.355 | +2.18% | +3.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.302) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.194) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.875) | 0.347 | +2.81% | +3.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.321) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.225) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.961) | 0.336 | +3.14% | +3.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.270) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.204) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.846) | 0.324 | +4.15% | +3.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.289) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.242) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.765) | 0.311 | +4.83% | +3.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.252) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.221) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.602) | 0.291 | +6.52% | +3.02% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.329) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.252) | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.620) | 0.263 | +7.12% | +2.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.193; p = 0.340) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.244) | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.212; p = 0.550) | 0.220 | +9.44% | +2.89% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.255; p = 0.360) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.185; p = 0.302) | -0.098 (CI = +/-0.298; p = 0.499) | 0.200 | +13.35% | +2.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.238 (CI = +/-0.457; p = 0.287) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.193; p = 0.262) | -0.213 (CI = +/-0.474; p = 0.357) | 0.166 | +26.90% | +2.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.415 (CI = +/-1.015; p = 0.398) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.208; p = 0.351) | -0.391 (CI = +/-1.028; p = 0.432) | 0.118 | +51.47% | +2.45% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.987 | +0.65% | +6.16% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.987 | +0.61% | +6.18% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.009) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.987 | +0.55% | +6.20% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.042) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.987 | +0.46% | +6.22% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.078) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | +0.44% | +6.22% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.163) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | +0.39% | +6.23% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.293) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | +0.33% | +6.25% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.184) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | +0.48% | +6.22% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.061) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | +0.76% | +6.18% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.080) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | +0.84% | +6.17% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.066) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.002) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | +1.06% | +6.15% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.187) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.003) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | +0.92% | +6.16% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.206) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.005) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | +1.13% | +6.15% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.606) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.009) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | +0.60% | +6.17% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.913) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.011) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.004) | 0.981 | +0.18% | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.860) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.015) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.068) | 0.979 | +0.49% | +6.18% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.715) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.027) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.550) | 0.977 | +2.27% | +6.17% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.261) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.390) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.057) | 0.095 | +1.25% | -2.43% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.214) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.351) | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.050) | 0.101 | +1.52% | -2.51% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.241) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.376) | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.061) | 0.099 | +1.58% | -2.52% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.228) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.355) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.063) | 0.101 | +1.81% | -2.58% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.256) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.384) | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.076) | 0.098 | +1.90% | -2.60% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.332) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.409) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.110) | 0.091 | +1.83% | -2.59% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.390) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.426) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.143) | 0.087 | +1.84% | -2.59% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.349) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.399) | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.139) | 0.089 | +2.32% | -2.66% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.413) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.420) | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.182) | 0.084 | +2.36% | -2.77% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.338) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.380) | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.161) | 0.089 | +3.28% | -2.77% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.368) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.420) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.193) | 0.084 | +3.73% | -2.81% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.283) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.369) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.160) | 0.094 | +5.54% | -2.95% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.371) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.401) | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.233) | 0.089 | +5.92% | -2.97% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.329) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.367) | -0.116 (CI = +/-0.194; p = 0.226) | 0.094 | +8.78% | -3.10% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.255; p = 0.323) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.169; p = 0.446) | -0.156 (CI = +/-0.272; p = 0.243) | 0.093 | +13.14% | -3.21% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.233 (CI = +/-0.416; p = 0.252) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.381) | -0.268 (CI = +/-0.431; p = 0.207) | 0.112 | +26.29% | -3.40% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.393 (CI = +/-0.922; p = 0.380) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.483) | -0.428 (CI = +/-0.934; p = 0.346) | 0.114 | +48.11% | -3.50% |

Direct Compensation Property Damage

Coverage = DC

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change

Future Trend Start Date = 2013-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Trend Shift | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.117) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.440) | 0.437 | +1.95% | +3.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.134) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.502) | 0.425 | +2.05% | +3.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.147) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.579) | 0.414 | +2.19% | +3.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.196) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.597) | 0.394 | +2.16% | +3.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.194) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.708) | 0.385 | +2.43% | +3.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.317) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.633) | 0.354 | +2.09% | +3.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.337) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.714) | 0.340 | +2.29% | +3.53% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.342) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.817) | 0.327 | +2.61% | +3.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.302) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.987) | 0.321 | +3.31% | +3.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.310) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.911) | 0.305 | +3.85% | +3.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.266) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.733) | 0.298 | +5.11% | +3.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.292) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.668) | 0.272 | +6.02% | +3.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.295) | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.577) | 0.250 | +7.71% | +3.02% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.194; p = 0.393) | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.213; p = 0.618) | 0.203 | +8.46% | +2.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.279; p = 0.307) | -0.112 (CI = +/-0.297; p = 0.440) | 0.194 | +14.98% | +2.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.213 (CI = +/-0.457; p = 0.341) | -0.187 (CI = +/-0.474; p = 0.419) | 0.150 | +23.75% | +2.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.514 (CI = +/-0.984; p = 0.285) | -0.490 (CI = +/-0.997; p = 0.314) | 0.122 | +67.27% | +2.45% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +0.67% | +6.18% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.019) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +0.57% | +6.21% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.032) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +0.57% | +6.21% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.142) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +0.41% | +6.25% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.133) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +0.47% | +6.24% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.335) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +0.33% | +6.27% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.340) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.977 | +0.37% | +6.26% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.380) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.976 | +0.40% | +6.26% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.101) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +0.83% | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.214) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +0.73% | +6.20% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.098) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +1.16% | +6.16% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.360) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.977 | +0.77% | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.215) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.977 | +1.32% | +6.16% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.807) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.001) | 0.976 | +0.33% | +6.20% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.737) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.018) | 0.974 | +0.66% | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.937) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.072) | 0.972 | -0.25% | +6.21% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.430) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.935) | 0.971 | +5.57% | +6.17% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.250) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.056) | 0.102 | +1.27% | -2.41% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.227) | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.054) | 0.104 | +1.47% | -2.47% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.230) | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.059) | 0.105 | +1.61% | -2.51% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.243) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.068) | 0.104 | +1.74% | -2.54% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.243) | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.073) | 0.105 | +1.95% | -2.58% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.349) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.116) | 0.100 | +1.75% | -2.54% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.371) | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.136) | 0.099 | +1.91% | -2.57% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.369) | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.148) | 0.098 | +2.20% | -2.62% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.390) | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.172) | 0.096 | +2.46% | -2.65% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.362) | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.174) | 0.097 | +3.10% | -2.72% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.342) | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.179) | 0.097 | +3.91% | -2.80% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.308) | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.176) | 0.100 | +5.21% | -2.89% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.337) | -0.091 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.212) | 0.100 | +6.31% | -2.95% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.362) | -0.109 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.251) | 0.100 | +8.10% | -3.03% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.250; p = 0.280) | -0.165 (CI = +/-0.267; p = 0.210) | 0.112 | +14.23% | -3.19% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.216 (CI = +/-0.410; p = 0.283) | -0.250 (CI = +/-0.425; p = 0.233) | 0.122 | +24.06% | -3.33% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.460 (CI = +/-0.883; p = 0.287) | -0.496 (CI = +/-0.896; p = 0.259) | 0.139 | +58.44% | -3.50% |

Direct Compensation Property Damage

Coverage = DC
End Trend Period = 2012.1
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Implied Trend | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| | | | Adjusted R ² | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.472) | -0.029 | +0.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.612) | -0.051 | +0.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.703) | -0.064 | +0.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.877) | -0.081 | -0.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.927) | -0.090 | -0.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.121) | 0.146 | -1.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.087) | 0.211 | -1.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.089) | 0.234 | -1.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.195) | 0.116 | -1.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.197) | 0.137 | -1.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.419) | -0.039 | -1.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.361) | 0.012 | -2.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.446) | -0.062 | -3.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.111) | 0.686 | -8.15% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.874; p = 0.453) | 0.146 | -7.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.199 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | NaN | -18.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.000 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.030) | 0.230 | +0.65% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.106) | 0.117 | +0.51% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.160) | 0.080 | +0.50% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.491) | -0.040 | +0.25% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.458) | -0.035 | +0.31% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.895) | -0.098 | +0.06% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.893) | -0.109 | +0.07% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.949) | -0.124 | +0.04% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.331) | 0.011 | +0.70% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.583) | -0.105 | +0.50% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.274) | 0.078 | +1.23% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.736) | -0.210 | +0.46% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.439) | -0.055 | +1.51% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.716) | -0.379 | -0.77% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.521; p = 0.861) | -0.906 | -0.90% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.080 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | NaN | -7.70% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.000 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.382) | -0.012 | -0.31% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.555) | -0.044 | -0.23% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.559) | -0.048 | -0.26% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.497) | -0.041 | -0.35% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.527) | -0.050 | -0.38% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.045) | 0.279 | -1.10% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.025) | 0.383 | -1.42% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.028) | 0.405 | -1.67% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.015) | 0.537 | -2.19% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.033) | 0.487 | -2.39% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.060) | 0.447 | -2.73% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.147) | 0.307 | -2.86% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.097) | 0.540 | -4.53% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.027) | 0.920 | -7.44% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.353; p = 0.238) | 0.732 | -6.82% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.119 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | NaN | -11.19% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.000 | 0.00% |

Direct Compensation Property Damage

Coverage = DC
End Trend Period = 2012.1
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.373) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.009) | 0.337 | +0.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.354) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.011) | 0.321 | +0.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.626) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.010) | 0.352 | +0.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.891) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.021) | 0.288 | +0.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.909) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.024) | 0.297 | -0.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.119) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.030) | 0.453 | -0.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.018) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.006) | 0.669 | -1.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.057) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.013) | 0.657 | -1.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.073) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.019) | 0.615 | -1.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.203) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.038) | 0.598 | -1.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.276) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.067) | 0.492 | -1.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.525) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.137) | 0.441 | -1.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.262) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.113) | 0.660 | -3.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.196; p = 0.150) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.220; p = 0.205) | 0.937 | -6.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.080 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | 0.060 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | NaN | -7.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.199 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NaN | -18.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.000 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.733 | +0.65% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.671 | +0.60% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.023) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.700 | +0.50% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.099) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.640 | +0.37% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.217) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001) | 0.647 | +0.31% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.433) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.002) | 0.584 | +0.23% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.817) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.002) | 0.628 | +0.07% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.364) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.002) | 0.705 | +0.33% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.059) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.002) | 0.801 | +0.70% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.051) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.003) | 0.809 | +0.93% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.039) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.007) | 0.848 | +1.23% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.155) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.029) | 0.737 | +1.17% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.225) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.092) | 0.722 | +1.51% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.814) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.185; p = 0.296) | 0.447 | +0.39% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | 0.036 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | NaN | -0.90% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.080 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NaN | -7.70% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.000 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.388) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.431) | -0.036 | -0.31% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.628) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.358) | -0.051 | -0.19% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.560) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.343) | -0.050 | -0.26% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.574) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.403) | -0.063 | -0.30% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.532) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.394) | -0.070 | -0.38% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.063) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.808) | 0.205 | -1.08% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.032) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.557) | 0.337 | -1.42% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.046) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.729) | 0.333 | -1.63% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.020) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.426) | 0.518 | -2.19% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.060) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.532) | 0.435 | -2.26% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.079) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.445) | 0.413 | -2.73% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.256) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.501) | 0.227 | -2.47% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.067) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.154) | 0.804 | -4.53% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.023) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.076) | 0.998 | -6.59% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.071 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | 0.024 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | NaN | -6.82% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.119 (CI = +/-NaN; p = NaN) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NaN | -11.19% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.000 | 0.00% |

Direct Compensation Property Damage

Coverage = DC

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: trend_level_change, mobility

Future Trend Start Date = 2013-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Mobility | Trend Shift | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | 0.00% | +9.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | 0.00% | +9.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.945 | 0.00% | +9.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | 0.00% | +9.51% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.945 | 0.00% | +9.51% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | 0.00% | +9.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.951 | 0.00% | +9.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | 0.00% | +9.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | 0.00% | +9.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.949 | 0.00% | +9.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | 0.00% | +9.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.948 | 0.00% | +9.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | 0.00% | +9.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.944 | 0.00% | +9.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | 0.00% | +9.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.942 | 0.00% | +9.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | 0.00% | +9.72% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | 0.00% | +7.07% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | 0.00% | +7.01% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | 0.00% | +6.99% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.001) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | +6.92% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | 0.00% | +6.92% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | +6.87% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | 0.00% | +6.87% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.003) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | 0.00% | +6.86% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | +6.92% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | +6.87% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | +6.90% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.003) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | +6.82% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.003) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | +6.84% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.003) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.985 | 0.00% | +6.74% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.004) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | +6.76% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.005) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | 0.00% | +6.75% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.004) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | 0.00% | +6.85% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | 0.00% | +2.40% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | 0.00% | +2.42% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | 0.00% | +2.43% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | 0.00% | +2.42% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | 0.00% | +2.43% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.953 | 0.00% | +2.34% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.953 | 0.00% | +2.34% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | 0.00% | +2.37% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.953 | 0.00% | +2.38% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.955 | 0.00% | +2.43% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | 0.00% | +2.49% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.957 | 0.00% | +2.55% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.957 | 0.00% | +2.56% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.957 | 0.00% | +2.57% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | 0.00% | +2.71% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.960 | 0.00% | +2.72% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.960 | 0.00% | +2.69% |

Direct Compensation Property Damage

Coverage = DC

End Trend Period = 2019.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: trend_level_change

Future Trend Start Date = 2013-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | 0.00% | +9.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | 0.00% | +9.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.960 | 0.00% | +9.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | 0.00% | +9.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | 0.00% | +9.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | 0.00% | +9.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.967 | 0.00% | +9.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.967 | 0.00% | +9.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | 0.00% | +9.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.967 | 0.00% | +9.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | 0.00% | +9.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.967 | 0.00% | +9.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.965 | 0.00% | +9.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.963 | 0.00% | +9.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.967 | 0.00% | +9.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.963 | 0.00% | +9.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.960 | 0.00% | +9.94% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | 0.00% | +7.11% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | 0.00% | +7.05% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | 0.00% | +7.02% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | 0.00% | +6.95% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | 0.00% | +6.95% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.980 | 0.00% | +6.90% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.980 | 0.00% | +6.89% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | 0.00% | +6.89% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | 0.00% | +6.95% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | 0.00% | +6.90% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | 0.00% | +6.94% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | 0.00% | +6.85% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | 0.00% | +6.88% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | 0.00% | +6.77% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | 0.00% | +6.80% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | 0.00% | +6.79% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | 0.00% | +6.90% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.745 | 0.00% | +2.46% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.751 | 0.00% | +2.49% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.748 | 0.00% | +2.49% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.743 | 0.00% | +2.49% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.740 | 0.00% | +2.50% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.754 | 0.00% | +2.41% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.749 | 0.00% | +2.41% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.750 | 0.00% | +2.44% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.746 | 0.00% | +2.45% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.758 | 0.00% | +2.51% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.766 | 0.00% | +2.57% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.778 | 0.00% | +2.65% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.769 | 0.00% | +2.66% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.761 | 0.00% | +2.68% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.794 | 0.00% | +2.84% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.780 | 0.00% | +2.86% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.756 | 0.00% | +2.84% |

Direct Compensation Property Damage

Coverage = DC
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, seasonality, mobility
 Future Trend Start Date = 2013-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.285) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.005) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.957 | +0.37% | +9.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.297) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.006) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | +0.40% | +9.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.474) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.006) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | +0.30% | +9.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.712) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.010) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.955 | +0.17% | +9.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.825) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.011) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | +0.11% | +9.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.466) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.021) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.959 | -0.39% | +9.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.294) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.016) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.959 | -0.63% | +9.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.432) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.018) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | -0.54% | +9.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.534) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.024) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | -0.50% | +9.51% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.725) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.025) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | -0.34% | +9.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.902) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.036) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | -0.14% | +9.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.961) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.040) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | +0.07% | +9.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.915) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.044) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | -0.19% | +9.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.713) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.066) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.002) | 0.949 | -0.90% | +9.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.825) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.100) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.043) | 0.949 | +0.78% | +9.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.480) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.084) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.422) | 0.947 | +4.14% | +9.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.251; p = 0.189) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.167) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.255; p = 0.548) | 0.948 | +17.57% | +9.23% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.003) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.54% | +6.58% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.006) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.48% | +6.61% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.026) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.41% | +6.63% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.127) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.001) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | +0.29% | +6.67% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.214) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.27% | +6.68% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.442) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.18% | +6.71% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.687) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.11% | +6.73% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.480) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.22% | +6.70% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.155) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.002) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | +0.49% | +6.65% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.216) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.003) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.50% | +6.65% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.156) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.003) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.69% | +6.63% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.457) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.002) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.003) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.44% | +6.66% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.436) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.004) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.004) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.989 | +0.58% | +6.65% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.838) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.008) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.003) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.989 | -0.20% | +6.71% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.577) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.008) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.004) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.988 | -0.77% | +6.73% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.618) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.013) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.005) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.005) | 0.987 | -1.13% | +6.74% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.974) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.023) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.006) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.220) | 0.985 | +0.16% | +6.73% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.549) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.342) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.945 | -0.17% | +2.49% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.797) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.291) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | -0.08% | +2.45% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.745) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.288) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | -0.11% | +2.46% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.738) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.313) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | -0.12% | +2.47% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.714) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.315) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001) | 0.946 | -0.15% | +2.47% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.190) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.519) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | -0.57% | +2.60% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.134) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.445) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.955 | -0.74% | +2.64% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.182) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.472) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.955 | -0.76% | +2.65% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.135) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.407) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.955 | -0.98% | +2.68% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.280) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.383) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.003) | 0.955 | -0.83% | +2.66% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.374) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.404) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.008) | 0.955 | -0.82% | +2.65% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.749) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.341) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.049) | 0.956 | -0.36% | +2.60% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.592) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.315) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.060) | 0.956 | -0.77% | +2.63% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.717) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.334) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.150) | 0.955 | -0.71% | +2.62% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.570) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.478) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.745) | 0.958 | +1.56% | +2.54% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.239) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.353) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.541) | 0.961 | +5.34% | +2.43% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.187; p = 0.087) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.595) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | -0.137 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.145) | 0.965 | +17.39% | +2.34% |

Accident Benefits Total Medical+Rehab

Coverage = AB Total Medical+Rehab

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.024) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.042) | 0.276 | -2.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.021) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.066) | 0.291 | -2.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.007) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.029) | 0.387 | -3.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.002) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.053) | 0.458 | -4.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.001) | 0.171 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.017) | 0.567 | -5.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.032) | 0.623 | -5.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.012) | 0.682 | -6.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.022) | 0.733 | -7.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.093 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.005) | 0.808 | -8.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.099 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.177 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.010) | 0.813 | -9.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.105 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.191 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.011) | 0.786 | -9.97% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.097 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001) | 0.205 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.011) | 0.766 | -9.27% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.336) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.611) | -0.033 | +0.56% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.525) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.732) | -0.079 | +0.40% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.812) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.587) | -0.092 | +0.16% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.977) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.703) | -0.114 | -0.02% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.974) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.718) | -0.123 | -0.03% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.857) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.799) | -0.135 | -0.17% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.734) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.726) | -0.134 | -0.36% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.644) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.814) | -0.140 | -0.55% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.926) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.978) | -0.181 | -0.13% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.996) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.941) | -0.199 | +0.01% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.376) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.630) | -0.100 | +1.47% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.040) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.903) | 0.288 | +3.27% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.016) | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.107) | 0.256 | -3.14% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.021) | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.136) | 0.253 | -3.26% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.016) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.101) | 0.283 | -3.76% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.012) | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.157) | 0.316 | -4.29% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.005) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.083) | 0.400 | -5.21% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.005) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.186; p = 0.132) | 0.427 | -5.77% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.004) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.194; p = 0.098) | 0.442 | -6.50% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.005) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.205; p = 0.153) | 0.460 | -7.13% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.092 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.002) | 0.188 (CI = +/-0.199; p = 0.062) | 0.570 | -8.76% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.099 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.003) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.214; p = 0.102) | 0.573 | -9.39% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.120 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.002) | 0.218 (CI = +/-0.212; p = 0.044) | 0.650 | -11.27% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.129 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.003) | 0.200 (CI = +/-0.231; p = 0.081) | 0.653 | -12.14% |

Accident Benefits Total Medical+Rehab

Coverage = AB Total Medical+Rehab

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_scalar

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Scalar | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.894) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.047) | -0.171 (CI = +/-0.325; p = 0.284) | 0.284 | -0.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.772) | 0.138 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.067) | -0.151 (CI = +/-0.346; p = 0.369) | 0.285 | -0.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.410) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.036) | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.349; p = 0.593) | 0.360 | -2.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.197) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.061) | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.348; p = 0.834) | 0.424 | -3.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.058) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.021) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.331; p = 0.859) | 0.537 | -5.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.026) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.037) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.323; p = 0.687) | 0.599 | -6.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.009) | 0.180 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.014) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.304; p = 0.538) | 0.667 | -8.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.005) | 0.158 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.025) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.291; p = 0.514) | 0.720 | -9.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.105 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.006) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.257; p = 0.559) | 0.796 | -9.95% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.002) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.013) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.276; p = 0.700) | 0.796 | -10.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.003) | 0.191 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.017) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.322; p = 0.938) | 0.760 | -10.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.115 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.002) | 0.224 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.010) | 0.240 (CI = +/-0.483; p = 0.279) | 0.777 | -10.85% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.572) | -0.296 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.000) | 0.655 | +4.67% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.547) | -0.300 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.000) | 0.630 | +4.78% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.561) | -0.299 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.000) | 0.604 | +4.76% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.564) | -0.301 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.000) | 0.584 | +4.81% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.774) | -0.315 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.000) | 0.614 | +5.27% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.768) | -0.316 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.000) | 0.604 | +5.31% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.002) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.746) | -0.315 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.000) | 0.597 | +5.23% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.003) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.878) | -0.314 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.001) | 0.603 | +5.03% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.004) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.936) | -0.310 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.001) | 0.595 | +5.26% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.006) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.777) | -0.324 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.001) | 0.611 | +5.17% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.006) | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.554) | -0.287 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.005) | 0.562 | +5.21% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.013) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.766) | -0.222 (CI = +/-0.287; p = 0.111) | 0.448 | +4.95% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.087) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.105) | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.372; p = 0.489) | 0.236 | -4.77% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.086) | 0.124 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.142) | 0.149 (CI = +/-0.396; p = 0.439) | 0.237 | -5.29% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.045) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.090) | 0.210 (CI = +/-0.407; p = 0.291) | 0.291 | -6.74% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.023) | 0.126 (CI = +/-0.175; p = 0.145) | 0.266 (CI = +/-0.412; p = 0.189) | 0.352 | -8.20% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.110 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.005) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.052) | 0.343 (CI = +/-0.388; p = 0.079) | 0.489 | -10.38% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.123 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.003) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.088) | 0.378 (CI = +/-0.386; p = 0.054) | 0.541 | -11.60% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.137 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.002) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.050) | 0.403 (CI = +/-0.380; p = 0.039) | 0.581 | -12.82% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.144 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.002) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.085) | 0.404 (CI = +/-0.387; p = 0.042) | 0.602 | -13.42% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.156 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.001) | 0.193 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.029) | 0.380 (CI = +/-0.353; p = 0.037) | 0.700 | -14.45% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.157 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.001) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.186; p = 0.047) | 0.372 (CI = +/-0.389; p = 0.058) | 0.688 | -14.49% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.157 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.002) | 0.212 (CI = +/-0.200; p = 0.041) | 0.299 (CI = +/-0.442; p = 0.158) | 0.698 | -14.55% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.163 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.003) | 0.235 (CI = +/-0.228; p = 0.044) | 0.462 (CI = +/-0.733; p = 0.180) | 0.699 | -15.06% |

Accident Benefits Total Medical+Rehab

Coverage = AB Total Medical+Rehab
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_trend

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Trend | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.001) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.001) | -0.160 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.794 | +5.16% | -10.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | -0.172 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | 0.812 | +6.08% | -10.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.003) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.001) | -0.168 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000) | 0.812 | +5.74% | -10.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.014) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.001) | -0.167 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000) | 0.806 | +5.60% | -10.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.073) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.001) | -0.156 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.000) | 0.810 | +4.67% | -10.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.140) | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.003) | -0.157 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.002) | 0.808 | +4.81% | -10.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.325) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.004) | -0.150 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.012) | 0.800 | +4.08% | -10.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.516) | 0.171 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.008) | -0.146 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.051) | 0.797 | +3.71% | -10.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.783) | 0.185 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.006) | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.198; p = 0.372) | 0.805 | -2.16% | -9.95% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.307; p = 0.741) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.014) | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.334; p = 0.707) | 0.795 | -4.52% | -9.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.295 (CI = +/-0.720; p = 0.372) | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.014) | 0.197 (CI = +/-0.746; p = 0.558) | 0.770 | -25.57% | -9.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 1.414 (CI = +/-3.613; p = 0.386) | 0.227 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.011) | -1.523 (CI = +/-3.642; p = 0.356) | 0.765 | +311.05% | -10.35% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.414) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.618) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.665) | -0.079 | +1.05% | +0.02% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.670) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.729) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.862) | -0.140 | +0.63% | +0.18% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.943) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.597) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.856) | -0.158 | -0.12% | +0.39% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.635) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.746) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.616) | -0.168 | -0.95% | +0.62% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.600) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.717) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.584) | -0.177 | -1.28% | +0.70% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.397) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.872) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.404) | -0.156 | -2.59% | +0.96% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.200) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.683) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.215) | -0.075 | -4.95% | +1.30% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.102 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.052) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.996) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.059) | 0.115 | -9.67% | +1.92% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.139 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.069) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.851) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.067) | 0.086 | -12.96% | +2.19% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.333 (CI = +/-0.200; p = 0.004) | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.579) | 0.365 (CI = +/-0.218; p = 0.004) | 0.486 | -28.30% | +3.24% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.626 (CI = +/-0.415; p = 0.008) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.956) | 0.664 (CI = +/-0.429; p = 0.007) | 0.522 | -46.51% | +3.94% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -1.615 (CI = +/-2.078; p = 0.109) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.640) | 1.661 (CI = +/-2.095; p = 0.103) | 0.458 | -80.12% | +4.63% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.049) | 0.130 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.030) | -0.150 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.000) | 0.612 | +4.06% | -10.45% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.022) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.018) | -0.168 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000) | 0.642 | +5.41% | -10.87% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.035) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.028) | -0.173 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.001) | 0.640 | +5.86% | -10.98% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.047) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.030) | -0.182 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.001) | 0.640 | +6.61% | -11.16% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.129) | 0.152 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.035) | -0.176 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.005) | 0.638 | +6.03% | -11.06% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.132) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.036) | -0.193 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.009) | 0.641 | +7.59% | -11.31% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.150) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.059) | -0.213 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.017) | 0.632 | +9.50% | -11.52% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.138 (CI = +/-0.175; p = 0.110) | 0.171 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.047) | -0.266 (CI = +/-0.214; p = 0.019) | 0.649 | +14.81% | -12.02% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.265; p = 0.348) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.184; p = 0.059) | -0.243 (CI = +/-0.304; p = 0.105) | 0.641 | +12.41% | -11.89% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.287 (CI = +/-0.445; p = 0.179) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.195; p = 0.042) | -0.422 (CI = +/-0.484; p = 0.080) | 0.669 | +33.18% | -12.67% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.330 (CI = +/-1.094; p = 0.506) | 0.201 (CI = +/-0.221; p = 0.069) | -0.467 (CI = +/-1.133; p = 0.370) | 0.646 | +39.14% | -12.76% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 3.029 (CI = +/-5.450; p = 0.230) | 0.246 (CI = +/-0.238; p = 0.045) | -3.184 (CI = +/-5.493; p = 0.213) | 0.687 | +1967.69% | -14.32% |

Accident Benefits Total Medical+Rehab

Coverage = AB Total Medical+Rehab
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_scalar, phase_in_trend

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Scalar | Phase in Trend | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.003) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.001) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.183; p = 0.599) | -0.158 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | 0.786 | +5.68% | -9.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.001) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.001) | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.416) | -0.170 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000) | 0.808 | +7.01% | -9.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.007) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001) | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.193; p = 0.472) | -0.167 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000) | 0.806 | +6.75% | -9.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.022) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.002) | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.207; p = 0.494) | -0.168 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000) | 0.799 | +6.81% | -9.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.101) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.002) | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.223; p = 0.612) | -0.159 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.001) | 0.800 | +5.82% | -9.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.161) | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.003) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.243; p = 0.597) | -0.165 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.003) | 0.797 | +6.41% | -9.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.327) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.006) | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.271; p = 0.659) | -0.161 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.018) | 0.786 | +5.96% | -9.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.468) | 0.171 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.010) | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.309; p = 0.679) | -0.164 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.072) | 0.781 | +6.34% | -9.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.282; p = 0.854) | 0.185 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.010) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.352; p = 0.985) | -0.081 (CI = +/-0.278; p = 0.524) | 0.784 | -2.34% | -9.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.547; p = 0.760) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.021) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.446; p = 0.882) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.539; p = 0.899) | 0.770 | -7.23% | -10.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -1.090 (CI = +/-1.541; p = 0.139) | 0.220 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.009) | 0.372 (CI = +/-0.643; p = 0.213) | 0.973 (CI = +/-1.524; p = 0.175) | 0.793 | -66.37% | -11.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -2.521 (CI = +/-14.505; p = 0.685) | 0.213 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.026) | 0.554 (CI = +/-1.969; p = 0.517) | 2.402 (CI = +/-14.481; p = 0.699) | 0.746 | -91.96% | -11.21% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.585) | -0.302 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.566) | 0.642 | +4.36% | +5.20% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.585) | -0.304 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.632) | 0.613 | +4.44% | +5.21% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.005) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.569) | -0.300 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.603) | 0.586 | +4.27% | +5.19% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.020) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.608) | -0.299 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.618) | 0.562 | +4.18% | +5.19% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.018) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.782) | -0.315 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.999) | 0.584 | +5.27% | +5.27% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.051) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.772) | -0.317 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.942) | 0.571 | +5.48% | +5.27% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.167) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.755) | -0.313 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.001) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.961) | 0.561 | +5.07% | +5.25% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.675) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.944) | -0.287 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.005) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.527) | 0.581 | +2.02% | +5.18% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.532) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.945) | -0.307 (CI = +/-0.206; p = 0.008) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.959) | 0.550 | +4.86% | +5.27% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.115 (CI = +/-0.280; p = 0.369) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.605) | -0.223 (CI = +/-0.228; p = 0.054) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.276; p = 0.206) | 0.646 | -10.89% | +5.03% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.240 (CI = +/-0.921; p = 0.558) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.745) | -0.181 (CI = +/-0.384; p = 0.303) | 0.287 (CI = +/-0.911; p = 0.480) | 0.536 | -21.31% | +4.89% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -1.208 (CI = +/-8.657; p = 0.744) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.703) | -0.057 (CI = +/-1.175; p = 0.909) | 1.254 (CI = +/-8.643; p = 0.735) | 0.369 | -70.12% | +4.73% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.564) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.015) | 0.256 (CI = +/-0.249; p = 0.045) | -0.166 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000) | 0.678 | +1.26% | -14.20% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.335) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.012) | 0.232 (CI = +/-0.255; p = 0.072) | -0.177 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000) | 0.692 | +2.46% | -14.15% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.437) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.017) | 0.234 (CI = +/-0.272; p = 0.088) | -0.176 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.686 | +2.38% | -14.16% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.501) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.023) | 0.231 (CI = +/-0.292; p = 0.111) | -0.178 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.001) | 0.680 | +2.53% | -14.15% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.909) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.021) | 0.261 (CI = +/-0.309; p = 0.091) | -0.159 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.007) | 0.689 | +0.52% | -14.27% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.882) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.029) | 0.257 (CI = +/-0.338; p = 0.124) | -0.163 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.022) | 0.683 | +0.88% | -14.26% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.917) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.042) | 0.257 (CI = +/-0.378; p = 0.162) | -0.162 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.069) | 0.666 | +0.85% | -14.26% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.251; p = 0.720) | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.048) | 0.228 (CI = +/-0.426; p = 0.261) | -0.195 (CI = +/-0.251; p = 0.115) | 0.662 | +4.23% | -14.20% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.391; p = 0.690) | 0.188 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.042) | 0.310 (CI = +/-0.488; p = 0.185) | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.385; p = 0.628) | 0.676 | -6.87% | -14.48% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.754; p = 0.905) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.200; p = 0.052) | 0.252 (CI = +/-0.615; p = 0.372) | -0.195 (CI = +/-0.743; p = 0.561) | 0.665 | +4.11% | -14.35% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.850 (CI = +/-2.356; p = 0.422) | 0.233 (CI = +/-0.224; p = 0.044) | 0.553 (CI = +/-0.983; p = 0.225) | 0.686 (CI = +/-2.330; p = 0.509) | 0.677 | -57.26% | -15.16% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -1.313 (CI = +/-22.278; p = 0.890) | 0.230 (CI = +/-0.273; p = 0.084) | 0.612 (CI = +/-3.024; p = 0.638) | 1.148 (CI = +/-22.240; p = 0.904) | 0.650 | -73.11% | -15.22% |

Accident Benefits Total Medical+Rehab

Coverage = AB Total Medical+Rehab
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_trend, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Trend | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000) | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.894 | +4.17% | -5.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000) | -0.111 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.903 | +4.87% | -6.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.002) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000) | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.001) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.904 | +4.47% | -6.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.019) | 0.130 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.001) | -0.097 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.003) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.905 | +3.87% | -5.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.115) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.013) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.912 | +2.84% | -5.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.337) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.001) | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.050) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.912 | +2.14% | -5.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.663) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.002) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.136) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.910 | +1.22% | -5.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.772) | 0.126 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.005) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.491) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.915 | -1.10% | -4.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.076 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.125) | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.002) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.550) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.938 | -7.34% | -4.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.178 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.033) | 0.122 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.004) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.184; p = 0.103) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.953 | -16.29% | -3.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.486 (CI = +/-0.227; p = 0.001) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.000) | 0.465 (CI = +/-0.240; p = 0.003) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | -38.52% | -2.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.353 (CI = +/-1.351; p = 0.546) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.001) | 0.330 (CI = +/-1.371; p = 0.578) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | -29.76% | -2.34% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.041) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.112) | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.004) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.462 | +2.03% | -5.12% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.105) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.152) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.010) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.421 | +1.86% | -5.02% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.357) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.102) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.028) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.434 | +1.15% | -4.79% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.639) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.157) | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.074) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.414 | +0.70% | -4.58% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.802) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.166) | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.127) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.407 | +0.45% | -4.52% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.939) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.240) | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.275) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.399 | -0.18% | -4.31% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.379) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.143) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.705) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.003) | 0.479 | -2.44% | -3.95% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.096) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.294) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.522) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.576 | -6.08% | -3.12% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.078) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.225) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.291) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.006) | 0.577 | -9.10% | -2.84% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.252 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.002) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.575) | 0.239 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.005) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.002) | 0.827 | -22.28% | -1.25% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.517 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.047) | 0.512 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.000) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.000) | 0.948 | -40.34% | -0.47% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.611 (CI = +/-0.857; p = 0.132) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.117) | 0.607 (CI = +/-0.870; p = 0.139) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | -45.69% | -0.35% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.003) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.080) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | +2.10% | -0.62% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.006) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | +2.95% | -1.16% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.005) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.976 | +3.28% | -1.26% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.002) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.014) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.976 | +3.15% | -1.20% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.021) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.052) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +2.38% | -1.01% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.070) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.106) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +2.32% | -0.99% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.018) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.029) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | +3.75% | -1.22% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.014) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.019) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.980 | +5.31% | -1.55% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.379) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.247) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.994 | +1.94% | -1.26% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.035) | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | -0.093 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.025) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.994 | +7.70% | -1.82% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.662) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.520) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.993 | +3.06% | -1.70% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.257 (CI = +/-0.904; p = 0.512) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | -0.278 (CI = +/-0.918; p = 0.487) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.993 | +29.35% | -2.00% |

Accident Benefits Total Medical+Rehab

Coverage = AB Total Medical+Rehab
 End Trend Period = 2019.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_trend

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Trend | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.003) | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.001) | 0.635 | +4.33% | -6.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.002) | -0.117 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.001) | 0.643 | +5.00% | -6.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.005) | 0.124 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.003) | -0.112 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.003) | 0.628 | +4.67% | -6.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.032) | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.006) | -0.103 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.010) | 0.530 | +4.00% | -6.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.151) | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.006) | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.034) | 0.546 | +3.03% | -5.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.394) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.014) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.100) | 0.492 | +2.22% | -5.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.671) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.020) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.217) | 0.479 | +1.44% | -5.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.794) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.045) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.589) | 0.482 | -1.19% | -4.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.210) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.021) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.598) | 0.618 | -7.59% | -3.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.196 (CI = +/-0.210; p = 0.062) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.042) | 0.171 (CI = +/-0.249; p = 0.137) | 0.750 | -17.78% | -2.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.546 (CI = +/-0.202; p = 0.002) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001) | 0.539 (CI = +/-0.218; p = 0.002) | 0.947 | -42.10% | -0.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.790 (CI = +/-1.335; p = 0.156) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.008) | 0.787 (CI = +/-1.360; p = 0.163) | 0.921 | -54.63% | -0.30% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.041) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.211) | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.006) | 0.347 | +2.29% | -6.02% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.099) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.265) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.014) | 0.301 | +2.14% | -5.92% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.314) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.194) | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.037) | 0.313 | +1.44% | -5.59% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.553) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.271) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.084) | 0.294 | +1.02% | -5.37% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.689) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.294) | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.139) | 0.275 | +0.85% | -5.31% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.922) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.387) | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.266) | 0.265 | +0.27% | -5.10% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.547) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.261) | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.635) | 0.352 | -2.04% | -4.52% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.205) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.458) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.730) | 0.466 | -5.68% | -3.61% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.092 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.188) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.378) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.197; p = 0.484) | 0.409 | -8.78% | -3.14% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.253 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.016) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.788) | 0.240 (CI = +/-0.216; p = 0.035) | 0.749 | -22.38% | -1.28% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.553 (CI = +/-0.196; p = 0.001) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.079) | 0.555 (CI = +/-0.211; p = 0.002) | 0.924 | -42.48% | +0.21% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.742 (CI = +/-1.319; p = 0.171) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.209) | 0.747 (CI = +/-1.344; p = 0.175) | 0.577 | -52.40% | +0.52% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.007) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.002) | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.203) | 0.627 | +2.00% | -0.19% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.026) | 0.766 | +2.81% | -0.74% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.017) | 0.783 | +3.18% | -0.93% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.004) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.001) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.045) | 0.691 | +2.96% | -0.81% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.035) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.001) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.142) | 0.714 | +2.16% | -0.51% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.122) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.002) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.262) | 0.619 | +1.94% | -0.43% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.020) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.002) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.053) | 0.735 | +3.55% | -0.84% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.022) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.002) | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.040) | 0.712 | +4.77% | -1.13% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.433) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.372) | 0.864 | +1.30% | -0.63% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.009) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.008) | 0.963 | +5.92% | -1.15% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.771) | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.531) | 0.985 | +0.66% | -0.90% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.399; p = 0.727) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.406; p = 0.775) | 0.983 | -4.69% | -0.81% |

Accident Benefits Total Medical+Rehab

Coverage = AB Total Medical+Rehab
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_scalar, phase_in_trend, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Scalar | Phase in Trend | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | -0.198 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.001) | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.002) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.943 | +6.06% | -0.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | -0.218 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.000) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +7.24% | -0.94% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | -0.219 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.000) | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.963 | +7.33% | -0.92% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | -0.217 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.000) | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.001) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | +7.15% | -0.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.001) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | -0.210 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.001) | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.002) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | +6.76% | -0.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.004) | 0.122 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.000) | -0.212 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.002) | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.007) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | +6.94% | -1.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.012) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | -0.223 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.004) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.012) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.960 | +7.84% | -0.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.078) | 0.118 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.001) | -0.219 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.008) | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.065) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | +7.34% | -0.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.669) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.001) | -0.181 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.036) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.510) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | +2.40% | -1.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.238; p = 0.619) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.001) | -0.144 (CI = +/-0.196; p = 0.127) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.226; p = 0.709) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | -4.88% | -1.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.604 (CI = +/-0.552; p = 0.037) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.001) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.243; p = 0.581) | 0.577 (CI = +/-0.539; p = 0.040) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.977 | -45.35% | -2.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -1.922 (CI = +/-4.928; p = 0.362) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.003) | 0.226 (CI = +/-0.678; p = 0.431) | 1.893 (CI = +/-4.918; p = 0.368) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.974 | -85.37% | -2.88% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.078) | -0.230 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000) | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.025) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.001) | 0.819 | +4.18% | +0.60% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.081) | -0.233 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.000) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.029) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.001) | 0.805 | +4.33% | +0.59% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.071) | -0.225 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.000) | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.047) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.796 | +4.00% | +0.49% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.003) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.089) | -0.226 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.000) | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.070) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.002) | 0.783 | +4.02% | +0.49% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.004) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.153) | -0.239 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.000) | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.048) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.003) | 0.796 | +4.82% | +0.66% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.013) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.157) | -0.244 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.001) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.066) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.004) | 0.790 | +5.23% | +0.65% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.108) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.138) | -0.231 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.002) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.194) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.005) | 0.792 | +4.17% | +0.50% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.629) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.232) | -0.210 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.005) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.762) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.005) | 0.812 | +1.56% | +0.52% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.642) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.310) | -0.217 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.012) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.720) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.010) | 0.792 | +2.45% | +0.59% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.127 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.097) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.556) | -0.140 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.044) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.085) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.003) | 0.894 | -11.95% | +0.50% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.527 (CI = +/-0.360; p = 0.012) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.082) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.940) | 0.522 (CI = +/-0.352; p = 0.011) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | -40.96% | -0.52% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -1.563 (CI = +/-3.147; p = 0.258) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.173) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.433; p = 0.453) | 1.556 (CI = +/-3.141; p = 0.259) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.001) | 0.925 | -79.05% | -0.69% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.029) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.486) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.068) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | +1.80% | -1.44% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.703) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.009) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | +2.79% | -1.53% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.002) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.880) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.008) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | +3.20% | -1.41% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.013) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.837) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.019) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | +3.01% | -1.40% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.144) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.500) | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.052) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +1.85% | -1.64% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.312) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.494) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.118) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +1.63% | -1.64% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.095) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.001) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.865) | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.043) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | +3.52% | -1.37% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.056) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.001) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.840) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.030) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | +5.69% | -1.38% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.986) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.423) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.580) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.989 | -0.06% | -1.83% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.156) | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.938) | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.089) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.993 | +8.02% | -1.78% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.371; p = 0.628) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.459) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.362; p = 0.721) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.993 | -7.44% | -2.17% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.359 (CI = +/-3.454; p = 0.800) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.475; p = 0.651) | 0.337 (CI = +/-3.447; p = 0.812) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.992 | -30.16% | -2.21% |

Accident Benefits Total Medical+Rehab

Coverage = AB Total Medical+Rehab
 End Trend Period = 2019.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_scalar, phase_in_trend

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Scalar | Phase in Trend | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | -0.245 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.001) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.064) | 0.846 | +6.18% | +1.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.269 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.000) | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.006) | 0.918 | +7.37% | +1.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | -0.272 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.000) | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.008) | 0.914 | +7.51% | +1.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | -0.269 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.000) | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.015) | 0.886 | +7.33% | +1.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | -0.265 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.000) | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.029) | 0.881 | +7.06% | +1.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.002) | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.000) | -0.267 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.001) | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.048) | 0.861 | +7.25% | +1.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.007) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.001) | -0.281 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.002) | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.048) | 0.865 | +8.43% | +1.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.053) | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.004) | -0.277 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.006) | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.144) | 0.848 | +7.96% | +1.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.467) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.006) | -0.245 (CI = +/-0.184; p = 0.019) | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.646) | 0.863 | +3.84% | +1.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.242; p = 0.726) | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.016) | -0.205 (CI = +/-0.230; p = 0.068) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.236; p = 0.627) | 0.877 | -3.23% | +1.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.480 (CI = +/-0.556; p = 0.071) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.006) | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.259; p = 0.696) | 0.477 (CI = +/-0.538; p = 0.066) | 0.933 | -38.12% | -0.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -1.224 (CI = +/-7.872; p = 0.573) | 0.131 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.039) | 0.064 (CI = +/-1.125; p = 0.828) | 1.218 (CI = +/-7.837; p = 0.573) | 0.885 | -70.58% | -0.57% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.076) | -0.265 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.000) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.366) | 0.798 | +4.25% | +2.43% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.078) | -0.269 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.000) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.350) | 0.785 | +4.43% | +2.45% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.072) | -0.262 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.000) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.428) | 0.778 | +4.09% | +2.35% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.005) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.090) | -0.263 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.001) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.445) | 0.766 | +4.18% | +2.36% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.007) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.157) | -0.277 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.001) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.335) | 0.779 | +4.97% | +2.53% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.019) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.160) | -0.284 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.002) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.311) | 0.776 | +5.52% | +2.57% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.124) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.151) | -0.270 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.005) | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.539) | 0.778 | +4.44% | +2.41% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.565) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.257) | -0.249 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.013) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.970) | 0.795 | +2.12% | +2.28% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.617) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.357) | -0.257 (CI = +/-0.220; p = 0.030) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.904) | 0.746 | +3.11% | +2.37% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.114 (CI = +/-0.216; p = 0.217) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.631) | -0.175 (CI = +/-0.204; p = 0.076) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.210; p = 0.156) | 0.871 | -10.75% | +1.84% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.495 (CI = +/-0.541; p = 0.062) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.167) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.252; p = 0.725) | 0.501 (CI = +/-0.524; p = 0.056) | 0.904 | -39.05% | +0.58% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.909 (CI = +/-7.877; p = 0.669) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.357) | 0.025 (CI = +/-1.126; p = 0.933) | 0.913 (CI = +/-7.842; p = 0.666) | 0.368 | -59.72% | +0.41% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.029) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.003) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.710) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.235) | 0.603 | +1.85% | -0.85% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.999) | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.073) | 0.746 | +2.81% | -0.75% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.002) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.001) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.823) | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.056) | 0.765 | +3.28% | -0.61% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.014) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.002) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.904) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.090) | 0.661 | +3.03% | -0.64% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.117) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.001) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.798) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.164) | 0.684 | +1.98% | -0.86% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.306) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.003) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.745) | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.271) | 0.577 | +1.64% | -0.88% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.059) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.004) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.815) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.072) | 0.700 | +3.82% | -0.56% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.046) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.004) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.559) | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.049) | 0.684 | +5.72% | -0.46% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.776) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.001) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.744) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.525) | 0.840 | +0.71% | -0.89% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.010) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.155) | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.007) | 0.974 | +8.43% | -0.63% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.791) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.865) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.672) | 0.981 | +1.53% | -0.85% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.314 (CI = +/-2.234; p = 0.607) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.006) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.319; p = 0.647) | 0.304 (CI = +/-2.224; p = 0.616) | 0.977 | -26.96% | -0.98% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.045) | 0.145 | -2.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.028) | 0.189 | -2.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.023) | 0.213 | -3.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.007) | 0.316 | -4.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.007) | 0.335 | -4.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.003) | 0.429 | -5.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.003) | 0.432 | -5.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.001) | 0.522 | -6.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.081 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001) | 0.550 | -7.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001) | 0.619 | -9.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.099 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.003) | 0.572 | -9.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.006) | 0.542 | -10.02% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.528 | +1.44% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.458 | +1.31% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.002) | 0.379 | +1.18% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.006) | 0.327 | +1.15% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.002) | 0.425 | +1.40% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.005) | 0.388 | +1.42% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.016) | 0.303 | +1.31% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.043) | 0.223 | +1.21% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.071) | 0.183 | +1.24% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.177) | 0.082 | +1.03% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.119) | 0.147 | +1.39% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.037) | 0.332 | +2.09% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.004) | 0.317 | -3.77% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.004) | 0.327 | -4.08% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.005) | 0.321 | -4.32% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.002) | 0.400 | -5.12% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.002) | 0.442 | -5.78% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.001) | 0.516 | -6.73% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.001) | 0.498 | -7.08% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001) | 0.553 | -8.10% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.094 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.001) | 0.570 | -8.95% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.001) | 0.599 | -10.03% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.112 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.003) | 0.571 | -10.62% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.126 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.004) | 0.581 | -11.86% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.024) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.054) | 0.263 | -2.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.021) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.083) | 0.279 | -2.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.010) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.048) | 0.342 | -3.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.005) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.084) | 0.401 | -4.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.002) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.046) | 0.460 | -4.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.002) | 0.131 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.082) | 0.511 | -5.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.001) | 0.155 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.046) | 0.555 | -6.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.001) | 0.134 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.083) | 0.601 | -6.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.027) | 0.691 | -8.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.051) | 0.719 | -9.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.001) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.038) | 0.713 | -10.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.003) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.057) | 0.681 | -10.02% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.632) | 0.509 | +1.45% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.001) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.457) | 0.445 | +1.31% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.003) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.601) | 0.354 | +1.19% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.007) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.573) | 0.299 | +1.15% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.002) | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.306) | 0.429 | +1.43% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.005) | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.328) | 0.389 | +1.42% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.015) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.403) | 0.290 | +1.36% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.045) | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.350) | 0.219 | +1.21% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.061) | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.338) | 0.183 | +1.32% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.173) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.260) | 0.117 | +1.03% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.070) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.135) | 0.271 | +1.57% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.035) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.233) | 0.378 | +2.09% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.047) | 0.419 | -3.94% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.066) | 0.414 | -4.08% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.002) | 0.158 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.047) | 0.434 | -4.55% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.081) | 0.476 | -5.12% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.171 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.030) | 0.569 | -6.08% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.152 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.055) | 0.605 | -6.73% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.035) | 0.621 | -7.46% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.063) | 0.641 | -8.10% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.195 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.021) | 0.718 | -9.49% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.039) | 0.718 | -10.03% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.121 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000) | 0.216 (CI = +/-0.171; p = 0.019) | 0.749 | -11.43% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.126 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.001) | 0.207 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.037) | 0.736 | -11.86% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, phase_in_scalar

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Phase in Scalar | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.619) | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.351; p = 0.626) | 0.112 | -1.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.418) | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.367; p = 0.822) | 0.146 | -2.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.314) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.386; p = 0.975) | 0.166 | -3.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.119) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.378; p = 0.719) | 0.280 | -5.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.086) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.392; p = 0.601) | 0.304 | -5.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.031) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.376; p = 0.420) | 0.417 | -7.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.027) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.387; p = 0.389) | 0.423 | -8.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.101 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.013) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.368; p = 0.350) | 0.520 | -9.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.107 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.011) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.375; p = 0.399) | 0.541 | -10.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.111 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.009) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.379; p = 0.572) | 0.594 | -10.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.111 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.013) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.450; p = 0.634) | 0.537 | -10.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.110 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.023) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.736; p = 0.870) | 0.486 | -10.37% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.020) | 0.629 | +2.76% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.038) | 0.552 | +2.58% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.003) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.065) | 0.465 | +2.42% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.006) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.073) | 0.418 | +2.49% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | -0.104 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.018) | 0.583 | +3.13% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | -0.108 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.018) | 0.566 | +3.29% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.002) | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.025) | 0.498 | +3.19% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.005) | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.030) | 0.439 | +3.09% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.008) | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.039) | 0.407 | +3.07% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.009) | -0.121 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.022) | 0.418 | +2.95% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.013) | -0.120 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.046) | 0.405 | +2.95% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.023) | -0.109 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.230) | 0.380 | +2.91% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.148) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.367; p = 0.946) | 0.281 | -3.93% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.115) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.387; p = 0.798) | 0.292 | -4.73% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.105) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.409; p = 0.701) | 0.287 | -5.40% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.076 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.036) | 0.149 (CI = +/-0.403; p = 0.444) | 0.386 | -7.32% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.093 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.017) | 0.202 (CI = +/-0.404; p = 0.304) | 0.447 | -8.84% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.113 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.005) | 0.254 (CI = +/-0.384; p = 0.179) | 0.547 | -10.64% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.119 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.006) | 0.266 (CI = +/-0.397; p = 0.172) | 0.534 | -11.25% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.131 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.003) | 0.270 (CI = +/-0.385; p = 0.153) | 0.594 | -12.31% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.137 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.003) | 0.256 (CI = +/-0.395; p = 0.182) | 0.604 | -12.80% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.140 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.004) | 0.220 (CI = +/-0.417; p = 0.267) | 0.612 | -13.06% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.140 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.006) | 0.218 (CI = +/-0.494; p = 0.344) | 0.570 | -13.06% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.138 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.012) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.808; p = 0.655) | 0.541 | -12.90% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, phase_in_trend

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Phase in Trend | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.011) | -0.151 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.000) | 0.593 | +4.91% | -9.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.021) | -0.154 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000) | 0.591 | +5.12% | -9.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.024) | -0.163 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.001) | 0.598 | +5.88% | -10.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.088) | -0.154 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.002) | 0.597 | +5.10% | -9.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.087) | -0.167 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.004) | 0.601 | +6.27% | -10.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.227) | -0.158 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.016) | 0.601 | +5.42% | -9.96% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.177) | -0.185 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.020) | 0.603 | +7.94% | -10.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.409) | -0.170 (CI = +/-0.197; p = 0.084) | 0.601 | +6.52% | -10.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.243; p = 0.509) | -0.183 (CI = +/-0.280; p = 0.177) | 0.587 | +7.83% | -10.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.419; p = 0.962) | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.456; p = 0.654) | 0.589 | -0.91% | -9.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.108 (CI = +/-1.011; p = 0.815) | -0.214 (CI = +/-1.049; p = 0.655) | 0.535 | +11.35% | -10.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.344 (CI = +/-5.233; p = 0.883) | 0.240 (CI = +/-5.274; p = 0.919) | 0.485 | -29.08% | -9.85% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.020) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.730) | 0.506 | +1.65% | +1.22% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.103) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.934) | 0.428 | +1.25% | +1.36% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.359) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.608) | 0.353 | +0.78% | +1.50% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.586) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.523) | 0.303 | +0.55% | +1.56% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.218) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.952) | 0.386 | +1.46% | +1.36% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.273) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.879) | 0.345 | +1.64% | +1.33% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.597) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.866) | 0.251 | +1.00% | +1.42% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.984) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.615) | 0.176 | -0.05% | +1.54% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.808) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.568) | 0.136 | -0.92% | +1.61% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.092 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.129) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.093) | 0.249 | -8.78% | +2.03% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.239 (CI = +/-0.273; p = 0.078) | 0.263 (CI = +/-0.283; p = 0.065) | 0.365 | -21.29% | +2.40% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.891 (CI = +/-1.307; p = 0.154) | 0.919 (CI = +/-1.317; p = 0.146) | 0.433 | -58.99% | +2.84% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.110) | -0.147 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.001) | 0.626 | +3.21% | -10.88% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.101) | -0.155 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.001) | 0.628 | +3.83% | -11.06% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.065) | -0.170 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.001) | 0.638 | +5.06% | -11.38% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.160) | -0.164 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.003) | 0.638 | +4.52% | -11.26% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.228) | -0.166 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.008) | 0.634 | +4.74% | -11.30% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.442) | -0.155 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.030) | 0.634 | +3.72% | -11.14% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.280) | -0.189 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.029) | 0.631 | +6.87% | -11.53% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.177; p = 0.450) | -0.186 (CI = +/-0.217; p = 0.087) | 0.624 | +6.57% | -11.50% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.268; p = 0.501) | -0.208 (CI = +/-0.308; p = 0.165) | 0.609 | +8.83% | -11.65% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.469; p = 0.703) | -0.206 (CI = +/-0.510; p = 0.389) | 0.592 | +8.62% | -11.64% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.347 (CI = +/-1.116; p = 0.500) | -0.477 (CI = +/-1.158; p = 0.375) | 0.565 | +41.47% | -12.22% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.548 (CI = +/-5.788; p = 0.833) | -0.679 (CI = +/-5.833; p = 0.795) | 0.533 | +72.95% | -12.33% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, phase_in_scalar, phase_in_trend

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Phase in Scalar | Phase in Trend | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.055) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.250; p = 0.759) | -0.153 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000) | 0.573 | +4.50% | -10.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.088) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.264; p = 0.794) | -0.155 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000) | 0.569 | +4.70% | -10.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.088) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.278; p = 0.901) | -0.163 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001) | 0.573 | +5.63% | -10.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.250) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.294; p = 0.803) | -0.153 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.004) | 0.572 | +4.48% | -10.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.223) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.314; p = 0.925) | -0.166 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.006) | 0.573 | +5.97% | -10.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.455) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.341; p = 0.849) | -0.154 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.029) | 0.571 | +4.62% | -10.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.169; p = 0.333) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.371; p = 0.972) | -0.186 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.038) | 0.570 | +8.16% | -10.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.245; p = 0.614) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.419; p = 0.948) | -0.166 (CI = +/-0.245; p = 0.164) | 0.564 | +5.95% | -10.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.393; p = 0.678) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.492; p = 1.000) | -0.183 (CI = +/-0.388; p = 0.317) | 0.546 | +7.83% | -10.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.097 (CI = +/-0.738; p = 0.772) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.609; p = 0.743) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.726; p = 0.967) | 0.549 | -9.27% | -10.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.045 (CI = +/-2.326; p = 0.965) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.988; p = 0.868) | -0.065 (CI = +/-2.302; p = 0.950) | 0.479 | -4.43% | -10.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -8.261 (CI = +/-19.827; p = 0.357) | 1.148 (CI = +/-2.766; p = 0.359) | 8.136 (CI = +/-19.788; p = 0.363) | 0.482 | -99.97% | -11.79% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | -0.096 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.025) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.882) | 0.609 | +2.70% | +2.86% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.011) | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.041) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.700) | 0.529 | +2.37% | +2.84% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.061) | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.068) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.528) | 0.446 | +1.98% | +2.81% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.125) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.086) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.571) | 0.393 | +1.96% | +2.81% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.012) | -0.108 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.019) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.595) | 0.563 | +3.71% | +2.90% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.011) | -0.121 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.013) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.319) | 0.568 | +4.76% | +2.95% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.037) | -0.124 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.020) | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.369) | 0.493 | +5.07% | +2.96% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.105) | -0.128 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.031) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.441) | 0.421 | +5.50% | +2.98% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.125) | -0.146 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.033) | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.320) | 0.412 | +8.15% | +3.04% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.193; p = 0.836) | -0.114 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.140) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.901) | 0.354 | +1.84% | +2.94% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.604; p = 0.847) | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.257; p = 0.442) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.598; p = 0.764) | 0.339 | -5.10% | +2.87% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -2.276 (CI = +/-5.123; p = 0.328) | 0.201 (CI = +/-0.715; p = 0.528) | 2.300 (CI = +/-5.113; p = 0.323) | 0.390 | -89.73% | +2.45% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.465) | 0.134 (CI = +/-0.272; p = 0.315) | -0.155 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000) | 0.627 | +1.75% | -12.84% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.424) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.286; p = 0.376) | -0.160 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.001) | 0.624 | +2.27% | -12.81% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.293) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.298; p = 0.491) | -0.171 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.001) | 0.627 | +3.59% | -12.73% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.544) | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.316; p = 0.441) | -0.161 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.004) | 0.629 | +2.47% | -12.79% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.669) | 0.122 (CI = +/-0.341; p = 0.457) | -0.159 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.013) | 0.623 | +2.18% | -12.80% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.983) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.367; p = 0.389) | -0.137 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.064) | 0.629 | -0.13% | -12.89% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.184; p = 0.737) | 0.118 (CI = +/-0.402; p = 0.535) | -0.166 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.080) | 0.614 | +2.94% | -12.79% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.265; p = 0.973) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.454; p = 0.510) | -0.142 (CI = +/-0.266; p = 0.264) | 0.607 | +0.42% | -12.86% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.425; p = 0.988) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.533; p = 0.557) | -0.135 (CI = +/-0.420; p = 0.490) | 0.586 | -0.29% | -12.87% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.115 (CI = +/-0.810; p = 0.755) | 0.205 (CI = +/-0.668; p = 0.505) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.798; p = 0.947) | 0.569 | -10.90% | -13.04% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-2.552; p = 0.995) | 0.164 (CI = +/-1.085; p = 0.737) | -0.146 (CI = +/-2.526; p = 0.898) | 0.518 | +0.71% | -12.94% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -5.985 (CI = +/-22.589; p = 0.551) | 0.947 (CI = +/-3.152; p = 0.500) | 5.836 (CI = +/-22.545; p = 0.560) | 0.502 | -99.75% | -13.89% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.063) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.003) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.892 | +1.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.108) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.004) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.891 | +1.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.290) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.003) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.897 | +0.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.737) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.004) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.917 | +0.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.856) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.003) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.922 | -0.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.410) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.005) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.935 | -0.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.286) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.005) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.936 | -0.94% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.105) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.007) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | -1.53% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.014) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | -2.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.007) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.002) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.970 | -3.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.035) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.007) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.965 | -2.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.117) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.002) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.977 | -1.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.005) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.737) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.441) | 0.499 | +1.25% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.023) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.548) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.316) | 0.447 | +1.03% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.094) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.775) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.217) | 0.377 | +0.80% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.181) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.711) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.204) | 0.331 | +0.70% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.062) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.421) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.363) | 0.425 | +1.08% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.112) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.421) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.366) | 0.383 | +1.02% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.271) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.573) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.313) | 0.296 | +0.81% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.511) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.483) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.259) | 0.245 | +0.53% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.595) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.532) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.308) | 0.194 | +0.53% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.986) | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.403) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.218) | 0.179 | -0.02% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.591) | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.262) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.421) | 0.247 | +0.71% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.342) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.353) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.563) | 0.325 | +1.42% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.682) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.938 | -0.19% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.953) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.940 | -0.03% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.874) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | -0.09% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.426) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.001) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.948 | -0.48% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.037) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.969 | -1.20% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.007) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.977 | -1.63% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.013) | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | -1.74% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.009) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.977 | -2.05% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.122 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | -3.07% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.122 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | -3.10% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.130 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | -3.61% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.003) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.992 | -3.28% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_scalar, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Scalar | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | -0.184 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | +3.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | -0.197 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.949 | +4.15% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001) | -0.196 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.001) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.948 | +4.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.004) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.001) | -0.175 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.003) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | +3.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.017) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.002) | -0.171 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.007) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.953 | +3.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.066) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.002) | -0.152 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.015) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | +2.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.131) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.005) | -0.150 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.028) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | +2.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.278) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.006) | -0.138 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.032) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +1.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.743) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001) | -0.123 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.022) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +0.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.913) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | -0.139 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.002) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +0.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.989) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.001) | -0.146 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.004) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.989 | -0.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.973) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.003) | -0.153 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.038) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.987 | +0.04% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.573) | -0.093 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.030) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.663) | 0.601 | +2.64% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.008) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.482) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.067) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.535) | 0.527 | +2.32% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.035) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.626) | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.127) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.446) | 0.434 | +2.05% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.068) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.631) | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.167) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.462) | 0.378 | +2.01% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.005) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.188) | -0.109 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.026) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.908) | 0.583 | +3.31% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.009) | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.227) | -0.114 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.031) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.836) | 0.554 | +3.48% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.025) | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.281) | -0.114 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.048) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.861) | 0.471 | +3.47% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.054) | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.256) | -0.109 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.066) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.996) | 0.418 | +3.15% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.075) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.276) | -0.110 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.079) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.930) | 0.377 | +3.31% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.073) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.125) | -0.126 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.035) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.951) | 0.489 | +2.98% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.081) | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.128) | -0.117 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.067) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.962) | 0.486 | +3.13% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.096) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.144) | -0.150 (CI = +/-0.221; p = 0.147) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.881) | 0.461 | +3.40% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.196) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | -0.091 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.082) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | +1.14% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.063) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | -0.115 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.032) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.953 | +1.78% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.071) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.001) | -0.124 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.034) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | +2.04% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.233) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.001) | -0.104 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.079) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | +1.43% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.991) | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.238) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.970 | +0.01% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.475) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.428) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.976 | -0.82% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.500) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.497) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | -0.92% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.345) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001) | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.586) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.976 | -1.37% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.019) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.727) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | -2.78% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.027) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.725) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | -2.80% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.016) | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.443) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | -3.05% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.023) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.968) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | -3.25% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_trend, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Trend | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.949 | +3.41% | -3.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | -0.076 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | +3.89% | -3.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | +3.86% | -3.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.004) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.002) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.955 | +3.37% | -3.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.015) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.006) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | +3.31% | -3.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.083) | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.001) | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.027) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | +2.86% | -3.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.137) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.002) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.045) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | +3.15% | -3.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.441) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.004) | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.181) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | +2.21% | -3.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.633) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.002) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.814) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.960 | -1.74% | -2.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.107 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.073) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.005) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.180) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.973 | -10.13% | -1.89% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.299 (CI = +/-0.213; p = 0.013) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.001) | 0.285 (CI = +/-0.225; p = 0.020) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | -25.81% | -1.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -1.256 (CI = +/-0.825; p = 0.010) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.002) | 1.255 (CI = +/-0.838; p = 0.010) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.992 | -71.52% | -0.04% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.012) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.868) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.264) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.192) | 0.508 | +1.88% | +0.03% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.072) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.668) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.505) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.242) | 0.429 | +1.46% | +0.30% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.241) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.821) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.733) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.253) | 0.341 | +1.05% | +0.43% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.448) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.750) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.897) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.296) | 0.285 | +0.82% | +0.55% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.128) | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.492) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.451) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.249) | 0.408 | +1.88% | +0.29% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.201) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.554) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.481) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.264) | 0.360 | +2.02% | +0.24% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.406) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.624) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.643) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.288) | 0.248 | +1.67% | +0.30% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.879) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.513) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.965) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.371) | 0.170 | +0.42% | +0.58% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.940) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.553) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.955) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.398) | 0.105 | +0.31% | +0.59% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.099 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.115) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.175) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.111) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.636) | 0.340 | -9.46% | +1.66% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.194 (CI = +/-0.297; p = 0.166) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.275) | 0.213 (CI = +/-0.313; p = 0.152) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.687) | 0.372 | -17.62% | +1.95% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -1.378 (CI = +/-1.304; p = 0.041) | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.053) | 1.413 (CI = +/-1.324; p = 0.040) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.714) | 0.632 | -74.79% | +3.59% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.032) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.004) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.960 | +1.50% | -3.43% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | 0.118 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | +2.39% | -3.98% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | +2.78% | -4.10% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.009) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | -0.066 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | +2.53% | -3.98% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.113) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.003) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | +1.41% | -3.72% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.439) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.022) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | +0.82% | -3.52% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.285) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.021) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | +1.46% | -3.62% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.356) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.052) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.983 | +1.78% | -3.69% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.326) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.598) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | -2.05% | -3.36% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.842) | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.514) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | -0.74% | -3.49% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.105 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.195) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.381) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | -9.94% | -3.21% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.122 (CI = +/-1.007; p = 0.777) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | -0.158 (CI = +/-1.022; p = 0.718) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | +12.99% | -3.51% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI
End Trend Period = 2019.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_trend

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Trend | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.002) | 0.727 | +3.48% | -3.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | 0.727 | +3.97% | -3.94% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.001) | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.003) | 0.715 | +3.96% | -3.94% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.011) | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001) | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.010) | 0.613 | +3.46% | -3.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.034) | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.003) | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.022) | 0.603 | +3.45% | -3.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.133) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.007) | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.065) | 0.500 | +2.98% | -3.51% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.195) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.015) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.098) | 0.484 | +3.40% | -3.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.503) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.034) | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.269) | 0.388 | +2.39% | -3.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.723) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.025) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.857) | 0.488 | -1.70% | -2.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.112 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.156) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.049) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.204; p = 0.287) | 0.649 | -10.60% | -1.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.331 (CI = +/-0.334; p = 0.051) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.019) | 0.325 (CI = +/-0.360; p = 0.066) | 0.725 | -28.19% | -0.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -1.547 (CI = +/-0.506; p = 0.002) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003) | 1.561 (CI = +/-0.516; p = 0.002) | 0.983 | -78.71% | +1.38% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.029) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.744) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.531) | 0.332 | +1.74% | +0.53% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.125) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.941) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.793) | 0.184 | +1.34% | +0.81% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.390) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.738) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.908) | 0.049 | +0.83% | +1.07% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.591) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.823) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.818) | -0.041 | +0.63% | +1.18% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.237) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.900) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.744) | 0.095 | +1.63% | +0.80% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.301) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.956) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.711) | 0.027 | +1.84% | +0.72% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.601) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.940) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.930) | -0.153 | +1.20% | +0.88% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.983) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.923) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.813) | -0.299 | +0.07% | +1.16% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.874) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.989) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.749) | -0.388 | -0.77% | +1.29% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.111 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.154) | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.506) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.201; p = 0.143) | 0.017 | -10.49% | +2.52% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.273 (CI = +/-0.394; p = 0.127) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.822) | 0.306 (CI = +/-0.425; p = 0.116) | 0.206 | -23.91% | +3.36% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -1.634 (CI = +/-1.037; p = 0.015) | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.081) | 1.690 (CI = +/-1.056; p = 0.015) | 0.851 | -80.49% | +5.70% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.022) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.004) | 0.638 | +1.70% | -4.14% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.785 | +2.59% | -4.71% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.817 | +3.11% | -4.96% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.004) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.001) | 0.776 | +2.82% | -4.82% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.042) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.001) | 0.851 | +1.80% | -4.45% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.254) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.008) | 0.852 | +1.12% | -4.20% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.078) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.004) | 0.864 | +2.17% | -4.46% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.175) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.001) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.017) | 0.853 | +2.33% | -4.49% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.544) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.143) | 0.940 | -0.93% | -4.04% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.962) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.251) | 0.938 | -0.13% | -4.13% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.390) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.001) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.789) | 0.932 | -5.62% | -3.86% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-1.129; p = 0.822) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.007) | -0.129 (CI = +/-1.151; p = 0.745) | 0.925 | +9.12% | -4.09% |

Accident Benefits Total Disability Income

Coverage = AB Total DI
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality, phase_in_scalar, phase_in_trend, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Phase in Scalar | Phase in Trend | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | -0.124 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.003) | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.002) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.970 | +4.58% | -0.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | -0.138 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000) | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.980 | +5.37% | -0.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | -0.145 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.000) | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | +5.74% | -0.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | -0.142 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.001) | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.981 | +5.50% | -0.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | -0.153 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.001) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | +6.17% | -0.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | -0.155 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.001) | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.002) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.982 | +6.38% | -0.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | -0.182 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000) | -0.081 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.988 | +8.63% | -0.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | -0.191 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000) | -0.091 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.001) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.988 | +9.76% | -0.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.021) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.183 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.002) | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.021) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.988 | +8.73% | -0.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.528) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001) | -0.158 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.009) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.534) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.989 | +3.44% | +0.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.423; p = 0.967) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.002) | -0.143 (CI = +/-0.186; p = 0.109) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.413; p = 0.967) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.987 | -0.75% | -0.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -2.223 (CI = +/-3.007; p = 0.116) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.004) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.414; p = 0.426) | 2.220 (CI = +/-3.001; p = 0.116) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.991 | -89.18% | -0.39% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.002) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.625) | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.070) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.820) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.649) | 0.577 | +2.70% | +2.31% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.017) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.508) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.099) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.989) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.679) | 0.496 | +2.32% | +2.34% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.074) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.625) | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.150) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.889) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.651) | 0.395 | +1.99% | +2.25% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.161) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.622) | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.181) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.858) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.668) | 0.332 | +1.88% | +2.25% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.012) | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.237) | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.035) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.536) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.789) | 0.563 | +3.82% | +2.68% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.018) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.337) | -0.115 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.033) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.379) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.765) | 0.548 | +4.58% | +2.66% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.039) | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.344) | -0.123 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.039) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.338) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.816) | 0.471 | +5.29% | +2.76% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.149) | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.344) | -0.122 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.064) | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.521) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.829) | 0.384 | +5.08% | +2.76% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.107) | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.239) | -0.152 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.046) | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.262) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.947) | 0.407 | +9.11% | +3.07% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.946) | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.137) | -0.105 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.175) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.673) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.991) | 0.431 | -0.57% | +3.01% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.668; p = 0.740) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.165) | -0.142 (CI = +/-0.294; p = 0.282) | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.652; p = 0.822) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.923) | 0.406 | +9.97% | +3.28% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -4.142 (CI = +/-3.859; p = 0.040) | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.024) | 0.398 (CI = +/-0.531; p = 0.112) | 4.168 (CI = +/-3.852; p = 0.039) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.905) | 0.746 | -98.41% | +2.57% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.033) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.468) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.022) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.959 | +1.83% | -2.55% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.165) | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.001) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.975 | +2.99% | -2.65% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.078) | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.979 | +3.68% | -2.46% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.003) | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.103) | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.002) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | +3.55% | -2.40% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.051) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.221) | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.004) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | +2.26% | -2.72% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.221) | 0.113 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.310) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.021) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.984 | +1.71% | -2.70% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.089) | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.166) | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.012) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.985 | +3.17% | -2.50% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.093) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.136) | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.021) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | +4.45% | -2.51% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.912) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.469) | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.416) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.986 | -0.35% | -2.88% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.494) | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.300) | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.248) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | +4.03% | -2.85% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.103 (CI = +/-0.432; p = 0.582) | 0.131 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.989) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.421; p = 0.699) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.990 | -9.75% | -3.20% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 1.919 (CI = +/-3.284; p = 0.193) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | -0.259 (CI = +/-0.452; p = 0.201) | -1.948 (CI = +/-3.278; p = 0.187) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.992 | +581.41% | -2.89% |

Accident Benefits Funeral & Death Benefits

Coverage = AB Funeral & DB

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.023) | 0.193 | -2.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.010) | 0.264 | -3.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.025) | 0.208 | -3.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.030) | 0.203 | -3.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.066) | 0.146 | -2.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.043) | 0.196 | -3.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.089) | 0.135 | -3.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.040) | 0.231 | -4.51% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.100) | 0.144 | -4.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.059) | 0.222 | -5.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.078) | 0.207 | -5.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.081 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.036) | 0.335 | -7.75% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.003) | 0.336 | +0.78% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.006) | 0.300 | +0.78% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.004) | 0.342 | +0.89% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.002) | 0.399 | +1.03% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.008) | 0.325 | +0.96% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.006) | 0.370 | +1.11% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.013) | 0.318 | +1.10% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.020) | 0.303 | +1.18% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.018) | 0.333 | +1.36% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.012) | 0.400 | +1.65% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.013) | 0.422 | +1.89% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.067) | 0.249 | +1.41% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.006) | 0.288 | -3.38% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.003) | 0.350 | -3.93% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.007) | 0.304 | -3.86% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.008) | 0.312 | -4.20% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.022) | 0.242 | -3.91% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.012) | 0.306 | -4.69% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.032) | 0.238 | -4.45% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.014) | 0.338 | -5.62% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.037) | 0.258 | -5.32% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.017) | 0.362 | -6.78% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.024) | 0.356 | -7.49% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.019) | 0.417 | -9.03% |

Accident Benefits Funeral & Death Benefits

Coverage = AB Funeral & DB

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.259 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000) | 0.748 | -2.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.249 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.763 | -3.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.256 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000) | 0.750 | -3.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.262 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.000) | 0.751 | -3.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001) | 0.271 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.000) | 0.741 | -3.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.002) | 0.266 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.000) | 0.742 | -3.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.002) | 0.278 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.000) | 0.736 | -4.02% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.002) | 0.265 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.000) | 0.754 | -4.51% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.003) | 0.274 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.000) | 0.727 | -4.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.005) | 0.264 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.001) | 0.734 | -5.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.072 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.303 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.000) | 0.856 | -6.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.081 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.287 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.000) | 0.881 | -7.75% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.003) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.762) | 0.304 | +0.79% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.007) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.761) | 0.265 | +0.78% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.004) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.571) | 0.317 | +0.90% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.003) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.751) | 0.366 | +1.03% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.010) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.856) | 0.281 | +0.97% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.008) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.960) | 0.325 | +1.11% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.018) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.952) | 0.266 | +1.10% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.025) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.878) | 0.246 | +1.18% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.024) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.944) | 0.272 | +1.36% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.017) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.837) | 0.343 | +1.65% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.020) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.974) | 0.358 | +1.89% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.083) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.682) | 0.174 | +1.41% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.263 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000) | 0.767 | -3.69% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.254 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.000) | 0.779 | -3.93% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.266 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.000) | 0.780 | -4.24% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.267 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.000) | 0.776 | -4.20% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.274 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.000) | 0.755 | -4.40% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.265 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.000) | 0.763 | -4.69% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.276 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.000) | 0.751 | -5.06% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.262 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.000) | 0.775 | -5.62% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001) | 0.275 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.000) | 0.761 | -6.12% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.001) | 0.260 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.001) | 0.783 | -6.78% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.091 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.304 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000) | 0.920 | -8.66% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.297 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.000) | 0.923 | -9.03% |

Accident Benefits Funeral & Death Benefits

Coverage = AB Funeral & DB

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.028) | 0.238 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.870 | -1.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.021) | 0.233 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.874 | -1.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.038) | 0.234 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.863 | -1.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.132) | 0.243 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.879 | -1.15% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.180) | 0.243 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.869 | -1.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.244) | 0.244 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.867 | -1.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.282) | 0.246 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.854 | -1.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.208) | 0.240 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.010) | 0.858 | -1.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.356) | 0.237 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.016) | 0.837 | -1.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.369) | 0.235 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.001) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.026) | 0.834 | -1.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.050) | 0.273 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.067) | 0.897 | -4.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.035) | 0.264 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.103) | 0.909 | -5.02% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.034) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.808) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.780) | 0.269 | +0.73% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.058) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.800) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.774) | 0.225 | +0.71% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.033) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.593) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.978) | 0.275 | +0.90% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.020) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.743) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.874) | 0.325 | +1.08% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.059) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.859) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.973) | 0.230 | +0.98% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.039) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.992) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.832) | 0.276 | +1.19% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.078) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.994) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.844) | 0.207 | +1.19% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.087) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.929) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.786) | 0.183 | +1.32% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.066) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.822) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.588) | 0.224 | +1.72% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.036) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 1.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.432) | 0.321 | +2.21% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.025) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.651) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.254) | 0.392 | +2.95% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.087) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.505) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.359) | 0.171 | +2.31% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.003) | 0.242 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.875 | -2.07% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.003) | 0.237 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.879 | -2.26% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.004) | 0.243 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.002) | 0.872 | -2.46% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.016) | 0.248 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.002) | 0.875 | -2.21% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.039) | 0.247 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.860 | -2.14% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.047) | 0.244 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.006) | 0.860 | -2.32% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.076) | 0.246 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.012) | 0.843 | -2.43% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.055) | 0.239 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.021) | 0.852 | -2.97% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.092) | 0.242 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.040) | 0.831 | -3.17% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.075) | 0.235 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.065) | 0.839 | -3.83% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.002) | 0.284 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.149) | 0.932 | -6.81% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.005) | 0.281 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.000) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.208) | 0.931 | -7.17% |

Accident Benefits Funeral & Death Benefits

Coverage = AB Funeral & DB

End Trend Period = 2019.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.072) | 0.244 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000) | 0.771 | -1.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.061) | 0.239 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.000) | 0.768 | -1.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.096) | 0.239 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000) | 0.742 | -1.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.309) | 0.253 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000) | 0.788 | -0.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.380) | 0.253 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000) | 0.767 | -0.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.521) | 0.256 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.000) | 0.759 | -0.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.561) | 0.257 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.000) | 0.736 | -0.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.482) | 0.251 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.001) | 0.714 | -1.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.683) | 0.245 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.003) | 0.667 | -0.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.743) | 0.245 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.008) | 0.632 | -0.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.226) | 0.284 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.004) | 0.767 | -3.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.214) | 0.270 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.013) | 0.754 | -4.52% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.028) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.627) | 0.207 | +0.78% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.044) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.629) | 0.163 | +0.80% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.030) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.832) | 0.216 | +0.97% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.013) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.581) | 0.328 | +1.22% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.044) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.503) | 0.241 | +1.10% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.018) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.301) | 0.375 | +1.43% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.047) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.333) | 0.320 | +1.40% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.036) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.241) | 0.373 | +1.72% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.035) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.409) | 0.422 | +2.11% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.065) | 0.786 | +3.12% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.095) | 0.919 | +3.98% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.004) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.175) | 0.859 | +3.83% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.009) | 0.236 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000) | 0.750 | -1.96% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.009) | 0.230 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | 0.752 | -2.16% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.013) | 0.235 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.733 | -2.34% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.043) | 0.242 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000) | 0.743 | -2.05% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.095) | 0.239 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.000) | 0.701 | -1.93% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.112) | 0.235 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.000) | 0.692 | -2.12% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.176) | 0.236 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.001) | 0.645 | -2.15% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.132) | 0.224 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.003) | 0.644 | -2.80% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.214) | 0.225 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.008) | 0.574 | -2.86% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.174) | 0.210 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.019) | 0.571 | -3.82% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.017) | 0.261 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.003) | 0.827 | -7.07% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.033) | 0.249 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.009) | 0.835 | -8.04% |

Accident Benefits Funeral & Death Benefits

Coverage = AB Funeral & DB

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: seasonality, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Seasonality | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.227 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.838 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.227 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.836 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.221 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.829 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.238 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.868 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.233 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.860 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.239 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.862 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.236 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.851 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.233 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.849 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.225 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.838 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.227 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.836 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.238 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.001) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.847 | 0.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.239 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.002) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.843 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.899) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.048) | 0.104 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.945) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.064) | 0.090 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.928) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.071) | 0.085 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.957) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.080) | 0.080 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.808) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.095) | 0.065 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.801) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.108) | 0.056 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.649) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.134) | 0.042 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.739) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.170) | 0.011 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.726) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.199) | -0.007 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.713) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.219) | -0.021 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.673) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.266) | -0.048 | 0.00% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.848) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.438) | -0.137 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.225 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.806 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.228 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.807 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.222 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.797 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.239 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.825 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.229 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.821 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.233 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.821 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.226 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.810 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.225 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.001) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.807 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.216 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.001) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.793 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.216 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.003) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.789 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.226 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.004) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.789 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.244 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.005) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.801 | 0.00% |

Collision

Coverage = CL
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.384 | +2.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.391 | +2.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.389 | +2.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.384 | +2.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.390 | +2.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.368 | +2.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.363 | +2.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.386 | +3.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.398 | +3.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.402 | +3.53% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.410 | +3.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.393 | +3.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001) | 0.361 | +3.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.003) | 0.313 | +3.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.007) | 0.281 | +3.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.013) | 0.245 | +3.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.029) | 0.195 | +3.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.081) | 0.120 | +3.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.177) | 0.056 | +2.51% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.362) | -0.007 | +1.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.545) | -0.043 | +1.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.736) | -0.067 | +0.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.905) | -0.082 | -0.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.679) | -0.073 | -1.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.370) | -0.011 | -3.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.202) | 0.082 | -5.17% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.934 | +3.77% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +3.81% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.934 | +3.90% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +3.95% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.944 | +4.10% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.943 | +4.17% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.942 | +4.25% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | +4.29% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.943 | +4.42% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.941 | +4.50% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | +4.68% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | +4.70% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.942 | +4.76% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.936 | +4.79% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.940 | +4.95% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.937 | +5.06% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | +5.30% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.942 | +5.40% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | +5.64% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | +5.67% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.937 | +5.87% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.926 | +5.67% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +5.67% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.892 | +5.36% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.861 | +5.16% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.822 | +4.76% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.003) | 0.208 | -1.38% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.007) | 0.175 | -1.31% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.011) | 0.159 | -1.31% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.020) | 0.136 | -1.27% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.026) | 0.126 | -1.28% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.030) | 0.123 | -1.33% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.045) | 0.105 | -1.31% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.101) | 0.063 | -1.12% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.154) | 0.041 | -1.04% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.232) | 0.019 | -0.93% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.292) | 0.006 | -0.88% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.372) | -0.007 | -0.81% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.378) | -0.008 | -0.87% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.341) | -0.002 | -1.02% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.314) | 0.003 | -1.18% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.311) | 0.004 | -1.30% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.228) | 0.028 | -1.69% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.135) | 0.075 | -2.28% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.075) | 0.133 | -2.96% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.048) | 0.185 | -3.64% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.038) | 0.222 | -4.27% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.050) | 0.207 | -4.56% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.030) | 0.280 | -5.68% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.036) | 0.282 | -6.33% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.083 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.021) | 0.371 | -7.92% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.017) | 0.427 | -9.48% |

Collision

Coverage = CL
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| | Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend Rate | |
|-----------|--------|------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.023 | (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.043 | (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.400) | 0.379 | +2.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.024 | (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.051 | (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.329) | 0.390 | +2.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.025 | (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.047 | (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.379) | 0.385 | +2.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.026 | (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.053 | (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.335) | 0.383 | +2.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.027 | (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.047 | (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.403) | 0.384 | +2.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.027 | (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.049 | (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.398) | 0.362 | +2.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.028 | (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.046 | (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.449) | 0.353 | +2.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.031 | (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.058 | (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.337) | 0.385 | +3.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.032 | (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.050 | (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.421) | 0.391 | +3.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.035 | (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.060 | (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.347) | 0.400 | +3.53% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.036 | (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.053 | (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.427) | 0.401 | +3.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.038 | (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.059 | (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.394) | 0.387 | +3.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.037 | (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.002) | 0.062 | (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.392) | 0.354 | +3.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.037 | (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.004) | 0.059 | (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.430) | 0.302 | +3.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.036 | (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.009) | 0.062 | (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.431) | 0.268 | +3.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.036 | (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.014) | 0.064 | (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.439) | 0.230 | +3.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.033 | (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.037) | 0.074 | (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.396) | 0.184 | +3.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.030 | (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.086) | 0.062 | (CI = +/-0.188; p = 0.495) | 0.093 | +3.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.023 | (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.209) | 0.082 | (CI = +/-0.196; p = 0.387) | 0.043 | +2.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.018 | (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.371) | 0.067 | (CI = +/-0.206; p = 0.495) | -0.043 | -1.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.011 | (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.614) | 0.086 | (CI = +/-0.218; p = 0.408) | -0.063 | -1.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.008 | (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.741) | 0.079 | (CI = +/-0.235; p = 0.478) | -0.107 | +0.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.007 | (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.804) | 0.117 | (CI = +/-0.241; p = 0.307) | -0.069 | -0.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.013 | (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.683) | 0.104 | (CI = +/-0.262; p = 0.397) | -0.095 | -1.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.039 | (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.270) | 0.160 | (CI = +/-0.259; p = 0.196) | 0.077 | -3.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.053 | (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.201) | 0.134 | (CI = +/-0.279; p = 0.302) | 0.104 | -5.17% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.037 | (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.043 | (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.010) | 0.945 | +3.75% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.037 | (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.047 | (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.006) | 0.944 | +3.81% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.038 | (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.043 | (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.011) | 0.945 | +3.88% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.039 | (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.047 | (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.006) | 0.944 | +3.95% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.040 | (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.040 | (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.012) | 0.953 | +4.08% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.041 | (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.044 | (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.005) | 0.956 | +4.17% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.041 | (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.042 | (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.009) | 0.954 | +4.22% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.042 | (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.045 | (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.005) | 0.953 | +4.29% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.043 | (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.041 | (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.010) | 0.955 | +4.39% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.044 | (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.046 | (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.004) | 0.957 | +4.50% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.045 | (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.040 | (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.008) | 0.963 | +4.64% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.046 | (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.042 | (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.006) | 0.961 | +4.70% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.046 | (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.041 | (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.009) | 0.956 | +4.71% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.047 | (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.044 | (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.007) | 0.953 | +4.79% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.048 | (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.040 | (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.015) | 0.954 | +4.90% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.049 | (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.045 | (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.005) | 0.957 | +5.06% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.051 | (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.039 | (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.011) | 0.961 | +5.23% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.053 | (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.045 | (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.004) | 0.964 | +5.40% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.054 | (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.040 | (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.009) | 0.965 | +5.56% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.055 | (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.043 | (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.007) | 0.961 | +5.67% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.056 | (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.040 | (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.015) | 0.958 | +5.77% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.055 | (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.038 | (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.028) | 0.947 | +5.67% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.054 | (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.041 | (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.028) | 0.938 | +5.54% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.052 | (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.037 | (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.052) | 0.920 | +5.36% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.048 | (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.045 | (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.021) | 0.917 | +4.96% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.046 | (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.042 | (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.042) | 0.884 | +4.76% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.014 | (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.004) | 0.000 | (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.997) | 0.184 | -1.38% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.013 | (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.008) | 0.004 | (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.929) | 0.149 | -1.31% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.013 | (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.013) | 0.004 | (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.933) | 0.132 | -1.31% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.013 | (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.022) | 0.006 | (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.900) | 0.108 | -1.27% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.013 | (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.029) | 0.007 | (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.887) | 0.096 | -1.29% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.013 | (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.033) | 0.005 | (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.928) | 0.092 | -1.33% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.013 | (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.049) | 0.004 | (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.947) | 0.072 | -1.31% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.011 | (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.107) | 0.013 | (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.819) | 0.029 | -1.12% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.011 | (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.160) | 0.009 | (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.874) | 0.004 | -1.05% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.009 | (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.241) | 0.015 | (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.810) | -0.019 | -0.93% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.009 | (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.297) | 0.013 | (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.838) | -0.035 | -0.89% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.008 | (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.383) | 0.017 | (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.801) | -0.050 | -0.81% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.009 | (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.378) | 0.020 | (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.772) | -0.052 | -0.89% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.010 | (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.353) | 0.015 | (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.834) | -0.050 | -1.02% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.012 | (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.316) | 0.022 | (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.768) | -0.044 | -1.20% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.013 | (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.324) | 0.019 | (CI = +/-0.164; p = 0.811) | -0.048 | -1.30% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.018 | (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.228) | 0.035 | (CI = +/-0.171; p = 0.674) | -0.018 | -1.74% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.023 | (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.147) | 0.017 | (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.837) | 0.020 | -2.28% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.031 | (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.078) | 0.042 | (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.626) | 0.090 | -3.04% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.037 | (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.056) | 0.024 | (CI = +/-0.187; p = 0.784) | 0.132 | -3.64% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.045 | (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.040) | 0.046 | (CI = +/-0.196; p = 0.620) | 0.178 | -4.38% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.047 | (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.059) | 0.041 | (CI = +/-0.211; p = 0.679) | 0.154 | -4.56% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.061 | (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.029) | 0.076 | (CI = +/-0.216; p = 0.452) | 0.256 | -5.90% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.065 | (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.042) | 0.067 | (CI = +/-0.235; p = 0.542) | 0.241 | -6.33% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.087 | (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.018) | 0.114 | (CI = +/-0.236; p = 0.301) | 0.384 | -8.36% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.100 | (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.021) | 0.092 | (CI = +/-0.255; p = 0.431) | 0.407 | -9.48% |

Collision

Coverage = CL
 End Trend Period = 2021.1
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.423) | 0.349 | +2.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.346) | 0.361 | +2.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.395) | 0.356 | +2.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.347) | 0.354 | +2.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.413) | 0.356 | +2.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.407) | 0.333 | +2.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.455) | 0.325 | +2.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.335) | 0.359 | +3.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.413) | 0.366 | +3.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.333) | 0.378 | +3.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.408) | 0.380 | +3.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.369) | 0.367 | +4.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.002) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.371) | 0.334 | +3.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.005) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.408) | 0.280 | +3.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.012) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.412) | 0.246 | +3.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.019) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.417) | 0.210 | +3.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.046) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.383) | 0.163 | +3.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.107) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.201; p = 0.488) | 0.068 | +3.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.237) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.209; p = 0.395) | 0.018 | +2.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.423) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.223; p = 0.518) | -0.070 | -1.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.657) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.236; p = 0.440) | -0.090 | -1.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.795) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.258; p = 0.523) | -0.133 | +0.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.785) | 0.113 (CI = +/-0.264; p = 0.362) | -0.092 | -0.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.651) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.293; p = 0.484) | -0.115 | -1.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.275) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.288; p = 0.273) | 0.070 | -4.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.186) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.316; p = 0.454) | 0.125 | -6.59% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.016) | 0.940 | +3.70% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.010) | 0.939 | +3.76% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.018) | 0.940 | +3.83% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.011) | 0.939 | +3.90% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.020) | 0.948 | +4.03% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.008) | 0.950 | +4.13% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.014) | 0.949 | +4.18% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.008) | 0.947 | +4.26% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.016) | 0.949 | +4.35% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.006) | 0.951 | +4.47% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.011) | 0.958 | +4.62% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.009) | 0.954 | +4.68% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.013) | 0.950 | +4.70% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.011) | 0.946 | +4.78% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.020) | 0.946 | +4.90% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.007) | 0.950 | +5.09% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.013) | 0.955 | +5.27% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.004) | 0.958 | +5.48% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.009) | 0.960 | +5.65% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.006) | 0.957 | +5.80% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.012) | 0.954 | +5.92% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.024) | 0.940 | +5.83% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.026) | 0.928 | +5.70% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.054) | 0.902 | +5.52% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.027) | 0.895 | +5.10% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.060) | 0.842 | +4.87% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.007) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.970) | 0.158 | -1.35% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.015) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.890) | 0.124 | -1.27% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.022) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.896) | 0.107 | -1.26% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.038) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.858) | 0.084 | -1.21% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.048) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.850) | 0.072 | -1.23% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.055) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.890) | 0.068 | -1.28% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.077) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.910) | 0.048 | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.164) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.770) | 0.008 | -1.03% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.230) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.824) | -0.017 | -0.95% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.342) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.752) | -0.038 | -0.81% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.404) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.782) | -0.053 | -0.77% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.514) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.737) | -0.065 | -0.65% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.503) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.717) | -0.068 | -0.73% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.474) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.778) | -0.069 | -0.86% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.425) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.164; p = 0.724) | -0.064 | -1.05% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.438) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.765) | -0.069 | -1.13% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.319) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.181; p = 0.648) | -0.042 | -1.59% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.212) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.188; p = 0.824) | -0.010 | -2.20% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.118) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.637) | 0.059 | -2.99% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.085) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.202; p = 0.817) | 0.101 | -3.72% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.062) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.211; p = 0.668) | 0.148 | -4.51% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.087) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.231; p = 0.741) | 0.125 | -4.78% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.046) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.236; p = 0.529) | 0.232 | -6.23% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.063) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.262; p = 0.652) | 0.221 | -6.88% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.096 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.027) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.260; p = 0.406) | 0.376 | -9.13% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.116 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.029) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.286; p = 0.623) | 0.422 | -10.93% |

Collision

Coverage = CL
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Mobility | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.586 | +3.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.609 | +3.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.622 | +3.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.633 | +4.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.660 | +4.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.653 | +4.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.669 | +4.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.726 | +5.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.772 | +5.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.811 | +6.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.860 | +6.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.882 | +7.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | +7.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.885 | +7.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.899 | +8.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.914 | +8.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.918 | +9.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.906 | +9.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.896 | +9.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.883 | +9.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.883 | +9.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | +10.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.879 | +9.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.876 | +10.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.001) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.877 | +9.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.007) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.880 | +8.30% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.090) | 0.938 | +3.59% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.108) | 0.935 | +3.63% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.144) | 0.936 | +3.73% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.172) | 0.933 | +3.77% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.240) | 0.944 | +3.96% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.299) | 0.943 | +4.03% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.374) | 0.942 | +4.12% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.427) | 0.938 | +4.17% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.564) | 0.942 | +4.33% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.665) | 0.940 | +4.42% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.913) | 0.950 | +4.66% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.948) | 0.944 | +4.69% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.968) | 0.939 | +4.76% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.926) | 0.932 | +4.81% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.696) | 0.937 | +5.05% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.566) | 0.934 | +5.22% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.295) | 0.946 | +5.58% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.214) | 0.944 | +5.78% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.075) | 0.955 | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.068) | 0.949 | +6.33% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.023) | 0.956 | +6.76% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.041) | 0.944 | +6.59% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.041) | 0.934 | +6.77% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.077) | 0.914 | +6.46% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.115) | 0.885 | +6.36% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.196) | 0.840 | +5.92% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.569) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.659 | -0.19% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.956) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.670 | -0.02% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.834) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.672 | +0.08% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.552) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.680 | +0.23% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.429) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.681 | +0.32% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.385) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.681 | +0.38% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.233) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.690 | +0.55% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.032) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.747 | +0.96% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.007) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.778 | +1.25% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.001) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.820 | +1.61% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.848 | +1.92% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.888 | +2.32% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.901 | +2.56% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.906 | +2.73% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.912 | +2.93% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | +3.26% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.924 | +3.27% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.926 | +3.05% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +2.75% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.003) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.932 | +2.56% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.008) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +2.56% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.002) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | +3.32% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.010) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.951 | +2.88% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.007) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | +3.52% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.042) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.963 | +2.72% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.142) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +2.24% |

Collision

Coverage = CL
End Trend Period = 2019.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.598 | +3.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.621 | +3.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.635 | +3.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.645 | +3.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.673 | +4.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.665 | +4.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.681 | +4.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.741 | +5.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.789 | +5.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.830 | +6.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.882 | +6.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.906 | +7.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.915 | +7.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.913 | +7.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | +8.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | +8.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | +9.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.949 | +9.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.941 | +9.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.926 | +9.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +9.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | +10.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.933 | +10.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.935 | +11.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.911 | +10.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.002) | 0.865 | +10.01% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.915 | +3.55% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +3.58% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.912 | +3.68% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.906 | +3.72% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.924 | +3.90% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.921 | +3.98% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.920 | +4.07% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.914 | +4.12% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.919 | +4.27% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.916 | +4.37% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.932 | +4.60% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.923 | +4.63% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.916 | +4.70% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.905 | +4.74% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.913 | +4.99% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +5.17% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +5.56% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | +5.77% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | +6.23% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | +6.40% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.966 | +6.92% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | +6.78% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | +7.07% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.935 | +6.79% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.908 | +6.80% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.002) | 0.859 | +6.38% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.497) | -0.017 | -0.24% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.859) | -0.033 | -0.06% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.935) | -0.035 | -0.03% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.645) | -0.029 | +0.18% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.514) | -0.021 | +0.28% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.466) | -0.018 | +0.33% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.295) | 0.006 | +0.51% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.047) | 0.124 | +0.92% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.011) | 0.227 | +1.23% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.001) | 0.379 | +1.60% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.494 | +1.93% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.652 | +2.34% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.704 | +2.60% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.715 | +2.79% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.735 | +3.02% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.793 | +3.39% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.764 | +3.42% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.711 | +3.21% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.643 | +2.92% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002) | 0.560 | +2.74% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.006) | 0.502 | +2.79% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.734 | +3.77% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.003) | 0.642 | +3.37% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.815 | +4.39% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.003) | 0.755 | +3.65% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.020) | 0.632 | +3.41% |

Collision

Coverage = CL
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.537) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.578 | +3.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.391) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.606 | +3.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.518) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.615 | +3.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.398) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.630 | +3.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.567) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.652 | +4.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.491) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.647 | +4.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.658) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.659 | +4.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.385) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.724 | +5.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.635) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.765 | +5.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.364) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.810 | +6.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.672) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.855 | +6.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.399) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.880 | +7.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.602) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.885 | +7.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.490) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.882 | +7.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.778) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.894 | +8.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.497) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.912 | +8.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.727) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.913 | +8.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.743) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.900 | +8.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.806) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | +9.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.832) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.875 | +9.02% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.958) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.873 | +9.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.885) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.879 | +10.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.774) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.868 | +9.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.723) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.864 | +10.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.004) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.442) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.872 | +8.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.014) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.537) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.871 | +7.90% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.004) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.030) | 0.951 | +3.54% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.003) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.039) | 0.950 | +3.61% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.005) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.055) | 0.950 | +3.67% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.003) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.071) | 0.949 | +3.74% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.007) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.107) | 0.956 | +3.89% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.003) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.139) | 0.958 | +4.00% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.006) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.177) | 0.956 | +4.05% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.004) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.222) | 0.954 | +4.13% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.008) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.311) | 0.955 | +4.25% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.004) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.400) | 0.957 | +4.38% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.008) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.597) | 0.962 | +4.56% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.007) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.679) | 0.959 | +4.63% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.010) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.703) | 0.955 | +4.64% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.009) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.802) | 0.951 | +4.74% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.019) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.993) | 0.951 | +4.90% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.008) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.779) | 0.955 | +5.13% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.019) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.474) | 0.960 | +5.41% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.007) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.283) | 0.964 | +5.67% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.016) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.122) | 0.968 | +5.97% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.010) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.077) | 0.968 | +6.18% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.025) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.037) | 0.969 | +6.49% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.038) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.054) | 0.960 | +6.42% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.059) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.085) | 0.950 | +6.39% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.088) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.126) | 0.932 | +6.22% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.056) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.280) | 0.920 | +5.70% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.086) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.365) | 0.883 | +5.47% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.618) | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.501) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.653 | -0.17% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.972) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.659) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.662 | -0.01% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.789) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.543) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.665 | +0.10% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.544) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.674) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.671 | +0.23% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.402) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.569) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.674 | +0.35% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.378) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.615) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.672 | +0.39% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.208) | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.452) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.685 | +0.59% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.034) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.698) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.739 | +0.97% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.006) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.393) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.775 | +1.30% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.001) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.597) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.814 | +1.63% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.285) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.850 | +1.99% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.453) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.885 | +2.34% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.225) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.904 | +2.64% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.295) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.906 | +2.76% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.161) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.917 | +3.04% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.241) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.927 | +3.31% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.235) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.926 | +3.39% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.166) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +3.13% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.264) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.932 | +2.92% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.217) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.935 | +2.67% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.005) | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.211) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.935 | +2.83% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.002) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.304) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.948 | +3.45% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.011) | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.465) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.949 | +3.11% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.009) | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.595) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | +3.64% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.069) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.960) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | +2.74% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.172) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.870) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.959 | +2.30% |

Comprehensive - Theft

Coverage = CM - Theft
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.573) | 0.128 (CI = +/-0.286; p = 0.368) | -0.023 | +0.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.333) | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.285; p = 0.253) | 0.009 | +1.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.221) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.289; p = 0.342) | 0.018 | +1.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.128) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.291; p = 0.252) | 0.054 | +2.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.084) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.296; p = 0.340) | 0.070 | +2.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.038) | 0.177 (CI = +/-0.295; p = 0.231) | 0.124 | +3.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.015) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.294; p = 0.351) | 0.170 | +4.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.004) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.286; p = 0.198) | 0.260 | +5.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.001) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.280; p = 0.326) | 0.331 | +6.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.271; p = 0.177) | 0.418 | +7.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.267; p = 0.292) | 0.479 | +8.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.188 (CI = +/-0.254; p = 0.139) | 0.565 | +9.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.239; p = 0.258) | 0.649 | +11.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.118 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.232; p = 0.136) | 0.693 | +12.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.230; p = 0.234) | 0.724 | +13.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.216; p = 0.096) | 0.776 | +15.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.204; p = 0.186) | 0.821 | +16.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.175 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.068) | 0.856 | +18.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.177 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.127) | 0.867 | +19.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.180 (CI = +/-0.181; p = 0.052) | 0.885 | +20.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.201 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.102) | 0.895 | +22.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.217 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.025) | 0.922 | +24.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.226 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.169; p = 0.052) | 0.921 | +25.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.244 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.205 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.013) | 0.939 | +27.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.263 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.024) | 0.957 | +30.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.271 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.023) | 0.950 | +31.10% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.441) | 0.919 | +7.39% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.346) | 0.918 | +7.52% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.386) | 0.912 | +7.55% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.271) | 0.913 | +7.74% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.347) | 0.910 | +7.84% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.258) | 0.909 | +8.02% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.376) | 0.911 | +8.23% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.248) | 0.914 | +8.47% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.414) | 0.923 | +8.81% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.274) | 0.926 | +9.07% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.363) | 0.922 | +9.22% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.356) | 0.913 | +9.27% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.435) | 0.907 | +9.39% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.395) | 0.898 | +9.52% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.557) | 0.898 | +9.85% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.381) | 0.901 | +10.25% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.582) | 0.906 | +10.72% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.509) | 0.897 | +10.93% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.658) | 0.891 | +11.26% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.500) | 0.888 | +11.73% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.667) | 0.882 | +12.17% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.317) | 0.912 | +13.27% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.474) | 0.907 | +13.81% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.215) | 0.926 | +14.95% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.447) | 0.956 | +16.49% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.176) | 0.966 | +17.61% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.224; p = 0.374) | 0.497 | -6.16% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.222; p = 0.254) | 0.461 | -5.72% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.224; p = 0.357) | 0.405 | -5.33% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.227; p = 0.277) | 0.366 | -4.98% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.231; p = 0.370) | 0.304 | -4.63% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.002) | 0.131 (CI = +/-0.230; p = 0.255) | 0.260 | -4.11% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.010) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.230; p = 0.379) | 0.179 | -3.55% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.037) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.224; p = 0.220) | 0.136 | -2.82% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.113) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.223; p = 0.343) | 0.051 | -2.17% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.308) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.216; p = 0.193) | 0.033 | -1.39% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.679) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.211; p = 0.323) | -0.035 | -0.57% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.671) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.119) | 0.033 | +0.55% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.153) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.232) | 0.080 | +1.76% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.029) | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.087) | 0.235 | +2.70% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.010) | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.157) | 0.302 | +3.40% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.053) | 0.455 | +4.36% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.104) | 0.568 | +5.34% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.145 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.014) | 0.736 | +6.53% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.028) | 0.780 | +7.27% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.006) | 0.835 | +8.18% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.126 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.012) | 0.867 | +8.98% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.005) | 0.883 | +9.73% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.011) | 0.882 | +10.18% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.006) | 0.889 | +10.99% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.014) | 0.890 | +11.63% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.134 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.026) | 0.846 | +11.48% |

Comprehensive - Theft

Coverage = CM - Theft
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.543) | -0.018 | +0.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.335) | -0.001 | +1.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.203) | 0.021 | +1.89% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.130) | 0.042 | +2.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.074) | 0.072 | +2.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.039) | 0.109 | +3.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.013) | 0.173 | +4.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.004) | 0.239 | +5.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001) | 0.331 | +6.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.396 | +7.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.475 | +8.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.539 | +9.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.643 | +11.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.118 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.672 | +12.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.717 | +13.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.751 | +15.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.812 | +16.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.832 | +18.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.180 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.853 | +19.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.858 | +20.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.880 | +22.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.217 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | +24.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.231 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.000) | 0.897 | +26.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.244 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.895 | +27.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.270 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | +30.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.271 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000) | 0.911 | +31.10% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.920 | +7.41% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.918 | +7.52% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.912 | +7.57% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.912 | +7.74% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +7.87% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.908 | +8.02% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.911 | +8.26% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.912 | +8.47% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.924 | +8.84% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | +9.07% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.922 | +9.25% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.914 | +9.27% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.908 | +9.43% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.899 | +9.52% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.901 | +9.88% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.902 | +10.25% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +10.76% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.900 | +10.93% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.896 | +11.30% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.892 | +11.73% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | +12.23% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.912 | +13.27% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.130 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.911 | +13.93% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.921 | +14.95% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.957 | +16.62% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | +17.61% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.499 | -6.12% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.456 | -5.72% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.407 | -5.28% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.361 | -4.98% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.308 | -4.57% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.002) | 0.251 | -4.11% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.010) | 0.185 | -3.49% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.038) | 0.118 | -2.82% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.125) | 0.053 | -2.09% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.315) | 0.002 | -1.39% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.728) | -0.036 | -0.48% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.681) | -0.036 | +0.55% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.134) | 0.058 | +1.87% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.037) | 0.153 | +2.70% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.009) | 0.261 | +3.54% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.002) | 0.360 | +4.36% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.521 | +5.51% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.632 | +6.53% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.712 | +7.51% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.731 | +8.18% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.796 | +9.30% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.783 | +9.73% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.800 | +10.63% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.774 | +10.99% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.799 | +12.27% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.736 | +11.48% |

Comprehensive - Theft

Coverage = CM - Theft

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change

Future Trend Start Date = 2016-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.348 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.908 | -8.45% | +29.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.346 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.905 | -8.34% | +29.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.345 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.902 | -8.32% | +29.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.348 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.902 | -8.46% | +29.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.349 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.901 | -8.53% | +29.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.349 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.000) | 0.899 | -8.55% | +29.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.342 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.901 | -8.14% | +29.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.081 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.336 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | 0.902 | -7.77% | +29.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.324 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | -7.01% | +28.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.320 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000) | 0.911 | -6.69% | +28.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.310 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000) | 0.915 | -6.05% | +28.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.002) | 0.304 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000) | 0.917 | -5.61% | +27.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.026) | 0.282 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | -4.05% | +27.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.040) | 0.285 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | -4.28% | +27.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.104) | 0.280 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | -3.90% | +27.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.175) | 0.280 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000) | 0.928 | -3.85% | +27.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.536) | 0.258 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | -2.05% | +26.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.564) | 0.262 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.000) | 0.928 | -2.38% | +26.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.639) | 0.263 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.001) | 0.924 | -2.49% | +26.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.425) | 0.298 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.003) | 0.921 | -5.60% | +27.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.221; p = 0.543) | 0.305 (CI = +/-0.248; p = 0.020) | 0.916 | -6.18% | +27.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.110 (CI = +/-0.366; p = 0.525) | 0.353 (CI = +/-0.392; p = 0.073) | 0.909 | -10.41% | +27.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.184 (CI = +/-0.802; p = 0.624) | 0.427 (CI = +/-0.824; p = 0.278) | 0.899 | -16.78% | +27.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.244 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.895 | +27.59% | +27.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.270 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.930 | +30.93% | +30.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.271 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.911 | +31.10% | +31.10% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | +5.10% | +13.65% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.970 | +5.10% | +13.65% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.969 | +4.96% | +13.75% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | +5.01% | +13.71% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.966 | +4.99% | +13.73% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +4.97% | +13.74% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.963 | +5.13% | +13.65% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | +5.22% | +13.60% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.963 | +5.67% | +13.38% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | +5.78% | +13.33% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | +5.73% | +13.35% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | +5.13% | +13.57% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.955 | +4.80% | +13.69% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.002) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | +4.07% | +13.91% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.006) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.951 | +4.06% | +13.91% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.020) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.001) | 0.947 | +3.95% | +13.94% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.035) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.003) | 0.944 | +4.31% | +13.87% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.231) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.002) | 0.941 | +2.79% | +14.11% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.611) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.004) | 0.938 | +1.46% | +14.28% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.855) | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.006) | 0.934 | -0.68% | +14.49% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.373) | 0.185 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.007) | 0.933 | -4.61% | +14.76% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.184; p = 0.622) | 0.180 (CI = +/-0.197; p = 0.070) | 0.928 | -4.19% | +14.74% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.173 (CI = +/-0.393; p = 0.353) | 0.312 (CI = +/-0.404; p = 0.116) | 0.923 | -15.89% | +14.95% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.921 | +14.95% | +14.95% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.957 | +16.62% | +16.62% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.962 | +17.61% | +17.61% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.138 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.269 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.947 | -12.89% | +14.04% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.137 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.267 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | -12.78% | +13.94% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.135 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.265 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | -12.65% | +13.82% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.137 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.268 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | -12.83% | +13.98% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.138 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.269 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.915 | -12.87% | +14.01% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.138 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.269 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.902 | -12.89% | +14.02% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.135 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.265 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.887 | -12.62% | +13.84% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.132 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.260 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.868 | -12.34% | +13.66% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.128 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.254 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.847 | -12.00% | +13.45% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.125 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.251 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.823 | -11.78% | +13.34% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.118 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.240 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000) | 0.799 | -11.14% | +13.02% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.108 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.227 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000) | 0.781 | -10.22% | +12.61% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.201 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.816 | -8.45% | +11.93% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.195 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.808 | -8.03% | +11.79% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.803 | -7.65% | +11.68% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | 0.188 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000) | 0.801 | -7.50% | +11.64% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.014) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000) | 0.812 | -6.10% | +11.34% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.085) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.001) | 0.817 | -5.02% | +11.16% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.286) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.006) | 0.818 | -3.89% | +11.01% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.312) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.016) | 0.812 | -4.95% | +11.11% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.814) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.146) | 0.814 | -1.65% | +10.89% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.246; p = 0.563) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.263; p = 0.179) | 0.799 | -6.49% | +11.08% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.538; p = 0.966) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.553; p = 0.656) | 0.786 | -1.06% | +10.99% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.774 | +10.99% | +10.99% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.799 | +12.27% | +12.27% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.736 | +11.48% | +11.48% |

Comprehensive - Theft

Coverage = CM - Theft
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, mobility
 Future Trend Start Date = 2016-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Mobility | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | -0.90 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.177) | 0.372 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | -8.63% | +32.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.189) | 0.369 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.907 | -8.53% | +32.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.197) | 0.369 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000) | 0.905 | -8.52% | +32.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | -0.091 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.193) | 0.373 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000) | 0.904 | -8.69% | +32.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | -0.092 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.196) | 0.374 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000) | 0.903 | -8.78% | +32.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.092 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.202) | 0.375 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000) | 0.902 | -8.83% | +32.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.222) | 0.368 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000) | 0.903 | -8.42% | +32.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.243) | 0.361 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.000) | 0.904 | -8.07% | +31.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.076 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.265) | 0.348 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.000) | 0.911 | -7.32% | +31.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.287) | 0.343 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.000) | 0.912 | -7.02% | +30.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.066 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.316) | 0.332 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000) | 0.916 | -6.40% | +30.51% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.002) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.343) | 0.326 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | 0.916 | -5.99% | +30.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.020) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.377) | 0.302 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | -4.44% | +29.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.030) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.378) | 0.307 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | -4.73% | +29.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.080) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.402) | 0.302 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.000) | 0.928 | -4.41% | +29.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.136) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.416) | 0.302 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.000) | 0.927 | -4.44% | +29.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.437) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.464) | 0.280 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | -2.70% | +28.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.462) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.469) | 0.286 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.000) | 0.926 | -3.19% | +28.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.531) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.481) | 0.290 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.002) | 0.922 | -3.51% | +28.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.343) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.448) | 0.331 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.004) | 0.919 | -7.00% | +29.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.234; p = 0.446) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.459) | 0.344 (CI = +/-0.278; p = 0.019) | 0.913 | -8.11% | +29.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.142 (CI = +/-0.387; p = 0.435) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.453) | 0.405 (CI = +/-0.429; p = 0.062) | 0.906 | -13.28% | +30.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.243 (CI = +/-0.845; p = 0.536) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.458) | 0.508 (CI = +/-0.882; p = 0.228) | 0.896 | -21.59% | +30.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.265 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.458) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.891 | +30.35% | +30.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.314 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.084) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.946 | +36.94% | +36.94% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.327 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.080) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.934 | +38.69% | +38.69% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.174) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.973 | +5.21% | +12.35% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.181) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.971 | +5.21% | +12.35% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.197) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.970 | +5.08% | +12.49% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.197) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.969 | +5.15% | +12.42% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.207) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.967 | +5.13% | +12.43% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.216) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +5.13% | +12.44% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.206) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +5.31% | +12.30% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.205) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.001) | 0.962 | +5.42% | +12.21% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.158) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.003) | 0.965 | +5.91% | +11.88% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.159) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.007) | 0.963 | +6.04% | +11.79% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.170) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.010) | 0.960 | +6.02% | +11.80% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.189) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.004) | 0.959 | +5.44% | +12.11% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.211) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.005) | 0.956 | +5.14% | +12.25% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.237) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.002) | 0.955 | +4.43% | +12.56% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.004) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.249) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.006) | 0.952 | +4.47% | +12.54% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.013) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.266) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.012) | 0.948 | +4.43% | +12.55% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.022) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.265) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.034) | 0.945 | +4.90% | +12.42% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.158) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.303) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.021) | 0.942 | +3.44% | +12.76% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.462) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.343) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.025) | 0.937 | +2.22% | +12.98% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.959) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.389) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.026) | 0.933 | +0.20% | +13.27% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.509) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.446) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.024) | 0.931 | -3.59% | +13.66% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.195; p = 0.769) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.460) | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.216; p = 0.145) | 0.926 | -2.63% | +13.60% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.147 (CI = +/-0.417; p = 0.448) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.518) | 0.278 (CI = +/-0.435; p = 0.185) | 0.919 | -13.71% | +13.91% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.130 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.518) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.917 | +13.91% | +13.91% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.960) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.953 | +16.55% | +16.55% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.682) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.958 | +18.26% | +18.26% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.141 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.012) | 0.306 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.955 | -13.15% | +17.92% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.140 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.014) | 0.304 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.948 | -13.06% | +17.80% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.139 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.016) | 0.301 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.941 | -12.94% | +17.65% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.141 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.015) | 0.306 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.937 | -13.16% | +17.91% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.142 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.016) | 0.307 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | -13.23% | +17.99% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.142 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.017) | 0.308 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.918 | -13.27% | +18.04% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.140 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.020) | 0.304 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000) | 0.905 | -13.04% | +17.80% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.137 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.024) | 0.299 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | -12.79% | +17.57% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.133 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.028) | 0.293 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000) | 0.870 | -12.49% | +17.30% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.131 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.033) | 0.290 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000) | 0.849 | -12.32% | +17.17% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.125 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.037) | 0.279 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000) | 0.828 | -11.72% | +16.73% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.115 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.038) | 0.265 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000) | 0.814 | -10.84% | +16.16% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.096 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.018) | 0.237 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.854 | -9.11% | +15.17% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.092 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.023) | 0.232 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.847 | -8.77% | +15.00% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.028) | 0.228 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000) | 0.842 | -8.50% | +14.88% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.034) | 0.228 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000) | 0.839 | -8.50% | +14.88% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.003) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.040) | 0.210 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000) | 0.848 | -7.25% | +14.48% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.066 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.024) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.050) | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000) | 0.850 | -6.40% | +14.26% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.110) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.062) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.001) | 0.850 | -5.60% | +14.10% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.124) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.064) | 0.209 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.003) | 0.846 | -7.18% | +14.34% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.476) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.081) | 0.180 (CI = +/-0.169; p = 0.039) | 0.846 | -4.69% | +14.07% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.116 (CI = +/-0.230; p = 0.291) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.076) | 0.251 (CI = +/-0.255; p = 0.053) | 0.838 | -10.93% | +14.48% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.096 (CI = +/-0.504; p = 0.681) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.094) | 0.231 (CI = +/-0.526; p = 0.352) | 0.824 | -9.13% | +14.43% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.094) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.815 | +14.43% | +14.43% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.015) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.887 | +17.50% | +17.50% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.029) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.842 | +17.28% | +17.28% |

Comprehensive - Theft

Coverage = CM - Theft
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, seasonality
Future Trend Start Date = 2016-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Trend Shift | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | -0.089 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.003) | 0.347 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.927 | -8.48% | +29.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.126 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.002) | 0.343 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.927 | -8.27% | +29.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.002) | 0.345 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.926 | -8.36% | +29.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.128 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.003) | 0.345 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | -8.37% | +29.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.134 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.003) | 0.348 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | -8.58% | +29.52% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.138 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.003) | 0.346 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | -8.44% | +29.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.005) | 0.342 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.924 | -8.21% | +29.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.145 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.002) | 0.332 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | -7.62% | +28.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.004) | 0.324 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000) | 0.934 | -7.10% | +28.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.002) | 0.315 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | -6.50% | +28.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.004) | 0.310 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000) | 0.940 | -6.17% | +27.96% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.001) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.002) | 0.298 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000) | 0.945 | -5.35% | +27.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.007) | 0.138 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.004) | 0.283 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | 0.953 | -4.23% | +27.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.024) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.005) | 0.279 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | -3.96% | +27.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.041) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.006) | 0.282 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000) | 0.951 | -4.17% | +27.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.152) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.006) | 0.272 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | -3.36% | +26.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.371) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.011) | 0.261 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000) | 0.952 | -2.50% | +26.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.643) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.012) | 0.251 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | -1.60% | +26.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.435) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.012) | 0.272 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.000) | 0.949 | -3.42% | +26.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.483) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.020) | 0.280 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.001) | 0.945 | -4.16% | +26.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.183; p = 0.302) | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.018) | 0.331 (CI = +/-0.205; p = 0.004) | 0.944 | -8.65% | +27.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.306; p = 0.640) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.024) | 0.306 (CI = +/-0.327; p = 0.064) | 0.939 | -6.45% | +27.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.404 (CI = +/-0.640; p = 0.190) | 0.205 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.013) | 0.648 (CI = +/-0.656; p = 0.053) | 0.942 | -33.25% | +27.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.244 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.205 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.013) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.939 | +27.59% | +27.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.263 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.024) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.957 | +30.04% | +30.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.271 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.023) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.950 | +31.10% | +31.10% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.224) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | +5.09% | +13.62% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.227) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.971 | +5.11% | +13.60% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.163) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.970 | +4.94% | +13.72% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.144) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.969 | +5.04% | +13.65% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.139) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.967 | +4.97% | +13.69% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.144) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.965 | +5.01% | +13.67% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.181) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +5.11% | +13.62% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.158) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | +5.27% | +13.53% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.243) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +5.65% | +13.35% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.217) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | +5.83% | +13.26% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.208) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.959 | +5.69% | +13.32% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.312) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | +5.18% | +13.52% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.245) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | +4.76% | +13.65% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.358) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.954 | +4.14% | +13.85% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.007) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.358) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | +4.00% | +13.89% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.019) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.376) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.001) | 0.946 | +4.05% | +13.87% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.042) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.421) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.004) | 0.942 | +4.22% | +13.84% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.226) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.571) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.003) | 0.939 | +2.89% | +14.06% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.659) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.451) | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.004) | 0.936 | +1.29% | +14.26% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.902) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.578) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.008) | 0.931 | -0.47% | +14.44% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.330) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.383) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.007) | 0.932 | -5.13% | +14.74% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.704) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.380) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.202; p = 0.091) | 0.927 | -3.29% | +14.66% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.234 (CI = +/-0.398; p = 0.220) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.215) | 0.373 (CI = +/-0.408; p = 0.069) | 0.928 | -20.83% | +14.95% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.215) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.926 | +14.95% | +14.95% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.447) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.956 | +16.49% | +16.49% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.176) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.966 | +17.61% | +17.61% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.138 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.008) | 0.269 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.956 | -12.91% | +13.95% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.136 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.006) | 0.265 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.951 | -12.73% | +13.77% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.136 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.008) | 0.264 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.943 | -12.68% | +13.73% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.137 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.012) | 0.266 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.938 | -12.77% | +13.81% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.138 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.011) | 0.269 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | -12.91% | +13.92% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.137 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.011) | 0.267 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.921 | -12.81% | +13.83% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.135 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.017) | 0.264 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.906 | -12.67% | +13.74% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.131 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.009) | 0.257 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.896 | -12.24% | +13.46% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.129 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.014) | 0.254 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | 0.876 | -12.06% | +13.36% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.124 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.009) | 0.247 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.863 | -11.65% | +13.12% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.119 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.017) | 0.241 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.839 | -11.23% | +12.92% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.124 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.002) | 0.222 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.854 | -10.02% | +12.37% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.002) | 0.202 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.880 | -8.58% | +11.84% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.081 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.001) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | -7.78% | +11.55% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.001) | 0.191 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000) | 0.885 | -7.86% | +11.58% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.074 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.122 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.001) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | 0.890 | -7.12% | +11.83% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.067 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.002) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.002) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | 0.891 | -6.44% | +11.25% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.036) | 0.130 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.001) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000) | 0.913 | -4.37% | +10.88% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.078) | 0.131 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.001) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000) | 0.912 | -4.65% | +10.91% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.284) | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.002) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.004) | 0.909 | -3.71% | +10.81% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.460) | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.003) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.026) | 0.906 | -3.71% | +10.81% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.181; p = 0.693) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.005) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.193; p = 0.151) | 0.895 | -3.27% | +10.80% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.171 (CI = +/-0.396; p = 0.360) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.006) | 0.275 (CI = +/-0.406; p = 0.062) | 0.894 | -15.68% | +10.99% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.006) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.889 | +10.99% | +10.99% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.014) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.890 | +11.63% | +11.63% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.134 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.026) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.846 | +11.48% | +11.48% |

Comprehensive - All Other

Coverage = CM- All Other
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.418 | +2.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.380 | +2.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.363 | +2.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.315 | +2.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.354 | +2.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001) | 0.299 | +2.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.292 | +2.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.004) | 0.246 | +2.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.006) | 0.223 | +2.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.332 | +3.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.002) | 0.314 | +3.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.375 | +3.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001) | 0.356 | +3.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.006) | 0.279 | +3.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.016) | 0.222 | +3.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.012) | 0.250 | +3.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.019) | 0.228 | +3.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.069) | 0.133 | +2.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.023) | 0.237 | +3.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.091) | 0.124 | +2.94% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.017) | 0.297 | +4.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.052) | 0.203 | +3.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.081) | 0.168 | +3.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.276) | 0.025 | +2.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.434) | -0.032 | +2.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.780) | -0.101 | +0.87% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.519 | +3.13% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.477 | +2.92% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.464 | +2.97% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.430 | +2.91% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.503 | +3.28% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.478 | +3.28% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.495 | +3.50% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.481 | +3.58% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.490 | +3.79% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.572 | +4.31% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.610 | +4.70% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.638 | +5.08% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.661 | +5.47% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.640 | +5.56% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.658 | +5.98% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.644 | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.621 | +6.34% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.557 | +5.65% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.630 | +6.51% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.559 | +5.84% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.682 | +7.04% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.613 | +6.54% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.001) | 0.607 | +7.05% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.004) | 0.507 | +5.82% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.012) | 0.429 | +5.73% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.067) | 0.250 | +3.88% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.556) | -0.019 | -0.22% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.740) | -0.027 | -0.13% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.716) | -0.027 | -0.15% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.530) | -0.019 | -0.27% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.437) | -0.012 | -0.36% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.198) | 0.024 | -0.61% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.142) | 0.042 | -0.74% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.063) | 0.090 | -0.97% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.034) | 0.130 | -1.17% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.067) | 0.093 | -1.07% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.025) | 0.160 | -1.38% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.052) | 0.117 | -1.26% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.027) | 0.167 | -1.54% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.003) | 0.322 | -2.08% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.524 | -2.69% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.457 | -2.49% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001) | 0.428 | -2.54% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002) | 0.401 | -2.61% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.007) | 0.330 | -2.45% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.007) | 0.350 | -2.73% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.025) | 0.263 | -2.49% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.045) | 0.218 | -2.50% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.045) | 0.237 | -2.87% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.063) | 0.215 | -3.07% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.079) | 0.204 | -3.40% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.194) | 0.089 | -2.90% |

Comprehensive - All Other

Coverage = CM- All Other
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.002) | 0.548 | +2.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.003) | 0.512 | +2.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.004) | 0.501 | +2.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.006) | 0.452 | +2.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.155 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.011) | 0.469 | +2.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.017) | 0.410 | +2.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.021) | 0.400 | +2.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.028) | 0.352 | +2.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.005) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.028) | 0.337 | +2.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.003) | 0.518 | +3.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.004) | 0.507 | +3.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.213 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.000) | 0.628 | +3.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.219 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.001) | 0.619 | +3.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001) | 0.210 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.001) | 0.556 | +3.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.004) | 0.230 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.001) | 0.573 | +2.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001) | 0.254 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.000) | 0.670 | +3.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.003) | 0.264 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.000) | 0.674 | +3.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.010) | 0.254 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.000) | 0.615 | +2.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.006) | 0.237 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.001) | 0.641 | +3.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.023) | 0.224 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.001) | 0.565 | +2.94% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.005) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.002) | 0.637 | +3.89% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.013) | 0.197 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.004) | 0.573 | +3.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.050) | 0.211 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.005) | 0.576 | +3.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.152) | 0.195 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.010) | 0.468 | +2.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.513) | 0.225 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.004) | 0.557 | +1.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.685) | 0.219 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.010) | 0.488 | +0.87% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.000) | 0.664 | +3.05% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.001) | 0.625 | +2.92% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.001) | 0.615 | +2.89% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.001) | 0.589 | +2.91% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.152 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.002) | 0.629 | +3.19% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.002) | 0.614 | +3.28% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.004) | 0.617 | +3.40% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.003) | 0.618 | +3.58% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.155 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.005) | 0.615 | +3.66% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000) | 0.752 | +4.31% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.000) | 0.764 | +4.54% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.194 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | 0.833 | +5.08% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.000) | 0.836 | +5.26% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000) | 0.842 | +5.56% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.193 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.842 | +5.73% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.208 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000) | 0.864 | +6.19% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.214 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000) | 0.857 | +6.00% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.827 | +5.65% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.850 | +6.14% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000) | 0.811 | +5.84% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.001) | 0.865 | +6.64% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.158 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001) | 0.827 | +6.54% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.158 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.003) | 0.815 | +6.53% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.006) | 0.756 | +5.82% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.003) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.004) | 0.760 | +5.03% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.011) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.006) | 0.695 | +3.88% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.564) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.967) | -0.050 | -0.22% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.744) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.929) | -0.059 | -0.13% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.716) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.905) | -0.060 | -0.15% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.537) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.969) | -0.053 | -0.27% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.443) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.941) | -0.047 | -0.36% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.205) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.821) | -0.009 | -0.61% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.152) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.942) | 0.007 | -0.73% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.067) | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.732) | 0.060 | -0.97% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.038) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.904) | 0.095 | -1.17% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.073) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.985) | 0.055 | -1.07% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.027) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.762) | 0.127 | -1.39% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.057) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.685) | 0.084 | -1.26% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.027) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.499) | 0.147 | -1.57% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.003) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.787) | 0.291 | -2.08% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.305) | 0.526 | -2.73% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.214) | 0.475 | -2.49% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.196) | 0.453 | -2.61% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.218) | 0.423 | -2.61% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.006) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.267) | 0.343 | -2.54% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.008) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.348) | 0.347 | -2.73% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.024) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.432) | 0.244 | -2.58% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.050) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.442) | 0.196 | -2.50% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.038) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.332) | 0.239 | -3.03% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.067) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.379) | 0.204 | -3.07% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.065) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.312) | 0.215 | -3.66% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.186) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.251) | 0.140 | -2.90% |

Comprehensive - All Other

Coverage = CM- All Other
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, mobility

| | | | | | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Fit | Start Date | Time | Mobility | Adjusted R^2 | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.223) | 0.427 | +3.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.254) | 0.386 | +3.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.250) | 0.371 | +3.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.299) | 0.318 | +3.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.219) | 0.367 | +3.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.273) | 0.305 | +3.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.256) | 0.301 | +3.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.003) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.296) | 0.249 | +3.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.006) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.301) | 0.227 | +3.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.144) | 0.365 | +4.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.139) | 0.351 | +4.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.072) | 0.438 | +5.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.067) | 0.427 | +5.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.002) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.098) | 0.342 | +4.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.005) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.122) | 0.280 | +4.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.003) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.082) | 0.334 | +5.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.004) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.077) | 0.324 | +5.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.019) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.120) | 0.211 | +5.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.003) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.038) | 0.396 | +6.96% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.014) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.066) | 0.269 | +5.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.004) | 0.607 | +8.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.007) | 0.538 | +8.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.001) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.006) | 0.554 | +9.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.009) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.014) | 0.434 | +8.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.019) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.019) | 0.396 | +9.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.063) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.037) | 0.303 | +8.48% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.320) | 0.520 | +2.81% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.242) | 0.484 | +2.53% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.262) | 0.469 | +2.57% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.246) | 0.438 | +2.46% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.331) | 0.502 | +2.90% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.336) | 0.477 | +2.87% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.407) | 0.490 | +3.12% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.439) | 0.474 | +3.19% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.513) | 0.478 | +3.43% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.694) | 0.557 | +4.09% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.859) | 0.594 | +4.60% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.971) | 0.622 | +5.10% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.799) | 0.646 | +5.64% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.761) | 0.624 | +5.79% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.601) | 0.645 | +6.41% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.534) | 0.632 | +6.77% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.492) | 0.610 | +7.07% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.002) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.672) | 0.534 | +6.13% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.403) | 0.624 | +7.52% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.003) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.555) | 0.539 | +6.62% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.212) | 0.697 | +8.69% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.291) | 0.620 | +8.17% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.001) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.204) | 0.632 | +9.34% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.010) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.345) | 0.506 | +7.68% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.025) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.366) | 0.424 | +7.94% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.133) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.615) | 0.184 | +5.16% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.178) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.264 | +0.51% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.089) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.287 | +0.68% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.096) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.287 | +0.71% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.170) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.282 | +0.61% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.233) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.279 | +0.57% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.512) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.295 | +0.32% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.662) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.298 | +0.23% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.991) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.320 | -0.01% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.744) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.006) | 0.336 | -0.19% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.946) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.332 | +0.04% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.672) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.007) | 0.366 | -0.27% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.995) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.361 | 0.00% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.731) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.008) | 0.380 | -0.25% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.218) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.011) | 0.488 | -0.88% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.018) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.013) | 0.642 | -1.61% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.081) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.006) | 0.630 | -1.19% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.148) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.007) | 0.611 | -1.09% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.238) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.009) | 0.592 | -1.00% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.566) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.005) | 0.582 | -0.51% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.526) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.009) | 0.578 | -0.65% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.928) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.587 | +0.10% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.661) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.582 | +0.55% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.726) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.008) | 0.574 | +0.52% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.624) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.011) | 0.562 | +0.87% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.589) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.017) | 0.548 | +1.16% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.187) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.007) | 0.613 | +3.16% |

Comprehensive - All Other

Coverage = CM- All Other
 End Trend Period = 2019.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.145 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.015) | 0.501 | +3.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.020) | 0.461 | +3.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.145 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.022) | 0.446 | +2.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.032) | 0.389 | +2.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.126 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.055) | 0.416 | +3.15% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.002) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.082) | 0.345 | +2.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.003) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.098) | 0.335 | +2.96% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.007) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.123) | 0.279 | +2.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.016) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.127) | 0.259 | +2.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.023) | 0.476 | +3.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.002) | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.029) | 0.460 | +3.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.004) | 0.622 | +4.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.006) | 0.609 | +4.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002) | 0.180 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.011) | 0.530 | +4.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.009) | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.007) | 0.526 | +3.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.231 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.001) | 0.670 | +4.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.004) | 0.237 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.002) | 0.663 | +4.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.014) | 0.228 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.004) | 0.580 | +4.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.004) | 0.197 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.007) | 0.662 | +5.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.017) | 0.183 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.015) | 0.552 | +4.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.134 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.011) | 0.815 | +7.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.001) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.015) | 0.774 | +7.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.004) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.033) | 0.757 | +7.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.019) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.065) | 0.623 | +6.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.093) | 0.139 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.071) | 0.593 | +5.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.225) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.197; p = 0.133) | 0.375 | +5.15% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.001) | 0.577 | +2.64% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.001) | 0.523 | +2.46% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.001) | 0.514 | +2.37% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.001) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.002) | 0.479 | +2.37% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.003) | 0.517 | +2.68% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.004) | 0.496 | +2.78% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.006) | 0.497 | +2.88% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.005) | 0.497 | +3.09% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.008) | 0.492 | +3.15% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.000) | 0.675 | +4.01% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.001) | 0.688 | +4.29% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.215 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.000) | 0.791 | +5.06% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.207 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.000) | 0.795 | +5.29% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.222 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.000) | 0.813 | +5.78% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.215 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.000) | 0.815 | +6.01% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.237 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000) | 0.863 | +6.83% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.244 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.000) | 0.859 | +6.55% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.235 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.000) | 0.819 | +6.17% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.215 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.000) | 0.854 | +7.00% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.210 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.001) | 0.804 | +6.75% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.001) | 0.903 | +8.36% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.184 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.001) | 0.878 | +8.69% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.004) | 0.875 | +9.13% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.003) | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.010) | 0.807 | +8.50% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.023) | 0.184 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.014) | 0.804 | +7.31% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.096) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.032) | 0.688 | +5.61% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.266) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.306) | 0.008 | +0.43% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.160) | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.413) | 0.025 | +0.56% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.159) | -0.031 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.395) | 0.024 | +0.61% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.287) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.319) | 0.008 | +0.48% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.351) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.355) | -0.012 | +0.45% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.751) | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.191) | -0.003 | +0.15% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.870) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.236) | -0.021 | +0.08% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.681) | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.128) | 0.028 | -0.21% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.514) | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.186) | 0.020 | -0.37% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.727) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.253) | -0.023 | -0.21% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.416) | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.393) | -0.020 | -0.52% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.642) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.507) | -0.070 | -0.32% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.429) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.671) | -0.061 | -0.59% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.050) | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.243) | 0.181 | -1.33% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.523) | 0.551 | -2.13% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.002) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.797) | 0.456 | -1.80% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.005) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.791) | 0.397 | -1.77% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.011) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.784) | 0.339 | -1.80% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.054) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.491) | 0.218 | -1.37% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.027) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.318) | 0.328 | -1.76% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.142) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.063) | 0.362 | -0.97% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.228) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.094) | 0.250 | -0.94% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.240) | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.164) | 0.244 | -1.14% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.198) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.149) | 0.262 | -1.53% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.319) | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.225) | 0.222 | -1.57% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.797) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.379) | -0.188 | -0.44% |

Comprehensive - All Other

Coverage = CM- All Other

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | | | | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| | | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | | |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.003) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.290) | 0.550 | +3.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.004) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.304) | 0.514 | +3.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.005) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.330) | 0.500 | +3.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.008) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.364) | 0.450 | +2.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.015) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.291) | 0.472 | +3.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.022) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.335) | 0.409 | +3.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.140 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.028) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.344) | 0.398 | +3.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.003) | 0.138 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.036) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.367) | 0.348 | +3.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.007) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.038) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.408) | 0.329 | +2.96% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.004) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.168) | 0.538 | +3.96% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.006) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.192) | 0.524 | +3.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.202 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.060) | 0.672 | +4.84% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.076) | 0.660 | +4.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.002) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.098) | 0.597 | +4.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.003) | 0.216 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.001) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.163) | 0.597 | +3.92% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.240 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.048) | 0.724 | +5.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | 0.246 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.073) | 0.718 | +4.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.004) | 0.240 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.101) | 0.659 | +4.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.001) | 0.213 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.001) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.033) | 0.725 | +5.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.004) | 0.205 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.051) | 0.655 | +5.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.001) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.837 | +7.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.817 | +7.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.003) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.806 | +7.94% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.003) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.006) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.008) | 0.743 | +7.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.024) | 0.177 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.006) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.023) | 0.748 | +6.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.049) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.011) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.036) | 0.700 | +6.24% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.177 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.108) | 0.681 | +2.62% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.086) | 0.648 | +2.45% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.082) | 0.641 | +2.36% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.001) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.088) | 0.616 | +2.35% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.001) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.128) | 0.646 | +2.67% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.001) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.148) | 0.630 | +2.75% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.158 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.003) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.179) | 0.629 | +2.85% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.002) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.217) | 0.627 | +3.05% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.004) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.246) | 0.621 | +3.11% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.329) | 0.752 | +3.90% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.428) | 0.760 | +4.17% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.197 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.595) | 0.827 | +4.85% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.712) | 0.829 | +5.08% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.861) | 0.834 | +5.48% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.193 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.972) | 0.833 | +5.71% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.207 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.792) | 0.856 | +6.34% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.213 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.915) | 0.849 | +6.07% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.926) | 0.816 | +5.59% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.769) | 0.840 | +6.37% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.180 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.001) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.890) | 0.797 | +5.96% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.152 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.002) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.401) | 0.863 | +7.41% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.003) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.440) | 0.822 | +7.36% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.001) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.007) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.439) | 0.809 | +7.59% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.005) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.012) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.594) | 0.738 | +6.59% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.041) | 0.158 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.010) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.920) | 0.730 | +5.21% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.140) | 0.143 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.011) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.784) | 0.655 | +3.41% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.174) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.676) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.245 | +0.53% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.092) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.830) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.265 | +0.68% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.098) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.796) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.265 | +0.72% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.172) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.713) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.261 | +0.62% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.230) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.756) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.256 | +0.58% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.499) | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.559) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.279 | +0.33% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.629) | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.632) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.003) | 0.277 | +0.25% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.977) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.480) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.307 | +0.02% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.800) | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.602) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.006) | 0.316 | -0.15% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.930) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.728) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.306 | +0.05% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.688) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.957) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.009) | 0.338 | -0.26% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.988) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.896) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.007) | 0.331 | -0.01% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.700) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.725) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.012) | 0.353 | -0.29% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.232) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.981) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.014) | 0.461 | -0.88% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.016) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.463) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.020) | 0.633 | -1.69% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.068) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.277) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.008) | 0.635 | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.110) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.315) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.012) | 0.613 | -1.24% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.201) | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.295) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.013) | 0.596 | -1.09% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.479) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.466) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.010) | 0.569 | -0.66% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.486) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.510) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.015) | 0.561 | -0.74% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.979) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.819) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.008) | 0.555 | +0.03% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.717) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.709) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.008) | 0.550 | +0.47% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.840) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.693) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.017) | 0.539 | +0.32% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.706) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.647) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.021) | 0.525 | +0.70% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.728) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.721) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.039) | 0.500 | +0.84% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.276) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.475) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.016) | 0.591 | +2.73% |

Comprehensive

Coverage = CM
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | 0.244 | +2.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | 0.256 | +2.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001) | 0.277 | +2.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001) | 0.266 | +2.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.319 | +3.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.305 | +3.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.347 | +3.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.352 | +3.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.385 | +3.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.498 | +4.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.525 | +5.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.601 | +5.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.636 | +6.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.599 | +6.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.580 | +6.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.620 | +7.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.635 | +7.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.584 | +7.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.679 | +8.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.622 | +8.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.758 | +10.07% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.724 | +10.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.715 | +10.86% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.001) | 0.646 | +10.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001) | 0.617 | +10.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.007) | 0.519 | +10.26% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.370 | +3.02% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.352 | +3.04% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.362 | +3.21% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.362 | +3.35% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.418 | +3.76% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.434 | +4.00% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.482 | +4.43% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.511 | +4.79% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.562 | +5.30% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.625 | +5.90% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.684 | +6.53% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.714 | +7.05% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.768 | +7.76% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.778 | +8.21% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.822 | +8.98% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.826 | +9.42% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.835 | +9.97% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.808 | +9.78% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.857 | +10.84% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.831 | +10.71% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.902 | +12.16% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.885 | +12.26% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.903 | +13.30% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.878 | +12.89% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.881 | +13.82% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.853 | +12.60% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.024) | 0.115 | -0.76% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.065) | 0.072 | -0.63% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.096) | 0.056 | -0.60% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.073) | 0.071 | -0.69% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.075) | 0.072 | -0.73% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.033) | 0.119 | -0.91% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.033) | 0.123 | -0.97% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.019) | 0.159 | -1.13% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.014) | 0.180 | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.037) | 0.130 | -1.12% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.018) | 0.177 | -1.34% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.049) | 0.122 | -1.17% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.037) | 0.147 | -1.34% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.005) | 0.281 | -1.81% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.457 | -2.34% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.002) | 0.382 | -2.11% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.004) | 0.341 | -2.11% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.008) | 0.305 | -2.12% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.026) | 0.228 | -1.92% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.025) | 0.244 | -2.16% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.074) | 0.153 | -1.87% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.119) | 0.113 | -1.85% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.114) | 0.128 | -2.15% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.143) | 0.111 | -2.31% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.168) | 0.099 | -2.56% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.337) | 0.003 | -2.08% |

Comprehensive

Coverage = CM
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.001) | 0.155 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.016) | 0.349 | +2.17% | |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.010) | 0.379 | +2.39% | |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.015) | 0.385 | +2.50% | |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.014) | 0.383 | +2.64% | |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.154 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.024) | 0.410 | +2.91% | |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.021) | 0.406 | +3.06% | |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.149 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.036) | 0.426 | +3.31% | |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.024) | 0.449 | +3.61% | |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.040) | 0.462 | +3.86% | |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.188 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.004) | 0.632 | +4.71% | |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.008) | 0.639 | +4.94% | |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.212 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.000) | 0.766 | +5.79% | |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.200 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.001) | 0.776 | +6.09% | |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.001) | 0.756 | +6.25% | |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.209 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.002) | 0.743 | +6.15% | |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.241 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.000) | 0.837 | +7.10% | |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.235 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.000) | 0.834 | +7.28% | |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.240 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.000) | 0.811 | +7.45% | |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.216 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.000) | 0.852 | +8.27% | |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.217 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.001) | 0.821 | +8.32% | |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.184 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.001) | 0.893 | +9.59% | |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.001) | 0.893 | +10.19% | |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.197 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.001) | 0.883 | +10.19% | |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | 0.199 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.003) | 0.849 | +10.28% | |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.206 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.005) | 0.833 | +9.95% | |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.001) | 0.211 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.008) | 0.786 | +10.26% | |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.021) | 0.449 | +2.95% | |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.021) | 0.437 | +3.04% | |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.029) | 0.437 | +3.13% | |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.021) | 0.449 | +3.35% | |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.145 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.038) | 0.483 | +3.67% | |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.021) | 0.517 | +4.00% | |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.037) | 0.543 | +4.32% | |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.015) | 0.597 | +4.79% | |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.029) | 0.625 | +5.18% | |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.005) | 0.723 | +5.90% | |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.009) | 0.757 | +6.38% | |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.186 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.001) | 0.815 | +7.05% | |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.003) | 0.844 | +7.58% | |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.188 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.000) | 0.879 | +8.21% | |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.001) | 0.900 | +8.75% | |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.190 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | +9.42% | |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | +9.67% | |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.185 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000) | 0.917 | +9.78% | |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | +10.50% | |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | +10.71% | |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000) | 0.969 | +11.78% | |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | +12.26% | |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | 0.977 | +12.81% | |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | 0.971 | +12.89% | |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.124 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.137 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | +13.16% | |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.128 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.001) | 0.960 | +12.60% | |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.026) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.895) | 0.089 | -0.76% | |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.069) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.728) | 0.047 | -0.63% | |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.098) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.768) | 0.028 | -0.61% | |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.078) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.864) | 0.041 | -0.69% | |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.078) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.816) | 0.042 | -0.73% | |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.036) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.991) | 0.087 | -0.91% | |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.036) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.942) | 0.090 | -0.97% | |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.021) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.899) | 0.127 | -1.13% | |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.016) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.973) | 0.147 | -1.26% | |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.040) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.852) | 0.095 | -1.12% | |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.020) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.657) | 0.149 | -1.35% | |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.052) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.539) | 0.098 | -1.17% | |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.034) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.425) | 0.134 | -1.38% | |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.018 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.007) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.664) | 0.252 | -1.81% | |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.258) | 0.467 | -2.39% | |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.001) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.161) | 0.417 | -2.11% | |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.003) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.164) | 0.380 | -2.18% | |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.007) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.171) | 0.346 | -2.12% | |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.020) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.224) | 0.256 | -2.02% | |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.025) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.287) | 0.255 | -2.16% | |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.066) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.376) | 0.144 | -1.96% | |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.123) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.377) | 0.102 | -1.85% | |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.092) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.292) | 0.144 | -2.32% | |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.145) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.330) | 0.114 | -2.31% | |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.132) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.283) | 0.125 | -2.84% | |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.021 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.323) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.227) | 0.076 | -2.08% | |

Comprehensive

Coverage = CM

End Trend Period = 2019.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.089) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.027) | 0.184 | +1.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.059) | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.020) | 0.209 | +1.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.060) | 0.138 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.029) | 0.211 | +1.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.064) | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.030) | 0.200 | +1.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.039) | 0.128 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.051) | 0.218 | +1.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.044) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.054) | 0.203 | +1.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.033) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.084) | 0.219 | +2.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.026) | 0.131 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.068) | 0.236 | +2.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.023) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.102) | 0.247 | +2.53% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.016) | 0.471 | +3.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.027) | 0.478 | +3.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.185 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.002) | 0.665 | +4.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.005) | 0.681 | +5.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.007) | 0.637 | +5.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.009) | 0.618 | +5.00% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.214 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.001) | 0.763 | +6.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.209 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.002) | 0.759 | +6.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.210 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.003) | 0.709 | +6.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.006) | 0.790 | +7.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.011) | 0.724 | +7.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.005) | 0.914 | +10.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.002) | 0.923 | +10.92% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.135 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.007) | 0.920 | +11.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.016) | 0.879 | +11.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.003) | 0.130 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.040) | 0.858 | +11.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.016) | 0.131 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.078) | 0.766 | +11.68% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.019) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.005) | 0.315 | +1.44% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.025) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.006) | 0.291 | +1.46% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.036) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.008) | 0.288 | +1.46% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.029) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.007) | 0.296 | +1.62% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.017) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.014) | 0.316 | +1.88% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.009) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.008) | 0.355 | +2.19% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.007) | 0.159 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.015) | 0.373 | +2.45% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.002) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.007) | 0.444 | +2.92% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.002) | 0.165 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.013) | 0.468 | +3.25% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.195 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.002) | 0.621 | +4.06% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.003) | 0.657 | +4.52% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.204 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.000) | 0.750 | +5.29% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.186 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.001) | 0.784 | +5.82% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.208 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.000) | 0.839 | +6.56% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.192 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000) | 0.863 | +7.12% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.214 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.000) | 0.911 | +7.97% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.211 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000) | 0.907 | +8.10% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.211 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.000) | 0.882 | +8.11% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.192 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +8.94% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.196 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.001) | 0.887 | +9.13% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000) | 0.951 | +10.64% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | +11.43% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | +12.16% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.171 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.001) | 0.949 | +12.41% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.004) | 0.941 | +12.59% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.003) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.011) | 0.907 | +11.42% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.303) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.363) | 0.002 | -0.35% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.601) | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.522) | -0.045 | -0.18% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.803) | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.442) | -0.047 | -0.09% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.641) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.378) | -0.036 | -0.18% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.677) | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.392) | -0.039 | -0.17% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.352) | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.243) | 0.013 | -0.39% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.384) | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.265) | 0.009 | -0.40% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.207) | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.176) | 0.064 | -0.60% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.186) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.228) | 0.068 | -0.69% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.363) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.323) | -0.005 | -0.50% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.226) | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.455) | 0.015 | -0.72% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.460) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.617) | -0.062 | -0.46% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.371) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.734) | -0.054 | -0.61% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.051) | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.316) | 0.164 | -1.25% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.001) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.674) | 0.497 | -1.98% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.003) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.991) | 0.396 | -1.61% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.011) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.937) | 0.315 | -1.53% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.027) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.972) | 0.239 | -1.49% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.122) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.626) | 0.092 | -1.03% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.073) | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.460) | 0.179 | -1.35% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.377) | -0.037 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.099) | 0.206 | -0.54% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.528) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.146) | 0.094 | -0.46% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.499) | -0.033 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.229) | 0.067 | -0.62% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.413) | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.220) | 0.075 | -0.92% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.557) | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.293) | 0.029 | -0.89% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.891) | -0.025 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.479) | -0.296 | +0.23% |

Comprehensive

Coverage = CM
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Implied Trend | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| | | Time | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.041) | +1.53% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.036) | +1.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.027) | +1.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.037) | +1.88% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.016) | +2.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.023) | +2.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.013) | +2.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.013) | +2.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.008) | +3.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001) | +4.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001) | +4.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | +5.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | +6.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | +6.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.001) | +6.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | +7.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | +8.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | +8.06% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000) | +10.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001) | +9.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.120 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | +12.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.126 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000) | +13.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000) | +15.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000) | +15.13% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000) | +17.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.002) | +17.70% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.011) | +1.77% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.019) | +1.71% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.019) | +1.83% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.022) | +1.90% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.008) | +2.30% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.007) | +2.51% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.003) | +2.92% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.002) | +3.27% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001) | +3.80% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | +4.45% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | +5.15% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | +5.71% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | +6.55% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | +7.02% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | +7.97% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | +8.47% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | +9.16% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | +8.76% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000) | +10.21% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | +9.92% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | +12.06% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | +12.21% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.130 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | +13.93% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | +13.37% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.141 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | +15.09% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.124 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.001) | +13.23% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.507) | -0.23% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.914) | -0.04% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.907) | +0.04% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.970) | -0.01% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.969) | -0.02% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.657) | -0.20% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.649) | -0.22% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.472) | -0.36% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.392) | -0.47% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.711) | -0.21% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.489) | -0.42% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.870) | -0.10% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.742) | -0.23% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.271) | -0.77% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.041) | -1.41% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.165) | -0.96% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.296) | -0.80% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.452) | -0.64% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.902) | -0.11% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.852) | -0.19% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.575) | +0.61% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.383) | +1.10% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.437) | +1.16% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.381) | +1.56% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.359) | +1.98% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.107) | +3.95% |

Comprehensive

Coverage = CM
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, seasonality, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.046) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.006) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.027) | 0.426 | +1.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.027) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.004) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.035) | 0.446 | +1.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.030) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.007) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.043) | 0.447 | +1.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.029) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.007) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.053) | 0.440 | +1.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.018) | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.012) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.074) | 0.456 | +2.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.019) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.012) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.088) | 0.448 | +2.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.015) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.021) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.118) | 0.459 | +2.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.010) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.016) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.149) | 0.473 | +2.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.010) | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.027) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.189) | 0.479 | +2.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.196 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.003) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.249) | 0.638 | +4.03% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.188 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.006) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.309) | 0.640 | +4.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.217 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.429) | 0.762 | +5.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.205 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.001) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.550) | 0.769 | +5.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.209 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.001) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.603) | 0.747 | +5.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.215 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.002) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.563) | 0.734 | +5.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.242 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.820) | 0.828 | +6.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.236 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.910) | 0.824 | +7.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.240 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.968) | 0.799 | +7.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.210 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.001) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.635) | 0.844 | +8.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.212 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.002) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.627) | 0.811 | +8.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.002) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.120) | 0.906 | +11.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.050) | 0.919 | +12.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.002) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.045) | 0.915 | +13.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.128 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.175 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.003) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.046) | 0.894 | +13.66% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | 0.167 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.010) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.061) | 0.883 | +14.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.001) | 0.175 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.011) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.057) | 0.860 | +15.31% |
| | | | | | | |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.009) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.002) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.651 | +1.58% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.012) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.002) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.640 | +1.62% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.018) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.003) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.638 | +1.62% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.013) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.002) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.642 | +1.79% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.007) | 0.169 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.004) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.656 | +2.06% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.003) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.003) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | 0.676 | +2.38% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.002) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.005) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | 0.686 | +2.64% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.001) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.002) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.001) | 0.722 | +3.11% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.004) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.003) | 0.735 | +3.45% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.000) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.002) | 0.811 | +4.24% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.001) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.003) | 0.829 | +4.72% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.202 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.000) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.003) | 0.874 | +5.45% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.185 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.890 | +6.00% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.202 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.916 | +6.70% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.186 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.010) | 0.928 | +7.28% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.202 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.009) | 0.950 | +8.05% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.016) | 0.948 | +8.22% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.198 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.021) | 0.938 | +8.11% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.042) | 0.952 | +9.08% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.181 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.060) | 0.943 | +9.23% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.153 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.112) | 0.973 | +10.74% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.167) | 0.974 | +11.13% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.147 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.353) | 0.977 | +12.30% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.397) | 0.970 | +12.14% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.001) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.536) | 0.966 | +12.43% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.001) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.353) | 0.960 | +11.44% |
| | | | | | | |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.524) | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.886) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.006) | 0.258 | -0.22% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.911) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.897) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.003) | 0.259 | -0.04% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.908) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.998) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.003) | 0.254 | +0.04% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.973) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.938) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.256 | -0.01% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.976) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.940) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.253 | -0.01% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.674) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.780) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.007) | 0.279 | -0.19% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.678) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.800) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.009) | 0.275 | -0.20% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.495) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.689) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.013) | 0.294 | -0.35% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.425) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.776) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.019) | 0.298 | -0.45% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.721) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.942) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.013) | 0.281 | -0.21% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.490) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.885) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.022) | 0.304 | -0.43% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.852) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.697) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.013) | 0.299 | -0.12% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.692) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.611) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.021) | 0.306 | -0.28% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.279) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.850) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.029) | 0.392 | -0.78% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.034) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.383) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.049) | 0.549 | -1.51% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.131) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.209) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.020) | 0.554 | -0.93% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.215) | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.263) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.025) | 0.524 | -0.96% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.378) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.230) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.024) | 0.510 | -0.74% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.757) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.386) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.016) | 0.480 | -0.29% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.777) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.415) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.023) | 0.470 | -0.30% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.667) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.709) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.011) | 0.470 | +0.50% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.448) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.595) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.010) | 0.478 | +0.99% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.571) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.611) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.020) | 0.466 | +0.91% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.468) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.559) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.023) | 0.462 | +1.36% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.508) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.662) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.039) | 0.439 | +1.60% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.171) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.423) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.017) | 0.560 | +3.47% |

All Perils

Coverage = AP
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.475 | +2.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.477 | +2.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.474 | +2.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.474 | +2.97% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.512 | +3.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.497 | +3.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.508 | +3.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.530 | +3.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.552 | +3.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.582 | +4.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.604 | +4.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.632 | +5.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.629 | +5.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.594 | +5.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.565 | +5.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.538 | +5.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.499 | +5.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.002) | 0.419 | +4.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.005) | 0.360 | +4.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.023) | 0.254 | +3.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.040) | 0.216 | +3.92% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.098) | 0.134 | +3.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.212) | 0.053 | +2.92% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.435) | -0.029 | +2.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.780) | -0.091 | +0.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.758) | -0.099 | -1.00% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.895 | +3.49% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.887 | +3.51% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.886 | +3.58% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.877 | +3.59% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.879 | +3.69% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.868 | +3.68% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.857 | +3.69% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.842 | +3.66% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.841 | +3.77% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.848 | +3.93% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.877 | +4.19% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.869 | +4.25% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.883 | +4.48% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.897 | +4.72% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | +5.04% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.919 | +5.12% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.918 | +5.28% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +5.04% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.900 | +5.13% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.888 | +4.85% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.880 | +5.02% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.855 | +4.80% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.851 | +5.05% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.813 | +4.78% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.767 | +4.73% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001) | 0.697 | +4.21% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.032) | 0.103 | -0.81% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.067) | 0.071 | -0.72% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.093) | 0.057 | -0.70% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.166) | 0.031 | -0.60% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.317) | 0.001 | -0.45% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.424) | -0.012 | -0.38% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.671) | -0.029 | -0.21% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.902) | -0.036 | +0.06% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.685) | -0.032 | +0.22% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.509) | -0.022 | +0.38% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.485) | -0.020 | +0.43% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.257) | 0.014 | +0.73% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.298) | 0.006 | +0.73% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.535) | -0.028 | +0.46% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.797) | -0.046 | +0.20% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.801) | -0.049 | +0.22% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.935) | -0.055 | +0.08% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.814) | -0.055 | -0.24% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.687) | -0.051 | -0.47% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.463) | -0.028 | -0.93% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.467) | -0.030 | -1.05% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.444) | -0.028 | -1.26% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.271) | 0.025 | -2.03% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.219) | 0.055 | -2.61% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.125) | 0.141 | -3.73% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.078) | 0.228 | -4.99% |

All Perils

Coverage = AP

End Trend Period = 2021.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.102) | 0.502 | +2.62% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.075) | 0.512 | +2.76% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.094) | 0.505 | +2.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.070) | 0.514 | +2.97% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.112) | 0.538 | +3.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.099) | 0.528 | +3.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.137) | 0.530 | +3.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.080) | 0.567 | +3.72% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.121) | 0.578 | +3.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.059) | 0.626 | +4.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.094) | 0.635 | +4.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.040) | 0.684 | +5.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.058) | 0.674 | +5.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.063) | 0.643 | +5.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.069) | 0.617 | +5.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.062) | 0.600 | +5.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.062) | 0.570 | +5.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.099) | 0.482 | +4.79% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.005) | 0.125 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.084) | 0.444 | +4.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.019) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.134) | 0.323 | +3.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.047) | 0.118 (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.140) | 0.291 | +3.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.089) | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.180) | 0.198 | +3.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.258) | 0.138 (CI = +/-0.183; p = 0.124) | 0.175 | +2.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.415) | 0.129 (CI = +/-0.198; p = 0.180) | 0.063 | +2.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.970) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.197; p = 0.083) | 0.149 | +0.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.739) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.212; p = 0.142) | 0.072 | -1.00% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.001) | 0.921 | +3.46% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.001) | 0.917 | +3.51% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.002) | 0.914 | +3.54% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.002) | 0.909 | +3.59% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.003) | 0.908 | +3.65% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.004) | 0.899 | +3.68% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.004) | 0.891 | +3.65% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.005) | 0.880 | +3.66% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.008) | 0.875 | +3.72% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.002) | 0.896 | +3.93% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.003) | 0.913 | +4.13% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.002) | 0.912 | +4.25% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.004) | 0.918 | +4.41% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.949 | +4.72% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.965 | +4.96% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | +5.12% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.966 | +5.18% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | +5.04% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.957 | +5.00% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.001) | 0.950 | +4.85% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.001) | 0.944 | +4.87% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.003) | 0.928 | +4.80% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.006) | 0.920 | +4.87% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.013) | 0.893 | +4.78% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.009) | 0.883 | +4.45% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.020) | 0.834 | +4.21% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.033) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.691) | 0.080 | -0.82% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.070) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.591) | 0.051 | -0.72% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.093) | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.616) | 0.035 | -0.71% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.170) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.526) | 0.012 | -0.60% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.314) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.661) | -0.026 | -0.46% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.430) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.602) | -0.037 | -0.38% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.663) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.745) | -0.063 | -0.22% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.903) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.515) | -0.059 | +0.06% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.712) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.629) | -0.063 | +0.20% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.514) | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.516) | -0.045 | +0.38% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.517) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.551) | -0.048 | +0.40% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.259) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.372) | 0.007 | +0.73% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.332) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.371) | -0.002 | +0.68% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.540) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.483) | -0.053 | +0.46% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.855) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.358) | -0.052 | +0.14% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.802) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.355) | -0.055 | +0.22% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.993) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.306) | -0.049 | -0.01% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.816) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.392) | -0.069 | -0.24% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.619) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.323) | -0.049 | -0.58% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.468) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.428) | -0.051 | -0.93% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.421) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.399) | -0.048 | -1.18% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.452) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.447) | -0.059 | -1.26% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.220) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.279) | 0.048 | -2.27% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.223) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.171; p = 0.360) | 0.048 | -2.61% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.083) | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.184) | 0.224 | -4.17% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.077) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.185; p = 0.282) | 0.256 | -4.99% |

All Perils

Coverage = AP

End Trend Period = 2021.1

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Implied Trend | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R^2 | |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.152) | 0.448 | +2.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.117) | 0.457 | +2.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.139) | 0.449 | +2.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.109) | 0.456 | +2.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.163) | 0.482 | +2.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.148) | 0.469 | +3.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.194) | 0.472 | +3.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.118) | 0.510 | +3.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.167) | 0.522 | +3.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.086) | 0.573 | +4.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.128) | 0.583 | +4.40% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.058) | 0.636 | +4.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.078) | 0.626 | +5.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.087) | 0.587 | +5.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.093) | 0.558 | +4.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.084) | 0.537 | +5.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.001) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.084) | 0.501 | +5.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.004) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.139) | 0.392 | +4.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.015) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.120) | 0.347 | +4.15% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.054) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.201) | 0.199 | +3.46% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.112) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.202) | 0.165 | +3.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.209) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.188; p = 0.270) | 0.057 | +2.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.471) | 0.123 (CI = +/-0.196; p = 0.192) | 0.041 | +1.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.734) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.215; p = 0.295) | -0.071 | +0.97% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.680) | 0.146 (CI = +/-0.208; p = 0.145) | 0.073 | -1.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.355) | 0.109 (CI = +/-0.221; p = 0.282) | 0.084 | -3.17% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.003) | 0.915 | +3.39% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.002) | 0.909 | +3.43% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.004) | 0.906 | +3.46% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.003) | 0.899 | +3.50% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.006) | 0.898 | +3.57% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.007) | 0.888 | +3.59% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.007) | 0.879 | +3.55% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.009) | 0.864 | +3.55% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.015) | 0.859 | +3.61% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.004) | 0.880 | +3.83% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.006) | 0.900 | +4.04% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.004) | 0.898 | +4.16% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.007) | 0.905 | +4.33% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.939 | +4.67% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.958 | +4.92% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000) | 0.962 | +5.10% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.959 | +5.16% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.953 | +4.99% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.001) | 0.947 | +4.95% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.001) | 0.937 | +4.75% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.003) | 0.928 | +4.77% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.007) | 0.905 | +4.65% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.013) | 0.893 | +4.71% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.029) | 0.850 | +4.55% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.020) | 0.835 | +4.18% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.047) | 0.751 | +3.74% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.024) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.802) | 0.098 | -0.91% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.052) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.697) | 0.066 | -0.82% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.070) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.716) | 0.049 | -0.80% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.134) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.621) | 0.022 | -0.70% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.252) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.753) | -0.018 | -0.55% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.355) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.692) | -0.032 | -0.48% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.560) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.830) | -0.061 | -0.31% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.985) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.582) | -0.067 | -0.01% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.822) | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.690) | -0.074 | +0.13% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.608) | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.569) | -0.061 | +0.32% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.607) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.600) | -0.064 | +0.35% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.314) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.403) | -0.015 | +0.71% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.390) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.402) | -0.023 | +0.66% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.629) | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.533) | -0.072 | +0.40% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.940) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.408) | -0.068 | +0.07% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.886) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.408) | -0.072 | +0.14% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.921) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.357) | -0.064 | -0.11% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.732) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.467) | -0.080 | -0.40% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.557) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.393) | -0.057 | -0.76% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.399) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.536) | -0.049 | -1.23% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.361) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.497) | -0.045 | -1.51% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.381) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.570) | -0.055 | -1.70% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.187) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.383) | 0.066 | -2.82% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.178) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.186; p = 0.517) | 0.079 | -3.42% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.065) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.292) | 0.278 | -5.18% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.069 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.049) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.197; p = 0.494) | 0.357 | -6.66% |

All Perils

Coverage = AP
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Mobility | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.074) | 0.510 | +3.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.060) | 0.518 | +3.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.051) | 0.521 | +3.50% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.041) | 0.528 | +3.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.021) | 0.581 | +4.08% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.019) | 0.574 | +4.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.012) | 0.598 | +4.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.006) | 0.639 | +4.97% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.002) | 0.682 | +5.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.001) | 0.738 | +6.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.789 | +6.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.853 | +7.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.883 | +7.89% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.876 | +8.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.884 | +8.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.898 | +9.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.906 | +9.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.888 | +9.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.887 | +9.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.864 | +9.35% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.903 | +10.38% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.896 | +10.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.890 | +11.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.873 | +11.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.853 | +11.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.843 | +10.28% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.423) | 0.894 | +3.39% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.441) | 0.886 | +3.40% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.511) | 0.884 | +3.48% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.529) | 0.874 | +3.49% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.633) | 0.876 | +3.61% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.624) | 0.864 | +3.59% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.641) | 0.853 | +3.60% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.611) | 0.837 | +3.55% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.714) | 0.836 | +3.68% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.868) | 0.842 | +3.89% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.855) | 0.872 | +4.23% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.792) | 0.863 | +4.32% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.554) | 0.880 | +4.64% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.332) | 0.897 | +5.00% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.090) | 0.933 | +5.50% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.068) | 0.929 | +5.66% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.032) | 0.934 | +5.97% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.055) | 0.925 | +5.70% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.039) | 0.920 | +5.93% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.069) | 0.906 | +5.62% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.036) | 0.909 | +6.02% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.060) | 0.885 | +5.84% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.022) | 0.901 | +6.47% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.040) | 0.868 | +6.30% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.046) | 0.838 | +6.54% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.088) | 0.769 | +6.04% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.589) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.273 | -0.21% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.891) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.269 | -0.06% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.961) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.003) | 0.264 | +0.02% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.662) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.002) | 0.268 | +0.20% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.323) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.292 | +0.45% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.207) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.303 | +0.61% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.066) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.350 | +0.91% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.004) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.470 | +1.37% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.001) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.541 | +1.69% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.620 | +2.04% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.652 | +2.27% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.831 | +2.88% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.852 | +3.10% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.844 | +2.98% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.836 | +2.91% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.872 | +3.27% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.878 | +3.45% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.873 | +3.43% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.877 | +3.63% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.873 | +3.53% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.903 | +4.11% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.926 | +4.70% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | +4.52% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.928 | +4.84% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.002) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.930 | +4.45% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.011) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.933 | +4.01% |

All Perils

Coverage = AP
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, seasonality, mobility
Future Trend Start Date = 2018-07-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.010; p=0.000) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.084; p=0.300) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.001) | 0.158 (CI = +/-0.104; p=0.004) | 0.630 | +2.41% | +19.96% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.011; p=0.000) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.085; p=0.232) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.001) | 0.151 (CI = +/-0.105; p=0.006) | 0.637 | +2.58% | +19.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.012; p=0.000) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.088; p=0.276) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.001) | 0.149 (CI = +/-0.107; p=0.008) | 0.632 | +2.67% | +19.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.012; p=0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.090; p=0.213) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.002) | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.108; p=0.012) | 0.638 | +2.87% | +18.53% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.013; p=0.000) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.088; p=0.320) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.001) | 0.136 (CI = +/-0.105; p=0.013) | 0.669 | +3.20% | +18.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.014; p=0.000) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.091; p=0.281) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.002) | 0.131 (CI = +/-0.108; p=0.020) | 0.662 | +3.35% | +17.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.014; p=0.000) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.093; p=0.377) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.001) | 0.126 (CI = +/-0.108; p=0.024) | 0.671 | +3.60% | +17.55% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.015; p=0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.090; p=0.207) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.001) | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.105; p=0.041) | 0.709 | +4.09% | +16.20% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.015; p=0.000) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.090; p=0.314) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.001) | 0.103 (CI = +/-0.103; p=0.049) | 0.733 | +4.50% | +15.89% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.015; p=0.000) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.083; p=0.114) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.007; p=0.001) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.094; p=0.086) | 0.791 | +5.21% | +14.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.016; p=0.000) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.079; p=0.193) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.000) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.089; p=0.101) | 0.822 | +5.76% | +13.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.013; p=0.000) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.063; p=0.020) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.071; p=0.187) | 0.896 | +6.73% | +11.80% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.013; p=0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.060; p=0.036) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.067; p=0.231) | 0.910 | +7.23% | +11.54% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.014; p=0.000) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.061; p=0.020) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.067; p=0.367) | 0.910 | +7.61% | +10.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.015; p=0.000) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.062; p=0.035) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.068; p=0.443) | 0.909 | +7.94% | +10.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.014; p=0.000) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.053; p=0.004) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.058; p=0.884) | 0.937 | +8.87% | +9.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.015; p=0.000) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.054; p=0.007) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.058; p=0.973) | 0.937 | +9.27% | +9.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.018; p=0.000) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.057; p=0.014) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.063; p=0.903) | 0.922 | +9.05% | +9.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.021; p=0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.061; p=0.024) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.066; p=0.990) | 0.915 | +9.32% | +9.37% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.024; p=0.000) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.065; p=0.048) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.072; p=0.799) | 0.894 | +8.87% | +9.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.026; p=0.000) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.061; p=0.082) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.068; p=0.882) | 0.914 | +10.08% | +9.56% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.108 (CI = +/-0.029; p=0.000) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.060; p=0.034) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.070; p=0.429) | 0.923 | +11.41% | +8.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.037; p=0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.066; p=0.057) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.078; p=0.405) | 0.913 | +11.81% | +8.51% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.128 (CI = +/-0.046; p=0.000) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.069; p=0.033) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.088; p=0.188) | 0.915 | +13.66% | +7.58% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.117 (CI = +/-0.063; p=0.003) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.076; p=0.038) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.103; p=0.352) | 0.904 | +12.44% | +7.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.114 (CI = +/-0.103; p=0.035) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.092; p=0.076) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.001) | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.150; p=0.548) | 0.882 | +12.08% | +7.78% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.035; p=0.002) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.303) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.043; p=0.034) | 0.931 | +3.11% | +8.10% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.036; p=0.003) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.323) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.044; p=0.043) | 0.926 | +3.15% | +7.99% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.037; p=0.004) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.327) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.045; p=0.049) | 0.923 | +3.17% | +7.97% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.039; p=0.004) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.347) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.047; p=0.063) | 0.917 | +3.21% | +7.86% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.040; p=0.007) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.343) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.047; p=0.073) | 0.915 | +3.27% | +7.80% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.041; p=0.009) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.354) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.049; p=0.082) | 0.906 | +3.27% | +7.79% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.007; p=0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.042; p=0.008) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.369) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.049; p=0.078) | 0.900 | +3.19% | +7.86% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.007; p=0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.044; p=0.012) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.369) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.051; p=0.081) | 0.889 | +3.16% | +7.94% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.046; p=0.018) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.373) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.053; p=0.093) | 0.884 | +3.21% | +7.91% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.000) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.044; p=0.005) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.004; p=0.427) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.050; p=0.160) | 0.898 | +3.51% | +7.22% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.042; p=0.009) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.365) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.047; p=0.191) | 0.912 | +3.80% | +7.04% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.009; p=0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.043; p=0.007) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.412) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.049; p=0.279) | 0.909 | +3.97% | +6.70% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.009; p=0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.043; p=0.013) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.375) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.048; p=0.341) | 0.914 | +4.22% | +6.57% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.000) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.035; p=0.001) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.423) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.039; p=0.691) | 0.946 | +4.79% | +5.58% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p=0.000) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.029; p=0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.264) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.031; p=0.945) | 0.966 | +5.26% | +5.37% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.007; p=0.000) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.025; p=0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.298) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.028; p=0.539) | 0.974 | +5.66% | +4.79% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.007; p=0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.025; p=0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.263) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.027; p=0.409) | 0.975 | +5.87% | +4.72% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.026; p=0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.225) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.029; p=0.613) | 0.970 | +5.68% | +4.95% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.009; p=0.000) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.028; p=0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.237) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.031; p=0.592) | 0.966 | +5.75% | +4.93% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.011; p=0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.030; p=0.001) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.206) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.033; p=0.845) | 0.958 | +5.49% | +5.18% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.013; p=0.000) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.031; p=0.003) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.199) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.035; p=0.704) | 0.955 | +5.77% | +5.12% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.017; p=0.000) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.035; p=0.006) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.229) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.040; p=0.726) | 0.940 | +5.79% | +5.20% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.019; p=0.000) | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.035; p=0.011) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.190) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.041; p=0.460) | 0.943 | +6.48% | +5.01% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.027; p=0.000) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.039; p=0.017) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.245) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.050; p=0.420) | 0.923 | +6.80% | +4.84% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.037; p=0.005) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.045; p=0.027) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p=0.283) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.061; p=0.540) | 0.901 | +6.60% | +4.85% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.060; p=0.049) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.054; p=0.060) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.318) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.088; p=0.740) | 0.842 | +6.27% | +4.95% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.093) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.066; p=0.676) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.000) | 0.111 (CI = +/-0.082; p=0.009) | 0.380 | -0.68% | +10.98% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.199) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.067; p=0.822) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.000) | 0.105 (CI = +/-0.082; p=0.014) | 0.366 | -0.54% | +10.48% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.009; p=0.279) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.069; p=0.775) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.000) | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.084; p=0.017) | 0.358 | -0.49% | +10.42% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.010; p=0.491) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.070; p=0.929) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.001) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.085; p=0.025) | 0.350 | -0.33% | +9.90% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.010; p=0.891) | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.069; p=0.705) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.000) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.082; p=0.029) | 0.365 | -0.07% | +9.66% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.011; p=0.891) | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.071; p=0.826) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.000) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.084; p=0.042) | 0.365 | +0.07% | +9.25% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p=0.460) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.069; p=0.584) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p=0.000) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.081; p=0.047) | 0.403 | +0.39% | +8.99% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.010; p=0.080) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.062; p=0.966) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.072; p=0.077) | 0.500 | +0.90% | +7.65% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.010; p=0.019) | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.060; p=0.682) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.069; p=0.088) | 0.562 | +1.25% | +7.40% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.010; p=0.003) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.057; p=0.998) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.065; p=0.153) | 0.626 | +1.64% | +6.48% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.011; p=0.002) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.057; p=0.812) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.005; p=0.000) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.065; p=0.185) | 0.651 | +1.89% | +6.33% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.008; p=0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.041; p=0.483) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.046; p=0.363) | 0.830 | +2.65% | +4.78% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p=0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.041; p=0.669) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.045; p=0.438) | 0.845 | +2.88% | +4.66% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.010; p=0.000) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.042; p=0.845) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.047; p=0.333) | 0.838 | +2.70% | +4.99% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.011; p=0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.044; p=0.736) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.048; p=0.300) | 0.832 | +2.54% | +5.06% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.011; p=0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.041; p=0.383) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.045; p=0.571) | 0.869 | +3.04% | +4.31% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p=0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.043; p=0.487) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.047; p=0.654) | 0.870 | +3.21% | +4.25% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.014; p=0.000) | 0.014 (CI = +/-0.046; p=0.531) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.051; p=0.660) | 0.863 | +3.19% | +4.29% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.017; p=0.001) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.049; p=0.633) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.053; p=0.746) | 0.863 | +3.38% | +4.23% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.020; p=0.005) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.053; p=0.732) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.059; p=0.676) | 0.857 | +3.20% | +4.41% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.022; p=0.002) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.051; p=0.967) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.057; p=0.956) | 0.885 | +4.07% | +4.23% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.023; p=0.001) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.048; p=0.580) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.055; p=0.454) | 0.917 | +5.31% | +3.30% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.029; p=0.004) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.052; p=0.544) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.061; p=0.569) | 0.914 | +5.01% | +3.34% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.036; p=0.004) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.054; p=0.315) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.069; p=0.260) | 0.927 | +6.42% | +2.62% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.049; p=0.038) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.059; p=0.277) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p=0.000) | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.081; p=0. | | | |

All Perils

Coverage = AP
End Trend Period = 2019.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.501 | +2.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.510 | +3.14% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.513 | +3.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.521 | +3.47% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.038 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.578 | +3.85% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.569 | +3.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.595 | +4.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.638 | +4.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.683 | +5.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.743 | +5.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.796 | +6.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.864 | +7.04% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.895 | +7.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.888 | +7.81% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.896 | +8.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +8.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.918 | +9.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.903 | +8.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.900 | +9.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.880 | +8.77% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.921 | +9.82% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +10.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.895 | +10.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.858 | +10.65% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.002) | 0.794 | +10.19% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.012) | 0.698 | +8.33% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.857 | +3.32% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.845 | +3.33% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.842 | +3.40% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.827 | +3.40% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.829 | +3.52% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.811 | +3.49% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.792 | +3.49% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.767 | +3.43% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.764 | +3.56% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.774 | +3.76% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.819 | +4.11% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.805 | +4.19% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.830 | +4.51% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.856 | +4.87% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.909 | +5.38% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.903 | +5.55% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +5.86% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.896 | +5.55% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.889 | +5.78% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.867 | +5.41% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.873 | +5.82% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.833 | +5.56% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.861 | +6.26% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001) | 0.807 | +5.98% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.003) | 0.755 | +6.21% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.021) | 0.623 | +5.35% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.411) | -0.010 | -0.33% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.669) | -0.028 | -0.18% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.808) | -0.033 | -0.11% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.891) | -0.036 | +0.06% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.499) | -0.020 | +0.31% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.346) | -0.003 | +0.47% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.132) | 0.054 | +0.77% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.012) | 0.210 | +1.22% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.002) | 0.320 | +1.54% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.445 | +1.89% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.491 | +2.12% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.775 | +2.74% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.802 | +2.96% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.769 | +2.81% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.728 | +2.71% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.796 | +3.06% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.794 | +3.24% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.753 | +3.18% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.741 | +3.35% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.677 | +3.19% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.764 | +3.78% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.829 | +4.40% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001) | 0.769 | +4.11% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.002) | 0.741 | +4.41% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.012) | 0.623 | +3.74% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.069) | 0.419 | +2.83% |

All Perils

Coverage = AP
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality, mobility

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.130) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.095) | 0.530 | +3.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.091) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.073) | 0.547 | +3.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.122) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.067) | 0.543 | +3.41% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | 0.036 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.084) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.050) | 0.560 | +3.64% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.149) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.028) | 0.598 | +3.98% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.118) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.024) | 0.597 | +4.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.185) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.017) | 0.610 | +4.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.088) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.007) | 0.666 | +4.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.159) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.003) | 0.695 | +5.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.048) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.770 | +5.92% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.098) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.806 | +6.44% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.008) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.891 | +7.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.017) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.908 | +7.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.008) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +7.99% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.019) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.910 | +8.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.002) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.941 | +8.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.004) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.941 | +9.25% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.007) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.927 | +9.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.016) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.921 | +9.33% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.026) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.901 | +9.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.066) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.921 | +9.94% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.038) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.925 | +10.49% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.067) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.915 | +10.59% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | 0.104 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.068) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.905 | +10.95% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.043) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.904 | +9.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.001) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.068) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.892 | +9.37% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.001) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.199) | 0.923 | +3.32% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.001) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.229) | 0.918 | +3.36% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.002) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.263) | 0.914 | +3.40% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.001) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.300) | 0.909 | +3.45% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.003) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.364) | 0.907 | +3.52% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.003) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.392) | 0.898 | +3.54% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.003) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.359) | 0.891 | +3.48% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.004) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.375) | 0.879 | +3.49% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.008) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.433) | 0.874 | +3.55% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.002) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.572) | 0.893 | +3.81% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.004) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.818) | 0.909 | +4.08% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.069 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.003) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.948) | 0.908 | +4.24% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.006) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.819) | 0.914 | +4.47% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.420) | 0.948 | +4.88% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.095) | 0.968 | +5.28% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.025) | 0.975 | +5.53% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.015) | 0.975 | +5.68% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.023) | 0.971 | +5.54% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.029) | 0.968 | +5.58% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.046) | 0.961 | +5.42% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.002) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.038) | 0.958 | +5.59% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.003) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.001; p = 0.053) | 0.945 | +5.57% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.010) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.031) | 0.946 | +5.93% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.016) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.045) | 0.925 | +5.93% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.023) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.099) | 0.908 | +5.68% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001) | 0.048 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.039) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.148) | 0.862 | +5.44% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.586) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.880) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.006) | 0.251 | -0.22% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.880) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.727) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.248 | -0.06% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.981) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.809) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.004) | 0.241 | +0.01% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.682) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.656) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.003) | 0.248 | +0.19% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.341) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.903) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.267 | +0.45% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.221) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.772) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.001) | 0.280 | +0.60% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.072) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.937) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000) | 0.325 | +0.92% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.006) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.680) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.452 | +1.36% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.001) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.998) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.522 | +1.69% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | 0.020 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.698) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.606 | +2.03% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.933) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.637 | +2.27% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.019 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.325) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.831 | +2.86% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.522) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.847 | +3.07% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.623) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.838 | +2.97% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.540) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.831 | +2.86% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | 0.032 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.271) | 0.010 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.874 | +3.23% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.394) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.876 | +3.38% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.412) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.871 | +3.39% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.550) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.872 | +3.55% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.602) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.866 | +3.49% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.977) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.895 | +4.12% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.747) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.920 | +4.67% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.614) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.920 | +4.39% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.526) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.002; p = 0.000) | 0.924 | +4.73% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.006) | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.320) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +4.02% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.022) | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.399) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.931 | +3.73% |

Uninsured Auto

Coverage = UA
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Adjusted R ² | Implied Trend |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Rate |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.476 | -3.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.512 | -3.75% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | -0.040 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.518 | -3.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.577 | -4.30% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.613 | -4.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.707 | -5.17% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.699 | -5.29% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.737 | -5.68% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.741 | -5.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.745 | -6.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.718 | -6.09% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.706 | -6.23% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.668 | -5.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.626 | -5.74% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.572 | -5.26% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.510 | -4.91% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001) | 0.432 | -4.22% |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.326 | +2.57% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | 0.280 | +2.39% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.002) | 0.233 | +2.20% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.010) | 0.168 | +1.79% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.045) | 0.098 | +1.34% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.220) | 0.019 | +0.70% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.392) | -0.009 | +0.51% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.940) | -0.037 | +0.04% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.467) | -0.017 | -0.39% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.209) | 0.025 | -0.69% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.285) | 0.008 | -0.63% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.261) | 0.013 | -0.72% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.384) | -0.009 | -0.60% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.583) | -0.032 | -0.41% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.745) | -0.044 | -0.26% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.988) | -0.053 | -0.01% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.583) | -0.038 | +0.50% |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.934 | -5.90% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.935 | -6.00% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.929 | -5.98% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.923 | -5.99% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.916 | -5.88% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.908 | -5.83% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.898 | -5.77% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.887 | -5.72% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.878 | -5.54% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.864 | -5.50% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.849 | -5.49% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.838 | -5.55% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.818 | -5.34% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.799 | -5.36% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.776 | -5.01% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.743 | -4.89% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.702 | -4.69% |

Uninsured Auto

Coverage = UA
End Trend Period = 2021.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

| Fit | Start Date | Implied Trend | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Time | Seasonality | Adjusted R ² |
| Loss Cost | 2004.1 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.005) | 0.578 |
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | -0.038 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.008) | 0.598 |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | -0.041 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.179 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.004) | 0.621 |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.007) | 0.657 |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.001) | 0.722 |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.163 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.002) | 0.787 |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.001) | 0.794 |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.002) | 0.814 |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.180 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.000) | 0.838 |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.001) | 0.835 |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.001) | 0.818 |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.002) | 0.808 |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.063 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.003) | 0.773 |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.184 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.002) | 0.763 |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.172 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.004) | 0.715 |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.193 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.001) | 0.721 |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.177 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.002) | 0.658 |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.004) | 0.662 |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.188 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.002) | 0.686 |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.004) | 0.671 |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001) | 0.187 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.007) | 0.600 |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.005) | 0.193 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.009) | 0.584 |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.015) | 0.189 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.018) | 0.486 |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.042) | 0.195 (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.023) | 0.470 |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.039) | 0.215 (CI = +/-0.175; p = 0.022) | 0.472 |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.102) | 0.224 (CI = +/-0.195; p = 0.029) | 0.458 |
| Severity | 2004.1 | 0.025 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.172) | 0.344 |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.024 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.222) | 0.292 |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.021 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.002) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.155) | 0.259 |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.018 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.010) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.245) | 0.179 |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.048) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.085) | 0.159 |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.211) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.152) | 0.057 |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.432) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.094) | 0.059 |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.939) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.166) | 0.001 |
| Severity | 2008.1 | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.362) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.035) | 0.117 |
| Severity | 2008.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.186) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.060) | 0.126 |
| Severity | 2009.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.214) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.070) | 0.105 |
| Severity | 2009.2 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.240) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.084) | 0.103 |
| Severity | 2010.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.308) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.105) | 0.070 |
| Severity | 2010.2 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.561) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.071) | 0.083 |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.004 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.631) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.090) | 0.059 |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.987) | 0.098 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.057) | 0.096 |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.667) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.102) | 0.066 |
| Severity | 2012.2 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.922) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.170) | 0.004 |
| Severity | 2013.1 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.338) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.053) | 0.152 |
| Severity | 2013.2 | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.387) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.069) | 0.144 |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.550) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.105) | 0.075 |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.655) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.120) | 0.068 |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.910) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.191) | -0.004 |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.878) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.238) | -0.035 |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.962) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.330) | -0.089 |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.902) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.175; p = 0.352) | -0.112 |
| Frequency | 2004.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.001) | 0.952 |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.001) | 0.951 |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.002) | 0.947 |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.089 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.002) | 0.943 |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.061 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.003) | 0.936 |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.002) | 0.933 |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.060 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.003) | 0.925 |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.002) | 0.920 |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.004) | 0.910 |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.003) | 0.902 |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.003) | 0.893 |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.057 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.004) | 0.884 |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.008) | 0.864 |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.009) | 0.851 |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.018) | 0.825 |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.012) | 0.811 |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.092 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.020) | 0.773 |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.100 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.015) | 0.752 |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.093 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.028) | 0.691 |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.095 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.035) | 0.664 |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.042) | 0.615 |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.050) | 0.583 |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.003) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.056) | 0.533 |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.013) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.053) | 0.495 |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.055 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.004) | 0.144 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.019) | 0.615 |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.052 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.017) | 0.149 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.027) | 0.589 |

Uninsured Auto

Coverage = UA
End Trend Period = 2019.2
Excluded Points = NA
Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, seasonality
Future Trend Start Date = 2015-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Trend Shift | Adjusted R^2 | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.112) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.026) | -0.062 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.046) | 0.532 | -1.65% | -7.60% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | -0.020 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.075) | 0.142 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.020) | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.077) | 0.541 | -2.00% | -7.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.030) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.037) | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.153) | 0.574 | -2.61% | -6.93% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | -0.036 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.005) | 0.148 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.012) | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.317) | 0.640 | -3.50% | -6.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.048 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.121 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.020) | -0.010 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.722) | 0.736 | -4.71% | -5.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.054 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.132 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.013) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.972) | 0.740 | -5.25% | -5.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.024) | 0.016 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.563) | 0.786 | -6.25% | -4.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.133 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.005) | 0.034 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.186) | 0.833 | -7.41% | -4.24% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.009) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.073) | 0.850 | -8.26% | -3.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.092 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.127 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.007) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.048) | 0.838 | -8.83% | -3.61% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | -0.102 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.000) | 0.116 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.014) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.025) | 0.842 | -9.66% | -3.28% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000) | 0.115 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.020) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.046) | 0.798 | -9.54% | -3.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001) | 0.119 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.023) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.102) | 0.762 | -9.10% | -3.45% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.006) | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.040) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.244) | 0.677 | -8.12% | -3.67% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.056 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.081) | 0.130 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.017) | 0.013 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.758) | 0.646 | -5.46% | -4.21% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.846) | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.024) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.290) | 0.601 | -0.60% | -4.87% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.022 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.599) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.044) | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.614) | 0.607 | -2.17% | -4.69% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.237) | 0.110 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.027) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.701) | 0.631 | -6.77% | -4.36% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.121 (CI = +/-0.205; p = 0.213) | 0.102 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.052) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.224; p = 0.445) | 0.628 | -11.42% | -4.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.065 (CI = +/-0.470; p = 0.759) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.101) | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.921) | 0.434 | -6.27% | -4.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.043 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.029) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.101) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.458 | -4.22% | -4.22% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.134) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.206) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.191 | -3.11% | -3.11% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.250) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.243) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.139 | -2.90% | -2.90% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.320) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.285) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.025 | -3.34% | -3.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.478) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.231; p = 0.356) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.053 | -3.17% | -3.17% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.210) | -0.103 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.002) | 0.506 | +5.84% | -4.51% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.195) | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.004) | 0.460 | +5.64% | -4.38% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.282) | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.009) | 0.362 | +5.08% | -4.01% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.139) | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.024) | 0.288 | +4.10% | -3.44% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.027 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.027) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.257) | -0.053 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.069) | 0.124 | +2.73% | -2.61% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.023 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.080) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.211) | -0.047 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.120) | 0.080 | +2.32% | -2.40% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.357) | 0.047 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.357) | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.299) | -0.048 | +1.21% | -1.81% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.849) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.120) | -0.009 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.721) | 0.021 | -0.24% | -1.16% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.389) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.204) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.877) | 0.046 | -1.15% | -0.74% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.424) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.218) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.858) | 0.016 | -1.22% | -0.71% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.388) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.273) | 0.009 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.765) | 0.016 | -1.53% | -0.60% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.485) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.307) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.810) | -0.036 | -1.46% | -0.62% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.897) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.235) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.871) | -0.055 | -0.32% | -0.94% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.973) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.288) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.798) | -0.095 | +0.10% | -1.03% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.426) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.172) | -0.044 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.379) | -0.018 | +2.86% | -1.56% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.045) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.319) | -0.105 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.050) | 0.189 | +8.50% | -2.28% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.217) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.417) | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.188) | -0.036 | +6.68% | -2.08% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.869) | 0.066 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.212) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.950) | -0.002 | -1.08% | -1.56% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | -0.050 (CI = +/-0.240; p = 0.646) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.295) | 0.037 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.759) | -0.004 | -4.92% | -1.37% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | 0.017 (CI = +/-0.550; p = 0.945) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.416) | -0.032 (CI = +/-0.569; p = 0.900) | -0.176 | +1.71% | -1.48% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.455) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.416) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.069 | -1.48% | -1.48% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.809) | 0.035 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.612) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.231 | -0.58% | -0.58% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.683) | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.739) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.269 | -1.20% | -1.20% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.994) | 0.007 (CI = +/-0.215; p = 0.937) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.398 | +0.03% | +0.03% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.974) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.273; p = 0.965) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.499 | -0.17% | -0.17% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.073 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.001) | 0.041 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | -7.08% | -3.23% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.063 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.978 | -7.23% | -3.12% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.076 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.001) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000) | 0.976 | -7.32% | -3.05% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.076 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.973 | -7.30% | -3.06% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.001) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.969 | -7.25% | -3.10% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.001) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.966 | -7.39% | -3.01% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.065 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.002) | 0.046 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | -7.37% | -3.03% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.003) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001) | 0.954 | -7.19% | -3.11% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.005) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.002) | 0.947 | -7.20% | -3.11% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.001) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.950 | -7.71% | -2.91% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.002) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.955 | -8.25% | -2.70% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.004) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.942 | -8.20% | -2.72% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.092 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.008) | 0.067 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.943 | -8.82% | -2.53% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.086 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.016) | 0.059 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.001) | 0.924 | -8.21% | -2.67% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.022) | 0.057 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.006) | 0.904 | -8.09% | -2.69% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.088 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.000) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.027) | 0.061 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.013) | 0.868 | -8.38% | -2.65% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.087 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.002) | 0.053 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.039) | 0.060 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.049) | 0.828 | -8.30% | -2.66% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.059 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.073) | 0.045 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.077) | 0.030 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.397) | 0.728 | -5.75% | -2.85% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.071 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.184) | 0.043 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.117) | 0.042 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.450) | 0.681 | -6.84% | -2.79% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.257; p = 0.484) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.158) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.266; p = 0.654) | 0.535 | -7.85% | -2.78% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.028 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.013) | 0.044 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.158) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.511 | -2.78% | -2.78% |
| Frequency | 2015.1 | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.052) | 0.040 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.251) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.319 | -2.54% | -2.54% |
| Frequency | 2015.2 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.195) | 0.052 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.142) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.272 | -1.72% | -1.72% |
| Frequency | 2016.1 | -0.034 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.013) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.013) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.753 | -3.37% | -3.37% |
| Frequency | 2016.2 | -0.030 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.058) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.025) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.743 | -3.00% | -3.00% |

Uninsured Auto

Coverage = UA
 End Trend Period = 2021.2
 Excluded Points = NA
 Parameters Included: time, trend_level_change, seasonality, mobility
 Future Trend Start Date = 2015-01-01

| Fit | Start Date | Time | Seasonality | Mobility | Trend Shift | Adjusted R ² | Implied Past Trend Rate | Implied Future Trend Rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Loss Cost | 2004.2 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.074) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.005) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.627) | -0.046 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.125) | 0.643 | -1.89% | -6.27% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.1 | -0.023 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.044) | 0.176 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.004) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.608) | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.195) | 0.651 | -2.29% | -6.05% |
| Loss Cost | 2005.2 | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.019) | 0.162 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.007) | 0.002 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.533) | -0.029 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.347) | 0.672 | -2.87% | -5.63% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.1 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.003) | 0.182 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.002) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.466) | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.630) | 0.722 | -3.81% | -5.16% |
| Loss Cost | 2006.2 | -0.051 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.003) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.305) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.819) | 0.782 | -4.99% | -4.39% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.1 | -0.058 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.002) | 0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.280) | 0.015 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.578) | 0.788 | -5.59% | -4.12% |
| Loss Cost | 2007.2 | -0.068 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.150 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.004) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.197) | 0.031 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.262) | 0.814 | -6.55% | -3.57% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.1 | -0.081 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000) | 0.170 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.001) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.133) | 0.050 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.065) | 0.850 | -7.79% | -3.10% |
| Loss Cost | 2008.2 | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.099) | 0.062 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.029) | 0.857 | -8.59% | -2.71% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.1 | -0.098 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.091) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.017) | 0.850 | -9.30% | -2.48% |
| Loss Cost | 2009.2 | -0.106 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.002) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.077) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.011) | 0.849 | -10.04% | -2.18% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.1 | -0.107 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000) | 0.158 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.003) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.084) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.018) | 0.817 | -10.16% | -2.15% |
| Loss Cost | 2010.2 | -0.101 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.001) | 0.164 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.003) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.102) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.052) | 0.793 | -9.60% | -2.32% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.1 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.004) | 0.160 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.006) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.115) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.112) | 0.739 | -9.06% | -2.42% |
| Loss Cost | 2011.2 | -0.064 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.076) | 0.178 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.003) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.147) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.482) | 0.726 | -6.21% | -3.01% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.1 | -0.024 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.549) | 0.161 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.005) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.145) | -0.011 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.839) | 0.683 | -2.40% | -3.43% |
| Loss Cost | 2012.2 | -0.035 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.528) | 0.157 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.009) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.152) | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.983) | 0.678 | -3.44% | -3.31% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.1 | -0.104 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.178) | 0.173 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.005) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.129) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.391) | 0.700 | -9.88% | -2.95% |
| Loss Cost | 2013.2 | -0.140 (CI = +/-0.264; p = 0.271) | 0.168 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.010) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.134) | 0.112 (CI = +/-0.287; p = 0.413) | 0.687 | -13.06% | -2.78% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.1 | -0.211 (CI = +/-0.582; p = 0.441) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.015) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.149) | 0.184 (CI = +/-0.599; p = 0.513) | 0.617 | -19.04% | -2.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2014.2 | -0.027 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.198) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.015) | 0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.149) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.627 | -2.70% | -2.70% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.1 | -0.017 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.481) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.038) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.120) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.561 | -1.73% | -1.73% |
| Loss Cost | 2015.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.765) | 0.166 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.037) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.107) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.566 | -0.83% | -0.83% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.1 | -0.014 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.707) | 0.174 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.056) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.179) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.532 | -1.34% | -1.34% |
| Loss Cost | 2016.2 | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.994) | 0.185 (CI = +/-0.193; p = 0.058) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.164) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | 0.540 | -0.03% | -0.03% |
| Severity | 2004.2 | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.094 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.091) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.401) | -0.097 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.002) | 0.490 | +5.77% | -3.99% |
| Severity | 2005.1 | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000) | 0.099 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.083) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.415) | -0.093 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.003) | 0.444 | +5.53% | -3.87% |
| Severity | 2005.2 | 0.049 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.087 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.129) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.466) | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.009) | 0.342 | +5.00% | -3.50% |
| Severity | 2006.1 | 0.039 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002) | 0.107 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.054) | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.474) | -0.070 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.023) | 0.277 | +4.01% | -3.03% |
| Severity | 2006.2 | 0.026 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.028) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.104) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.569) | -0.049 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.079) | 0.113 | +2.68% | -2.21% |
| Severity | 2007.1 | 0.022 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.086) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.082) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.589) | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.137) | 0.078 | +2.23% | -2.02% |
| Severity | 2007.2 | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.377) | 0.070 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.150) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.692) | -0.026 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.351) | -0.041 | +1.16% | -1.45% |
| Severity | 2008.1 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.813) | 0.091 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.040) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.719) | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.804) | 0.046 | -0.30% | -0.92% |
| Severity | 2008.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.399) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.073) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.818) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.810) | 0.058 | -1.15% | -0.52% |
| Severity | 2009.1 | -0.013 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.404) | 0.081 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.079) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.828) | 0.008 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.771) | 0.034 | -1.30% | -0.48% |
| Severity | 2009.2 | -0.015 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.399) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.103) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.855) | 0.011 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.716) | 0.030 | -1.53% | -0.39% |
| Severity | 2010.1 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.458) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.117) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.860) | 0.012 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.730) | -0.012 | -1.57% | -0.39% |
| Severity | 2010.2 | -0.003 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.904) | 0.090 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.084) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.772) | -0.005 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.906) | -0.014 | -0.30% | -0.75% |
| Severity | 2011.1 | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.978) | 0.088 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.104) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.775) | -0.007 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.871) | -0.047 | -0.08% | -0.78% |
| Severity | 2011.2 | 0.029 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.422) | 0.106 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.055) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.637) | -0.042 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.389) | 0.031 | +2.90% | -1.35% |
| Severity | 2012.1 | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.071) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.094) | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.547) | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.080) | 0.145 | +7.91% | -1.86% |
| Severity | 2012.2 | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.249) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.133) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.594) | -0.082 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.230) | -0.023 | +6.64% | -1.72% |
| Severity | 2013.1 | -0.019 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.786) | 0.101 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.060) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.622) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.937) | 0.046 | -1.91% | -1.28% |
| Severity | 2013.2 | -0.045 (CI = +/-0.252; p = 0.705) | 0.097 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.090) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.668) | 0.033 (CI = +/-0.274; p = 0.795) | 0.032 | -4.40% | -1.15% |
| Severity | 2014.1 | -0.039 (CI = +/-0.558; p = 0.880) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.123) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.681) | 0.028 (CI = +/-0.574; p = 0.918) | -0.072 | -3.85% | -1.16% |
| Severity | 2014.2 | -0.012 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.554) | 0.096 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.123) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.681) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.001 | -1.16% | -1.16% |
| Severity | 2015.1 | -0.006 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.816) | 0.085 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.211) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.831) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.099 | -0.55% | -0.55% |
| Severity | 2015.2 | -0.008 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.786) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.255) | -0.001 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.831) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.142 | -0.76% | -0.76% |
| Severity | 2016.1 | -0.002 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.960) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.181; p = 0.373) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.922) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.224 | -0.18% | -0.18% |
| Severity | 2016.2 | 0.001 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.980) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.201; p = 0.399) | 0.000 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.954) | NA (CI = +/-NA; p = NA) | -0.270 | +0.11% | +0.11% |
| Frequency | 2004.2 | -0.075 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.051 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000) | 0.974 | -7.24% | -2.38% |
| Frequency | 2005.1 | -0.077 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.054 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.973 | -7.41% | -2.27% |
| Frequency | 2005.2 | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000) | 0.972 | -7.50% | -2.20% |
| Frequency | 2006.1 | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000) | 0.075 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.968 | -7.52% | -2.19% |
| Frequency | 2006.2 | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.055 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.964 | -7.46% | -2.23% |
| Frequency | 2007.1 | -0.080 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000) | 0.961 | -7.65% | -2.14% |
| Frequency | 2007.2 | -0.079 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.058 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000) | 0.957 | -7.63% | -2.16% |
| Frequency | 2008.1 | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000) | 0.949 | -7.52% | -2.20% |
| Frequency | 2008.2 | -0.078 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.002) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.056 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001) | 0.943 | -7.52% | -2.20% |
| Frequency | 2009.1 | -0.084 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000) | 0.086 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.001) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.064 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.945 | -8.10% | -2.01% |
| Frequency | 2009.2 | -0.090 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000) | 0.079 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.002) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000) | 0.946 | -8.64% | -1.80% |
| Frequency | 2010.1 | -0.091 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000) | 0.080 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.002) | 0.005 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000) | 0.935 | -8.73% | -1.78% |
| Frequency | 2010.2 | -0.098 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000) | 0.074 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.005) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.000) | 0.082 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000) | 0.933 | -9.33% | -1.59% |
| Frequency | 2011.1 | -0.094 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.008) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.001) | 0.915 | -9.88% | -1.65% |
| Frequency | 2011.2 | -0.093 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.000) | 0.072 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.012) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.006) | 0.900 | -9.85% | -1.68% |
| Frequency | 2012.1 | -0.100 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.012) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.001) | 0.084 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.009) | 0.881 | -9.56% | -1.60% |
| Frequency | 2012.2 | -0.099 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.005) | 0.076 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.018) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.002) | 0.083 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.038) | 0.861 | -9.46% | -1.61% |
| Frequency | 2013.1 | -0.085 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.068) | 0.073 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.030) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.003; p = 0.003) | 0.068 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.186) | 0.822 | -8.12% | -1.69% |
| Frequency | 2013.2 | -0.095 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.205) | 0.071 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.047) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.005) | 0.078 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.328) | 0.805 | -9.06% | -1.64% |
| Frequency | 2014.1 | -0.172 (CI = +/-0.336; p = 0.284) | 0.077 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.048) | 0.006 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.006) | 0.156 (CI = +/-0.346; p = 0.341) | 0.778 | -15.80% | -1.55% |
| Frequency | 2014.2 | -0.016 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.202) | | | | | | |

Appendix F. Accident Benefits – Reform Factor Exhibits

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

AB Total Medical & Rehabilitation including Attendant Care - Reform Factors
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | $\exp(A + \text{Sumproduct}[(1):(5), (B):(F)])$ | $\text{Exp}[\Delta(1) * B]$ | $\text{Exp}[\Delta(3) * D]$ | $(7) * (8) - 1$ | per (10) | $\text{Exp}[\Delta(2) * C]$ |
| Design Matrix | | | | | Predicted | Incremental Semi-Annual Change | | | | |
| Time | Phase-in Reform Scalar Parameter | Phase-in Trend Parameter | Seasonality | Mobility | Loss Cost | Time | Phase-in Trend Parameter | Semi-Annual Trend Rate | Trend Factor to 10/01/21 | Scalar Reform Factor |
| 2011.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 209.9 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.6% | 1.392 | 0.805 |
| 2011.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.00 | 245.3 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.6% | 1.344 | 0.805 |
| 2012.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 225.1 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.6% | 1.298 | 0.805 |
| 2012.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.00 | 263.1 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.6% | 1.253 | 0.805 |
| 2013.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 241.4 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.6% | 1.210 | 0.805 |
| 2013.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.00 | 282.2 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.6% | 1.169 | 0.805 |
| 2014.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 258.9 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.6% | 1.128 | 0.805 |
| 2014.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.00 | 302.6 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.6% | 1.090 | 0.805 |
| 2015.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 277.7 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.6% | 1.052 | 0.805 |
| 2015.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.00 | 324.5 | 1.036 | 1.000 | 3.5% | 1.016 | 0.805 |
| 2016.25 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 297.3 | 1.036 | 0.987 | 2.2% | 0.981 | 0.806 |
| 2016.75 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 1 | 0.00 | 319.4 | 1.036 | 0.968 | 0.2% | 0.960 | 0.865 |
| 2017.25 | 0.83 | 0.58 | 0 | 0.00 | 254.7 | 1.036 | 0.961 | -0.5% | 0.958 | 0.963 |
| 2017.75 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 1 | 0.00 | 275.5 | 1.036 | 0.961 | -0.5% | 0.963 | 1.000 |
| 2018.25 | 1.00 | 1.58 | 0 | 0.00 | 243.0 | 1.036 | 0.961 | -0.5% | 0.967 | 1.000 |
| 2018.75 | 1.00 | 2.08 | 1 | 0.00 | 272.9 | 1.036 | 0.961 | -0.5% | 0.972 | 1.000 |
| 2019.25 | 1.00 | 2.58 | 0 | 0.00 | 240.7 | 1.036 | 0.961 | -0.5% | 0.977 | 1.000 |
| 2019.75 | 1.00 | 3.08 | 1 | 0.00 | 270.4 | 1.036 | 0.961 | -0.5% | 0.981 | 1.000 |
| 2020.25 | 1.00 | 3.58 | 0 | (35.99) | 168.5 | 1.036 | 0.961 | -0.5% | 0.986 | 1.000 |
| 2020.75 | 1.00 | 4.08 | 1 | (33.22) | 194.4 | 1.036 | 0.961 | -0.5% | 0.991 | 1.000 |
| 2021.25 | 1.00 | 4.58 | 0 | (41.12) | 158.8 | 1.036 | 0.961 | -0.5% | 0.995 | 1.000 |
| 2021.75 | 1.00 | 5.08 | 1 | (21.12) | 216.4 | | | | 1.000 | 1.000 |

Loss Cost Model

| | | |
|----|-----------------|-----------|
| A. | Intercept | (135.300) |
| B. | Time | 0.070 |
| C. | Phase-in Scalar | (0.218) |
| D. | Phase-in Trend | (0.079) |
| E. | Seasonality | 0.121 |
| F. | Mobility | 0.010 |

Note

- (7) semi-annual past trend factor assuming 7.2% annual trend rate
- (8) semi-annual change in trend factor assuming -0.9% annual trend rate phased-in starting June 1, 2016

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

AB Total Disability Income - Reform Factors
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | $\exp(A + \text{Sumproduct}[(1):(5), (B):(F)])$ | $\text{Exp}[\Delta(1) * B]$ | $\text{Exp}[\Delta(3) * D]$ | $(7) * (8) - 1$ | per (10) | $\text{Exp}[\Delta(2) * C]$ |
| Design Matrix | | | | | Predicted | Incremental Semi-Annual Change | | | | |
| Time | Phase-in Reform Scalar Parameter | Phase-in Trend Parameter | Seasonality | Mobility | Implied Loss Cost | Time | Phase-in Trend Parameter | Semi-Annual Trend Rate | Trend Factor to 10/01/21 | Scalar Reform Factor |
| 2011.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 59.7 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.7% | 1.303 | 0.871 |
| 2011.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 67.9 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.7% | 1.270 | 0.871 |
| 2012.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 62.9 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.7% | 1.237 | 0.871 |
| 2012.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 71.5 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.7% | 1.205 | 0.871 |
| 2013.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 66.3 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.7% | 1.174 | 0.871 |
| 2013.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 75.3 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.7% | 1.143 | 0.871 |
| 2014.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 69.8 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.7% | 1.114 | 0.871 |
| 2014.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 79.4 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.7% | 1.085 | 0.871 |
| 2015.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 73.6 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.7% | 1.057 | 0.871 |
| 2015.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 83.7 | 1.027 | 1.000 | 2.6% | 1.030 | 0.871 |
| 2016.25 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 77.4 | 1.027 | 0.991 | 1.7% | 1.003 | 0.872 |
| 2016.75 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 1 | 0 | 83.4 | 1.027 | 0.977 | 0.3% | 0.987 | 0.912 |
| 2017.25 | 0.83 | 0.58 | 0 | 0 | 70.6 | 1.027 | 0.972 | -0.2% | 0.984 | 0.976 |
| 2017.75 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 1 | 0 | 76.2 | 1.027 | 0.972 | -0.2% | 0.985 | 1.000 |
| 2018.25 | 1.00 | 1.58 | 0 | 0 | 68.6 | 1.027 | 0.972 | -0.2% | 0.987 | 1.000 |
| 2018.75 | 1.00 | 2.08 | 1 | 0 | 75.9 | 1.027 | 0.972 | -0.2% | 0.989 | 1.000 |
| 2019.25 | 1.00 | 2.58 | 0 | 0 | 68.4 | 1.027 | 0.972 | -0.2% | 0.991 | 1.000 |
| 2019.75 | 1.00 | 3.08 | 1 | 0 | 75.6 | 1.027 | 0.972 | -0.2% | 0.993 | 1.000 |
| 2020.25 | 1.00 | 3.58 | 0 | (35.99) | 45.1 | 1.027 | 0.972 | -0.2% | 0.995 | 1.000 |
| 2020.75 | 1.00 | 4.08 | 1 | (33.22) | 51.5 | 1.027 | 0.972 | -0.2% | 0.996 | 1.000 |
| 2021.25 | 1.00 | 4.58 | 0 | (41.12) | 42.4 | 1.027 | 0.972 | -0.2% | 0.998 | 1.000 |
| 2021.75 | 1.00 | 5.08 | 1 | (21.12) | 58.9 | | | | 1.000 | 1.000 |

Loss Cost Model

| | | |
|----|-----------------|-----------|
| A. | Intercept | (101.200) |
| B. | Time | 0.052 |
| C. | Phase-in Scalar | (0.138) |
| D. | Phase-in Trend | (0.056) |
| E. | Seasonality | 0.102 |
| F. | Mobility | 0.011 |

Note

- (7) semi-annual past trend factor assuming 5.4% annual trend rate
- (8) semi-annual change in trend factor assuming -0.4% annual trend rate phased-in starting June 1, 2016

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

AB Total Funeral & Death Benefits - Reform Factors
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | $\exp(A + \text{Sumproduct}[(1):(4), (B):(E)])$ | | $\text{Exp}[\Delta(1) * B]$ | $\text{Exp}[\Delta(3) * D]$ | $(9) * (10) - 1$ | per (10) | $\text{Exp}[\Delta(2) * C]$ |
| Design Matrix | | | | | Predicted | | | Incremental Semi-Annual Change | | | | |
| Time | Phase-in Reform Scalar Parameter | Phase-in Trend Parameter | Seasonality | Mobility | Frequency (000) | Severity | Loss Cost | Time | Phase-in Trend Parameter | Semi-Annual Trend Rate | Trend Factor to 10/01/21 | Scalar Reform Factor |
| 2011.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 16,433 | 1.9 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.871 | 1.000 |
| 2011.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 0.14 | 16,497 | 2.3 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.877 | 1.000 |
| 2012.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 16,561 | 1.8 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.883 | 1.000 |
| 2012.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 0.14 | 16,626 | 2.3 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.889 | 1.000 |
| 2013.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 16,690 | 1.8 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.894 | 1.000 |
| 2013.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 0.14 | 16,755 | 2.3 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.900 | 1.000 |
| 2014.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 16,821 | 1.8 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.906 | 1.000 |
| 2014.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 0.13 | 16,886 | 2.3 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.912 | 1.000 |
| 2015.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.10 | 16,952 | 1.8 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.918 | 1.000 |
| 2015.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 0.13 | 17,018 | 2.2 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.924 | 1.000 |
| 2016.25 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.10 | 17,084 | 1.7 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.930 | 1.000 |
| 2016.75 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 1 | 0 | 0.13 | 17,151 | 2.2 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.936 | 1.000 |
| 2017.25 | 0.83 | 0.58 | 0 | 0 | 0.10 | 17,218 | 1.7 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.943 | 1.000 |
| 2017.75 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 1 | 0 | 0.13 | 17,285 | 2.2 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.949 | 1.000 |
| 2018.25 | 1.00 | 1.58 | 0 | 0 | 0.10 | 17,352 | 1.7 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.955 | 1.000 |
| 2018.75 | 1.00 | 2.08 | 1 | 0 | 0.12 | 17,420 | 2.1 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.961 | 1.000 |
| 2019.25 | 1.00 | 2.58 | 0 | 0 | 0.10 | 17,488 | 1.7 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.968 | 1.000 |
| 2019.75 | 1.00 | 3.08 | 1 | 0 | 0.12 | 17,556 | 2.1 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.974 | 1.000 |
| 2020.25 | 1.00 | 3.58 | 0 | (35.99) | 0.07 | 17,624 | 1.3 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.981 | 1.000 |
| 2020.75 | 1.00 | 4.08 | 1 | (33.22) | 0.10 | 17,693 | 1.7 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.987 | 1.000 |
| 2021.25 | 1.00 | 4.58 | 0 | (41.12) | 0.07 | 17,762 | 1.3 | 0.993 | 1.000 | -0.7% | 0.993 | 1.000 |
| 2021.75 | 1.00 | 5.08 | 1 | (21.12) | 0.10 | 17,831 | 1.8 | | | | 1.000 | 1.000 |

| | | Frequency Model | Severity Model | Implied Loss Cost |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| A. | Intercept | 39.864 | (5.935) | 27.021 |
| B. | Time | (0.021) | 0.008 | (0.013) |
| C. | Phase-in Scalar | | | |
| D. | Phase-in Trend | | | |
| E. | Seasonality | 0.242 | | 0.242 |
| F. | Mobility | 0.006 | | 0.006 |

Note

- (9) semi-annual past trend factor assuming -1.3% annual trend rate
- (10) semi-annual change in trend factor assuming -1.3% annual trend rate phased-in starting June 1, 2016

Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

AB Total - Reform Factors
Data as of 12/31/21

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) (2) / SUM((2):(4)) | (6) (3) / SUM((2):(4)) | (7) (4) / SUM((2):(4)) | (8) weighted average of pages 1:3 using columns (5):(7) as weights | (9) | (10) |
|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| time | Predicted Loss Cost | | | Weights | | | Semi-Annual Trend Rate | Trend Factor to 10/01/21 | Scalar Reform Factor |
| | AB Total Medical & Rehab | AB Total Disability Income | AB Total Funeral & Death Benefits | AB Total Medical & Rehab | AB Total Disability Income | AB Total Funeral & Death Benefits | | | |
| 2011.25 | 209.9 | 59.7 | 1.9 | 77% | 22% | 1% | 3.3% | 1.369 | 0.821 |
| 2011.75 | 245.3 | 67.9 | 2.3 | 78% | 22% | 1% | 3.3% | 1.324 | 0.820 |
| 2012.25 | 225.1 | 62.9 | 1.8 | 78% | 22% | 1% | 3.3% | 1.282 | 0.820 |
| 2012.75 | 263.1 | 71.5 | 2.3 | 78% | 21% | 1% | 3.3% | 1.240 | 0.820 |
| 2013.25 | 241.4 | 66.3 | 1.8 | 78% | 21% | 1% | 3.3% | 1.200 | 0.820 |
| 2013.75 | 282.2 | 75.3 | 2.3 | 78% | 21% | 1% | 3.3% | 1.162 | 0.820 |
| 2014.25 | 258.9 | 69.8 | 1.8 | 78% | 21% | 1% | 3.3% | 1.124 | 0.820 |
| 2014.75 | 302.6 | 79.4 | 2.3 | 79% | 21% | 1% | 3.3% | 1.088 | 0.819 |
| 2015.25 | 277.7 | 73.6 | 1.8 | 79% | 21% | 0% | 3.3% | 1.053 | 0.819 |
| 2015.75 | 324.5 | 83.7 | 2.2 | 79% | 20% | 1% | 3.3% | 1.018 | 0.819 |
| 2016.25 | 297.3 | 77.4 | 1.7 | 79% | 21% | 0% | 2.1% | 0.986 | 0.820 |
| 2016.75 | 319.4 | 83.4 | 2.2 | 79% | 21% | 1% | 0.2% | 0.966 | 0.875 |
| 2017.25 | 254.7 | 70.6 | 1.7 | 78% | 22% | 1% | -0.4% | 0.964 | 0.966 |
| 2017.75 | 275.5 | 76.2 | 2.2 | 78% | 22% | 1% | -0.4% | 0.968 | 1.000 |
| 2018.25 | 243.0 | 68.6 | 1.7 | 78% | 22% | 1% | -0.4% | 0.972 | 1.000 |
| 2018.75 | 272.9 | 75.9 | 2.1 | 78% | 22% | 1% | -0.4% | 0.976 | 1.000 |
| 2019.25 | 240.7 | 68.4 | 1.7 | 77% | 22% | 1% | -0.4% | 0.980 | 1.000 |
| 2019.75 | 270.4 | 75.6 | 2.1 | 78% | 22% | 1% | -0.4% | 0.984 | 1.000 |
| 2020.25 | 168.5 | 45.1 | 1.3 | 78% | 21% | 1% | -0.4% | 0.988 | 1.000 |
| 2020.75 | 194.4 | 51.5 | 1.7 | 79% | 21% | 1% | -0.4% | 0.992 | 1.000 |
| 2021.25 | 158.8 | 42.4 | 1.3 | 78% | 21% | 1% | -0.4% | 0.996 | 1.000 |
| 2021.75 | 216.4 | 58.9 | 1.8 | 78% | 21% | 1% | | 1.000 | 1.000 |

Appendix G. Impact of COVID-19 On Claims Cost

PRELIMINARY ONTARIO SELECTED PRIVATE PASSENGER VEHICLES COVID-19 LOSS ADJUSTMENT FACTORS

Based on Insurance Industry Data
Through December 31, 2021

6 July 2022

CONTENTS

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|
| 1. | Executive Summary | 1 |
| 1.1. | Purpose and Scope..... | 1 |
| 1.2. | Actuarial Findings..... | 1 |
| 2. | Analysis – General Discussion | 3 |
| 2.1. | Introduction | 3 |
| 2.2. | Data | 3 |
| 2.3. | Estimating Ultimate Loss Amounts and Claim Counts..... | 3 |
| 2.4. | COVID-19..... | 4 |
| 2.5. | Loss Trend Models - Isolation of COVID-19 | 4 |
| 2.6. | COVID-19 Loss Adjustment Factors | 4 |
| 3. | COVID-19 Loss Adjustment Factors | 6 |
| 4. | Diagnostics at 6-Months | 9 |
| 5. | Distribution and Use | 21 |
| 6. | Considerations and Limitations..... | 22 |

LIST OF TABLES

| | |
|--|---|
| Table 1: Selected COVID-19 Loss Adjustment Factors..... | 2 |
| Table 2: Average Mobility Composite..... | 7 |
| Table 3: COVID-19 Adjustment Factors – Projection Scenario | 8 |

LIST OF FIGURES

| | |
|--|----|
| Figure 1: Mobility Composite Data | 6 |
| Figure 2: Bodily Injury – Triangle Diagnostics..... | 10 |
| Figure 3: Property Damage – Triangle Diagnostics..... | 11 |
| Figure 4: Direct Compensation Property Damage – Triangle Diagnostics..... | 12 |
| Figure 5: Accident Benefits – Total Medical & Rehab – Triangle Diagnostics..... | 13 |
| Figure 6: Accident Benefits – Total Disability Income – Triangle Diagnostics | 14 |
| Figure 7: Accident Benefits – Funeral & Death Benefits– Triangle Diagnostics..... | 15 |
| Figure 8: Collision – Triangle Diagnostics | 16 |
| Figure 9: Comprehensive – Triangle Diagnostics..... | 17 |
| Figure 10: All Perils – Triangle Diagnostics | 18 |

Figure 11: Uninsured Auto – Triangle Diagnostics.....19
Figure 12: Underinsured Motorist – Triangle Diagnostics.....20

1. Executive Summary

1.1. Purpose and Scope

The Financial Services Regulatory Authority (FSRA) of Ontario retained Oliver, Wyman Limited (Oliver Wyman) to:

- Summarize the observed the COVID-19 pandemic impact on historical private passenger vehicle claims costs and estimated rate level adjustments for private passenger vehicles.
- Provide an approach to considering the COVID-19 pandemic's impact on future rate level.

We developed the estimates presented in this report using:

- Insurance industry Ontario private passenger vehicle loss and expense experience as of December 31, 2021 as presented by the General Insurance Statistical Agency (GISA).
- The loss trend models presented in our loss trend report for FSRA.¹
- COVID-19 projection data specific to Ontario from the University of Washington Institute of Health Metrics and Evaluation.²

Our findings are specific to industry-wide private passenger vehicles only and may not be suitable for any individual insurer.³ Our estimates are preliminary and subject to material change as the claim experience under the COVID-19 pandemic emerges.

1.2. Actuarial Findings

In Table 1, we present our estimated COVID-19 pandemic adjustment factors by accident half-year for 2020-1 through 2022-1 by coverage.⁴ These factors should be applied to industry claims experience for each accident semester to restate that experience to remove the effect of the pandemic. For example, we estimate that bodily injury loss costs in 2020-1 declined by 32.7% due to the pandemic. As a result, the experience should be adjusted by a factor of $1 / (1 - 32.7\%) = 1.486$ to remove the effect of the pandemic.

¹ This report is included as an appendix in our PPV Loss Trend Report.

² www.healthdata.org

³ Individual insurers may have a different impact due to the COVID-19 pandemic on their loss experience compared to the industry.

⁴ The factors presented are based on the "Projection Scenario" defined later in this report. See the "Projection Scenario" presented in Table 3 later in this report.

Table 1: Selected COVID-19 Loss Adjustment Factors

| Coverage | 2020-1 | 2020-2 | 2021-1 | 2021-2 | 2022-1 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Bodily Injury | 1.486 | 1.441 | 1.572 | 1.262 | 1.240 |
| Property Damage | 1.334 | 1.304 | 1.390 | 1.184 | 1.169 |
| Direct Compensation Property Damage | 1.844 | 1.759 | 2.012 | 1.432 | 1.394 |
| AB - Medical/Rehab/Attendant Care | 1.433 | 1.394 | 1.509 | 1.235 | 1.216 |
| AB - Disability Income | 1.486 | 1.441 | 1.572 | 1.262 | 1.240 |
| AB - Funeral/Death Benefit | 1.241 | 1.221 | 1.280 | 1.135 | 1.124 |
| AB - Total | 1.443 | 1.403 | 1.520 | 1.240 | 1.220 |
| Collision | 1.716 | 1.646 | 1.853 | 1.373 | 1.341 |
| Comprehensive | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| All Perils | 1.486 | 1.441 | 1.572 | 1.262 | 1.240 |
| Specified Perils | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Uninsured Auto | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Underinsured Motorist | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |

* * * * *

We developed the estimates in this report in accordance with applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board (Canada).

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2. Analysis – General Discussion

2.1. Introduction

In the sections that follow we present:

- an analysis and discussion of data we rely upon;
- rationale for the assumptions, and calculations that we present, as well as information to facilitate FSRA's evaluation of their reasonableness; and
- the supporting summary exhibits of the data we used and analysis we performed.

Our selected COVID-19 loss adjustment factors presented in this report are preliminary and expected to change, and likely materially, as the pandemic unfolds in Ontario and new data emerges.

2.2. Data

The source for the exposures (number of vehicles), claim count and claim amount data that we analyze, which includes allocated loss adjustment expenses, is the 2021-2 AUTO7001 Automobile Industry Exhibit (as of December 31, 2021) provided by GISA. This data includes the experience of all private passenger vehicles in Ontario.

The source of information we use to understand the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic in Ontario, and in particular, vehicle mobility, is from the University of Washington Institute of Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). The IHME provides historical daily information on (i) COVID-19 hospital resource use, (ii) infections and testing, (iii) daily and cumulative deaths, (iv) mask use, and (v) social distancing specific to Ontario. The IHME models this historical data, along with relevant social/government restrictions and behaviours to develop forecasts. We rely upon the IHME "Social distancing" data and forecasts. These data and forecast present the change in mobility (using cell phone data) since the pandemic began. We assume that mobility and traffic levels are highly correlated. The IHME states, "Mobility refers to personal movement by a population and is based on anonymous cellphone data several technology companies have made available for the purposes of fighting COVID-19." IHME provides regular data updates, with the forecast currently through to October 1, 2022. We use IHME's data and forecast published June 10, 2022.

2.3. Estimating Ultimate Loss Amounts and Claim Counts

In our PPV Loss Trend Report,⁵ we describe how estimates of ultimate loss amounts and claims for each accident half-year through December 31, 2021, separately for each of the coverages, are determined.

We use this industry ultimate claim count and loss amount data which is organized by accident half-year to select loss trend models and derive loss trend rates. This data, and our loss trend model design, is integral to our analysis of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on claims experience.

⁵ This report is included as an appendix in our PPV Loss Trend Report.

2.4. COVID-19

Since mid-March 2020 “stay-at-home” orders and other directives introduced to control the spread of COVID-19 dramatically reduced traffic in Ontario and resulted in a steep decline in the claims frequency level. This is evident in the AUTO 7001 claim count experience reported for 2020 and 2021, as of December 31, 2021.

In Section 4, we provide triangle diagnostics as-of six-months to better understand the impact the COVID-19 pandemic has had on the reporting of claims and on the estimates of industry ultimate loss amounts during the accident half years 2020-1, 2020-2, 2021-1, and 2021-2.

At this time, accident half-years 2020-1, 2020-2, 2021-1, and 2021-2 (i.e., four data points) are the only observations available to measure the impact of COVID-19 on claims experience. The monthly impact of the COVID-19 pandemic during 2020-1 is mixed; with January through mid-March unaffected by COVID-19, mid-March through April likely strongly affected, and May and June likely less affected due to relatively low COVID-19 case counts. Although the full 2020-2, 2021-1, and 2021-2 accident half-years are impacted by COVID-19, the severity of government imposed restriction on mobility varied from month to month.

Limited and mixed as this may be, we rely on the 2020-1, 2020-2, 2021-1, and 2021-2 observations to provide insights as to how the COVID-19 pandemic may affect claims costs for 2022 and beyond.

2.5. Loss Trend Models - Isolation of COVID-19

Loss trend rates are annual rates of change that provide an understanding of how claims costs have changed in the past and are commonly used to extrapolate claim costs into the near future. In our PPV Loss Trend Report, we describe our selected loss trend models by coverage which are used to determine the loss trend rates. The selected loss trend rates presented in the PPV Loss Trend Report measure the rate of change in loss costs without the influence of the COVID-19 pandemic.

In order to isolate the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic from the loss trend rate, our selected trend models include, if significant⁶, an additional (mobility) parameter which measures the relationship between the decline in mobility to the change in claims experience through to December 31, 2021. Using the modelled relationship implied by the mobility parameter we calculate and the forecasts from the IHME, we estimate the change to claim costs due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

2.6. COVID-19 Loss Adjustment Factors

At some point in the future there will be a return to (a new) normalcy and traffic levels will no longer be impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. However, it is uncertain when this return to normalcy will occur. It is also uncertain as to whether certain changes (such as increased use of work from home arrangements; increased use of personal vehicle rather than public transit, etc.) persist beyond the end of the pandemic.

⁶ Before inclusion of the mobility parameter in our loss trend model, we first test the statistical significance for each of the separate frequency, severity and loss cost models. Parameters with *p*-value less than 5% are considered statistically significant.

An adjustment is required to bring the experience prior to and within the pandemic period (2020, 2021, and 2022-1)⁷ to the cost level of the proposed rating program. In the next section we discuss how we calculate the COVID-19 pandemic loss adjustment factors that would be applied to the industry accident year (2020, 2021, and 2022-1) claims experience affected (or expected to be affected) by the pandemic, so as to *fully remove the impact of the pandemic* from those periods of claims experience.

To the extent that a rate program is proposed to be in effect during the pandemic, the historical claims experience should be first adjusted to fully remove the impact of the pandemic by the application of the COVID-19 pandemic loss adjustment factors and then, an adjustment applied for the impact the pandemic is expected to have on the loss experience during the proposed rating program.

⁷ We do not mean to imply the COVID-19 pandemic will end June 30, 2022.

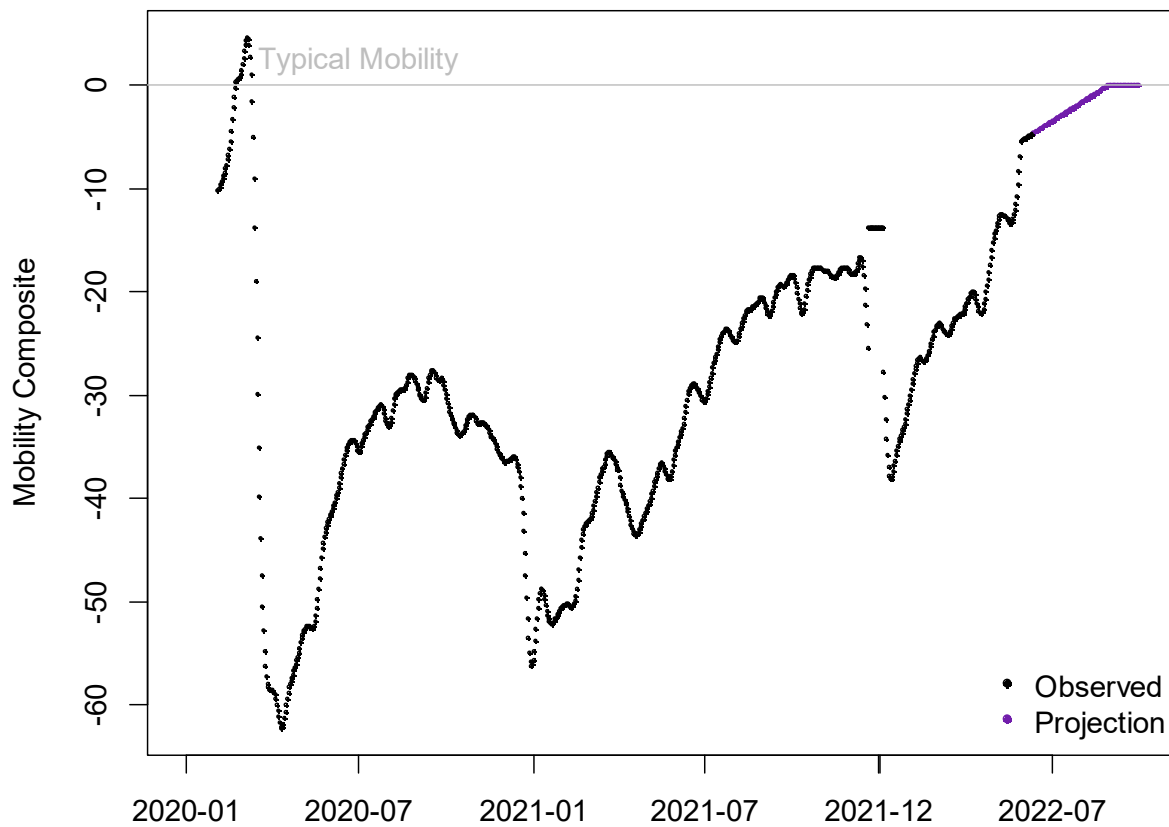
3. COVID-19 Loss Adjustment Factors

In this section we discuss our approach to calculating COVID-19 industry loss adjustment factors.

In order to measure the effect the pandemic has had and will have on claims, we consider the use of the mobility composite metric published by the IHME.⁸ We assume this mobility metric, which represents the decline from typical mobility levels, is correlated with the decline in traffic and claims frequency caused by the COVID-19 pandemic.

In Figure 1, we present the IHME observed and predicted Ontario mobility composite metric.⁹ We note IHME’s mobility projections are equivalent for all scenarios¹⁰ using data published on June 10, 2022.

Figure 1: Mobility Composite Data



⁸ <http://www.healthdata.org/>

⁹ The IHME information that we present in Figure 1 was published by IHME on June 10, 2022.

¹⁰ <http://www.healthdata.org/covid/faqs#Scenarios>

As presented in Figure 1, the mobility composite metric is only forecasted through to October 1, 2022. Although we are not experts in the IHME model, we observe IHME estimates mobility will continue to increase and return to pre-pandemic levels in the second half of 2022.

The rate at which mobility returns to normal is very uncertain and likely dependent on the vaccines efficacy against potential future new variants of COVID-19. Due to this increased level of uncertainty, our methodology is unable to quantify the pandemic’s expected impact on claim costs for 2022-2 and beyond.

Our approach to determine COVID-19 pandemic adjustment factors is to consider average mobility during an accident semester as an additional predictor in our trend model. For all accident periods prior to 2020-1, we use an average mobility composite score of zero to represent “typical mobility.” For each of the accident periods 2020-1, 2020-2, 2021-1, 2021-2, and 2022-1 we select an average mobility change value based on the mobility projection data available to us.

In Table 2, we present the IHME’s Ontario average mobility as measured by the mobility composite metric across accident semester.

Table 2: Average Mobility Composite

| Scenario | Average Mobility | | | | |
|------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2020-1 | 2020-2 | 2021-1 | 2021-2 | 2022-1 |
| Projection | -36.0 | -33.2 | -41.1 | -21.1 | -19.6 |

We estimate the relationship between the change in claims experience due to the COVID-19 pandemic and mobility through inclusion of the “mobility parameter” in our loss trend models. By applying the mobility parameter’s coefficient to the forecasted mobility, we are able to estimate the effect of the COVID-19 pandemic on claims experience.

In Table 3 we summarize our projected COVID-19 adjustment factors for each coverage based on IHME’s projection scenario.¹¹ These estimates are highly dependent upon:

- the assumption that mobility is correlated with a decline in traffic and change in claims experience,
- the assumption that this relationship is measurable and meaningful given four data observations, and
- the accuracy of the selected average mobility values.

Given the fluid environment, these estimates are subject to significant uncertainty and are almost certain to change as more information becomes available with time.

Subject to the uncertainty of these factors, which we expect to change as more data emerges, we provide an example of how these factors should be applied in an industry rate indication model and interpreted. Our factor of 1.486 implies that the 2020-1 bodily injury loss experience was 32.7%¹² lower in 2020-1, than it otherwise would be, due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

¹¹ These COVID-19 adjustment factors are only applicable to private passenger vehicles. COVID-19 adjustment factors for other lines of business are likely material different than those for private passenger.

¹² -32.7%= (1/1.486)-1 is derived from the bodily injury trend model.

The estimates presented in Table 3 are based on the measured relationship between the decline in mobility and claims frequency, and implicitly assume that the COVID-19 pandemic has not materially impacted severity. Individual insurers may have had different COVID-19 pandemic impacts on frequency and severity than the industry. An additional adjustment may be required to unwind the historical effect of COVID-19 on an insurer's severity estimates if they are materially impacted by the pandemic.

Table 3: COVID-19 Adjustment Factors – Projection Scenario

| Coverage | 2020-1 | 2020-2 | 2021-1 | 2021-2 | 2022-1 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Bodily Injury | 1.486 | 1.441 | 1.572 | 1.262 | 1.240 |
| Property Damage | 1.334 | 1.304 | 1.390 | 1.184 | 1.169 |
| Direct Compensation Property Damage | 1.844 | 1.759 | 2.012 | 1.432 | 1.394 |
| AB - Medical/Rehab/Attendant Care | 1.433 | 1.394 | 1.509 | 1.235 | 1.216 |
| AB - Disability Income | 1.486 | 1.441 | 1.572 | 1.262 | 1.240 |
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| AB - Total | 1.443 | 1.403 | 1.520 | 1.240 | 1.220 |
| Collision | 1.716 | 1.646 | 1.853 | 1.373 | 1.341 |
| Comprehensive | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| All Perils | 1.486 | 1.441 | 1.572 | 1.262 | 1.240 |
| Specified Perils | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Uninsured Auto | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Underinsured Motorist | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |

4. Diagnostics at 6-Months

In Figure 2 through Figure 12, we plot the following triangle metrics for each accident half-year over 2002-1 to 2021-2 as of December 31, 2021.

- Reported Frequency
- Reported Severity
- Reported Loss Cost
- Closed Claim Counts / Reported Claim Counts
- Total Paid Loss / Total Incurred Loss
- Case Reserve / Open Counts
- Paid Loss / Ultimate Loss
- Incurred Loss / Ultimate Loss

We focus on the change to these metrics for 2020-1, 2020-2, 2021-1, and 2021-2 compared to prior accident half-years to better understand the impact COVID-19 has had on the reporting of claims and on the estimates of industry ultimate loss amounts¹³ used in this report. We used these diagnostics to consider the impact the COVID-19 pandemic may have had on the 2020-1, 2020-2, 2021-1, and 2021-2 ultimate estimates for each coverage; and therefore our loss trend model design. We summarize our findings below:

- We observe a significant reduction to reported frequency for all coverages and a resulting reduction to reported loss cost in 2020 and 2021 as of 6-months.¹⁴ We observe a rebound in the 2021-2 frequency for all coverages (to varying degrees).
- For all coverages, the 2020 and 2021 reported severity appear relatively consistent with historical trends.
- We observe a decline in the paid / reported ratios and closed / reported claim count ratios for property damage, DCPD, accident benefits – disability income, collision, and all perils coverages which could indicate a potential slowdown in the rate at which claims close during the pandemic. We suggest labor shortages and supply chain issues may, in part, contribute to the decline in these ratios.

¹³ All reference to loss amounts include a provision for allocated loss adjustment expenses (ALAE).

¹⁴ Comprehensive frequency reduction is only evident in the first half of the year for both 2020 and 2021.

Figure 2: Bodily Injury – Triangle Diagnostics

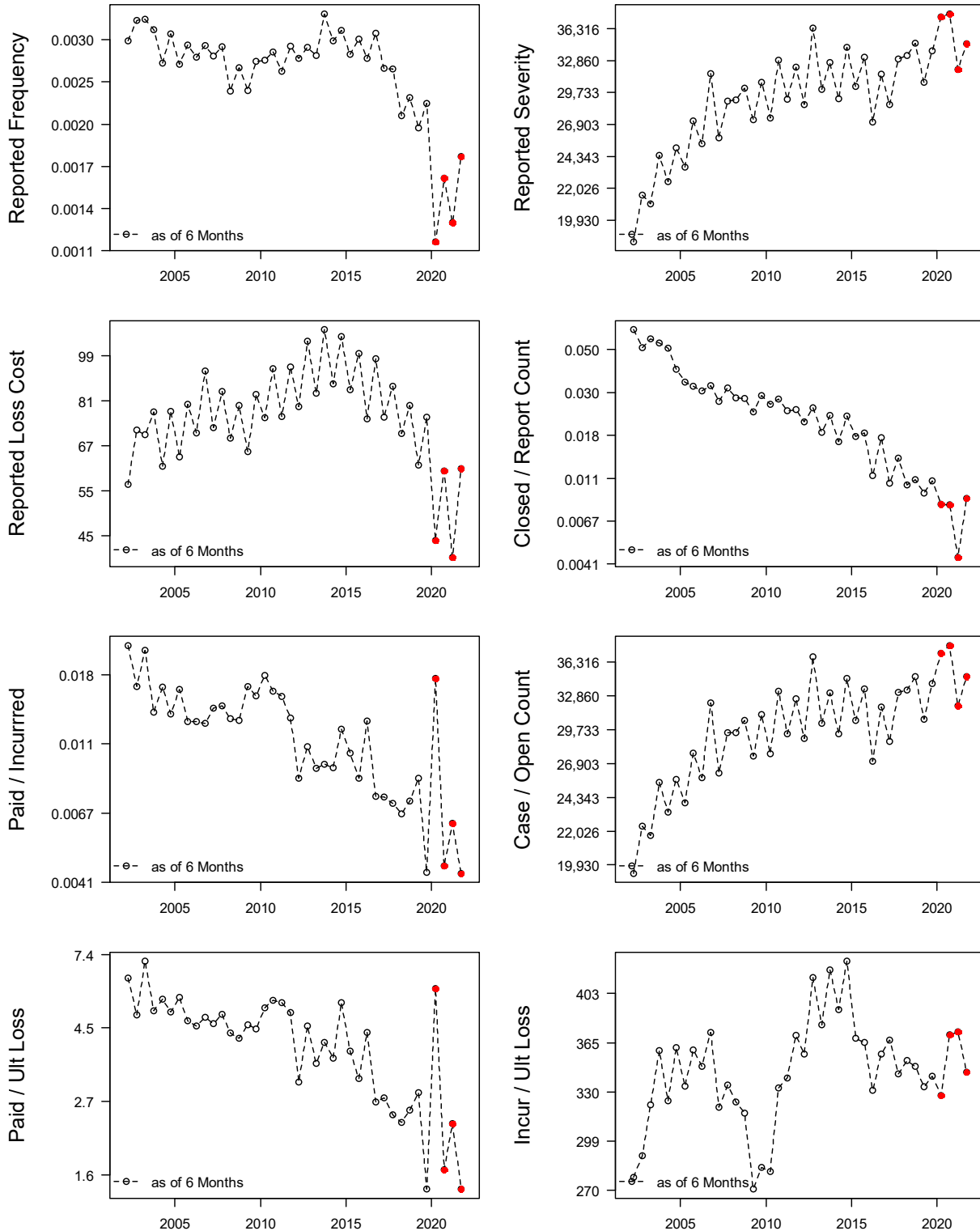


Figure 3: Property Damage – Triangle Diagnostics

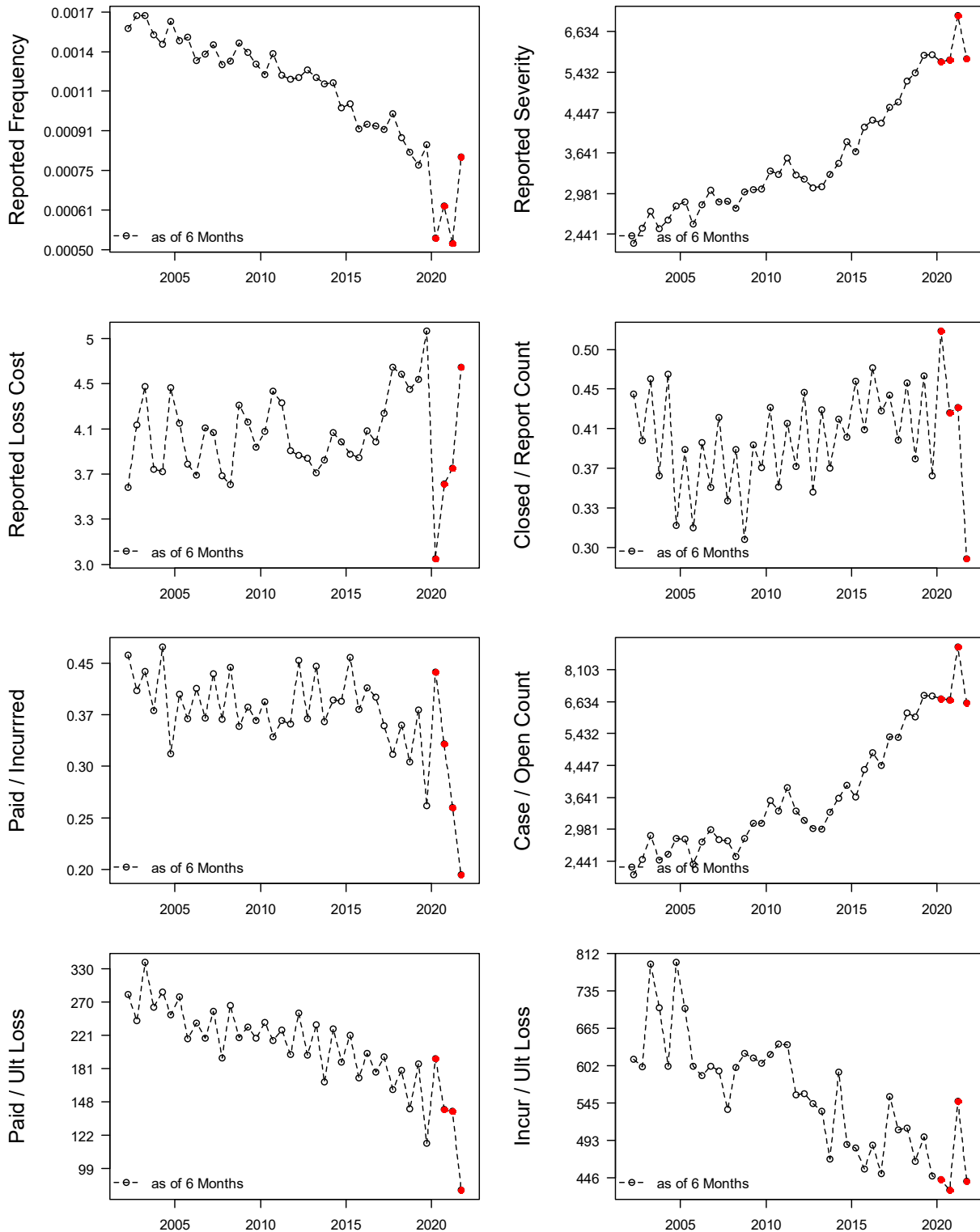


Figure 4: Direct Compensation Property Damage – Triangle Diagnostics

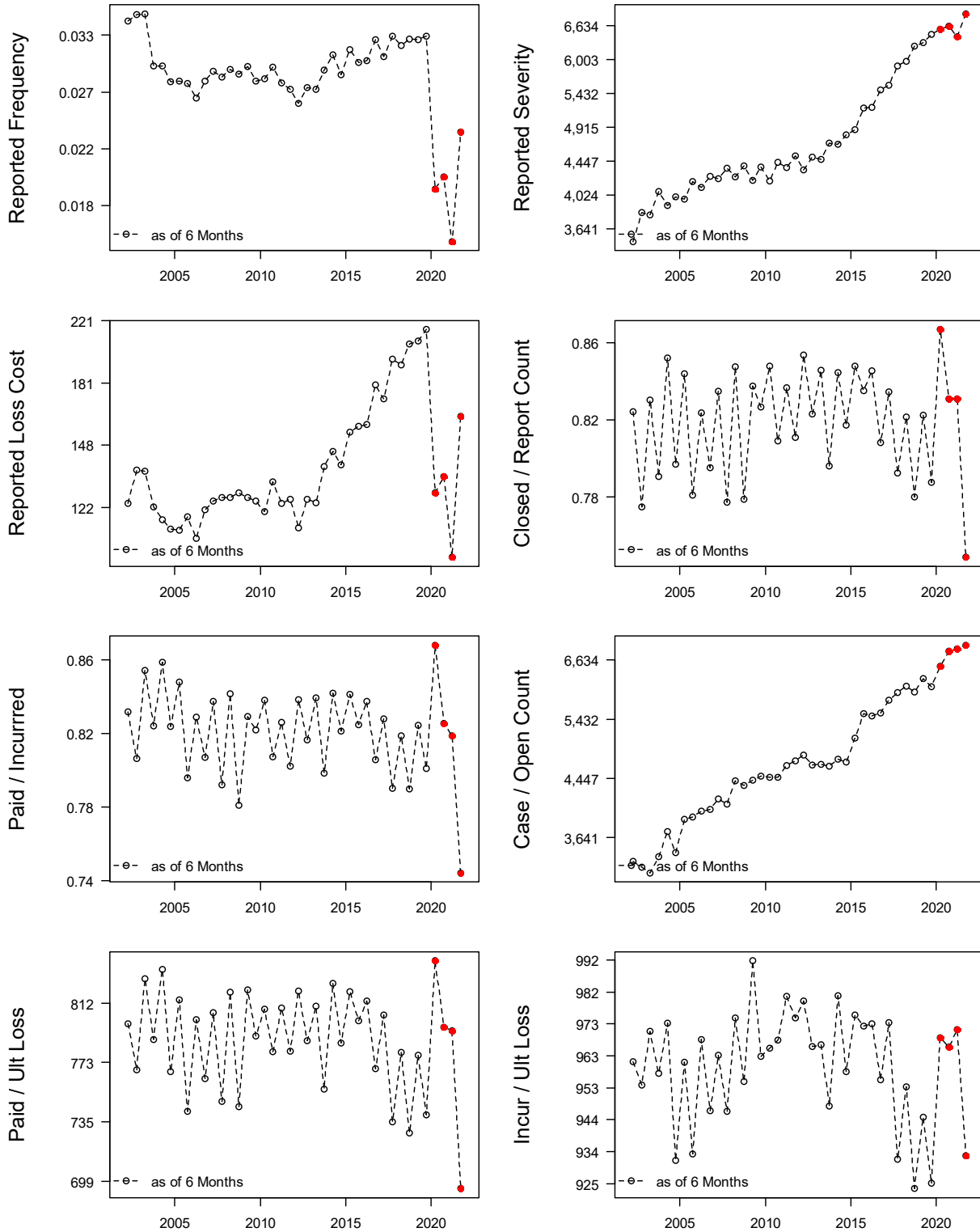


Figure 5: Accident Benefits – Total Medical & Rehab – Triangle Diagnostics

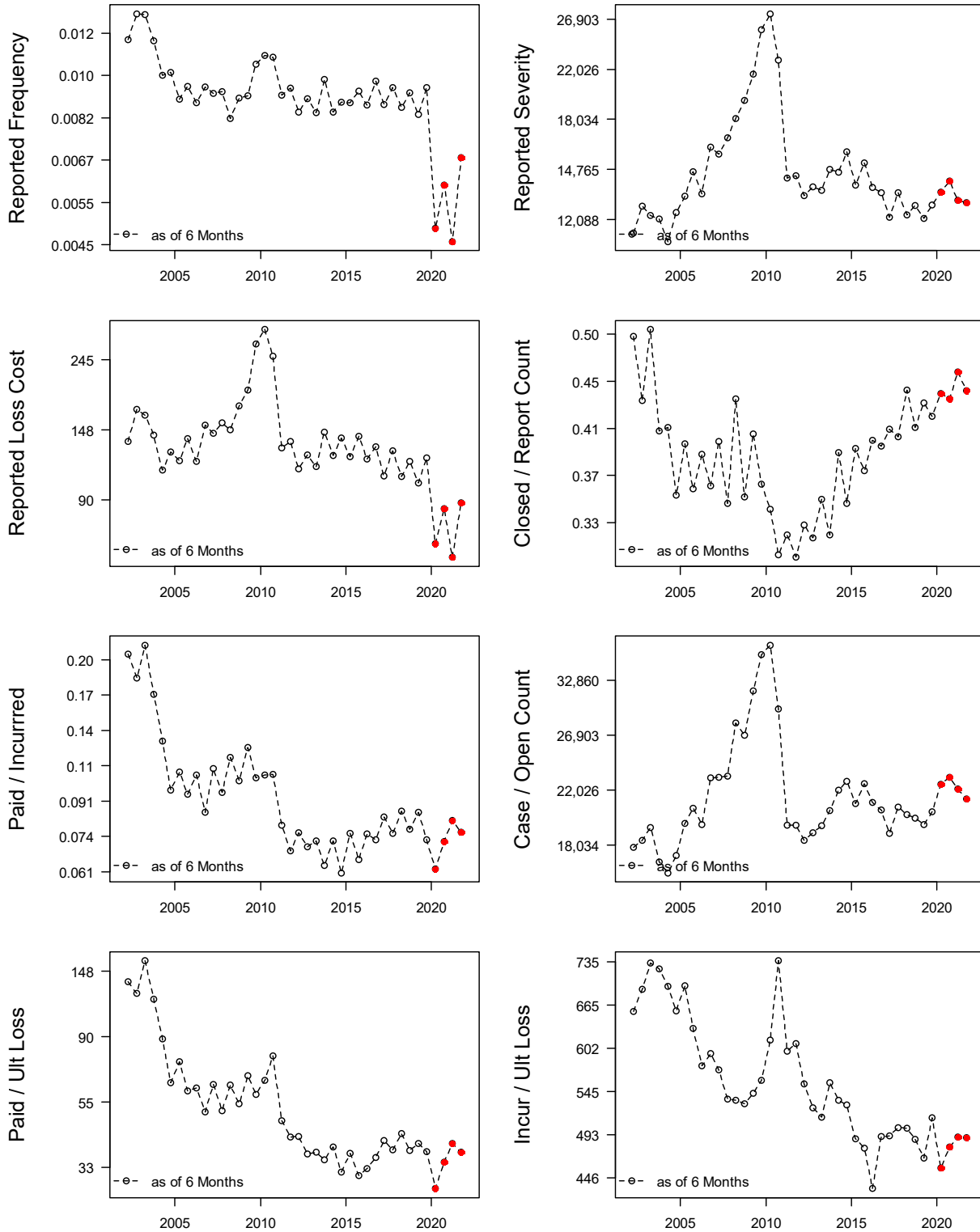


Figure 6: Accident Benefits – Total Disability Income – Triangle Diagnostics

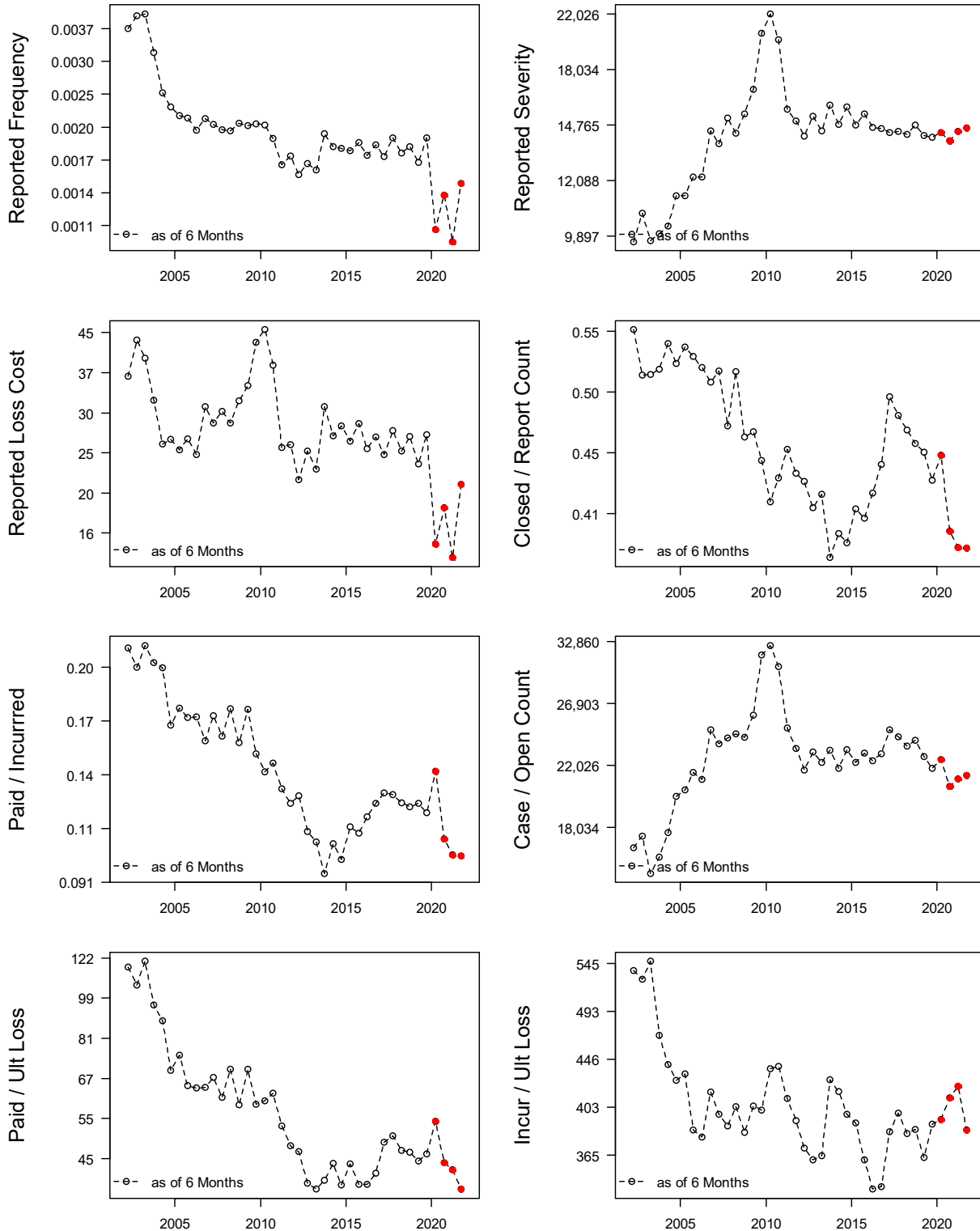


Figure 7: Accident Benefits – Funeral & Death Benefits– Triangle Diagnostics

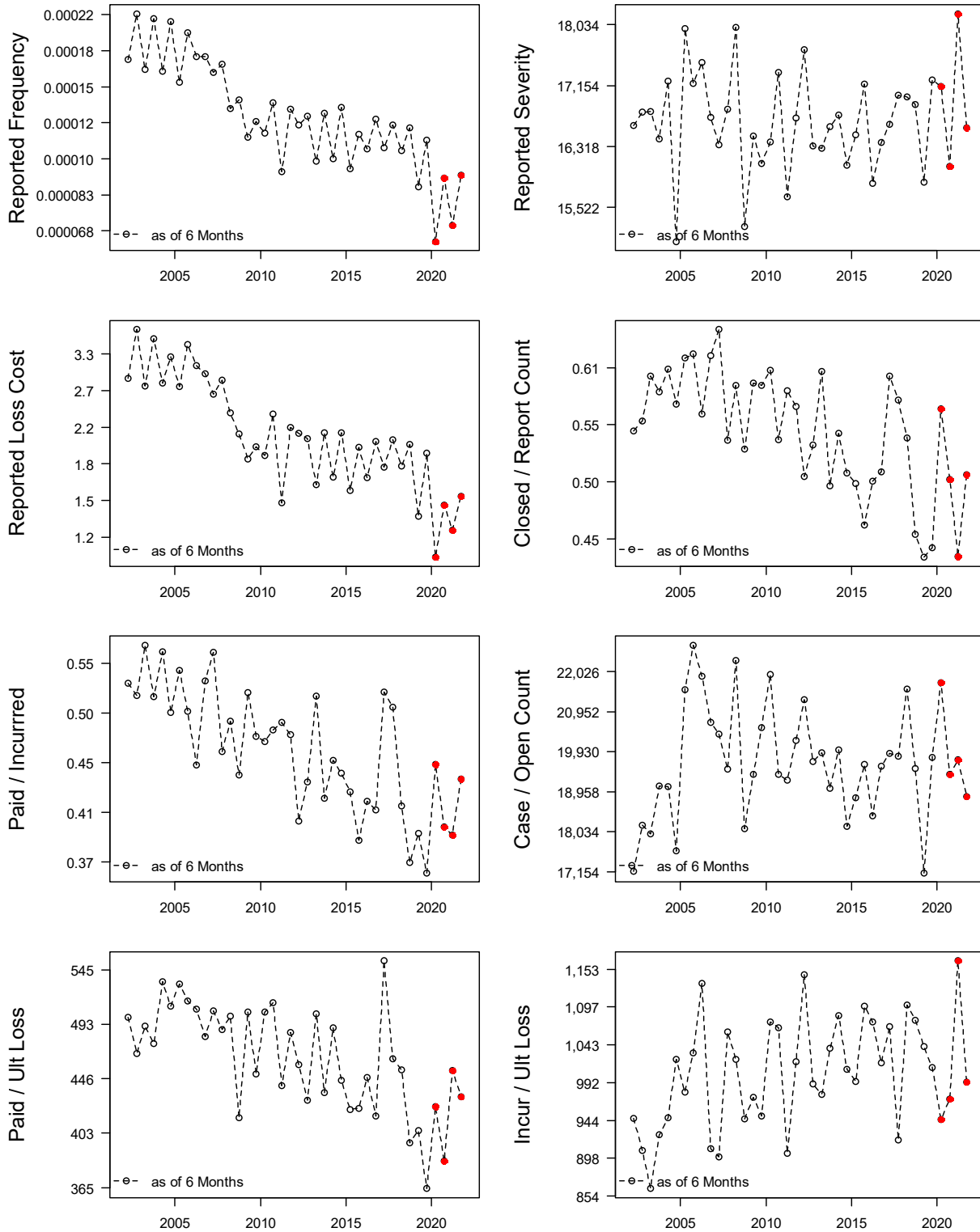


Figure 8: Collision – Triangle Diagnostics

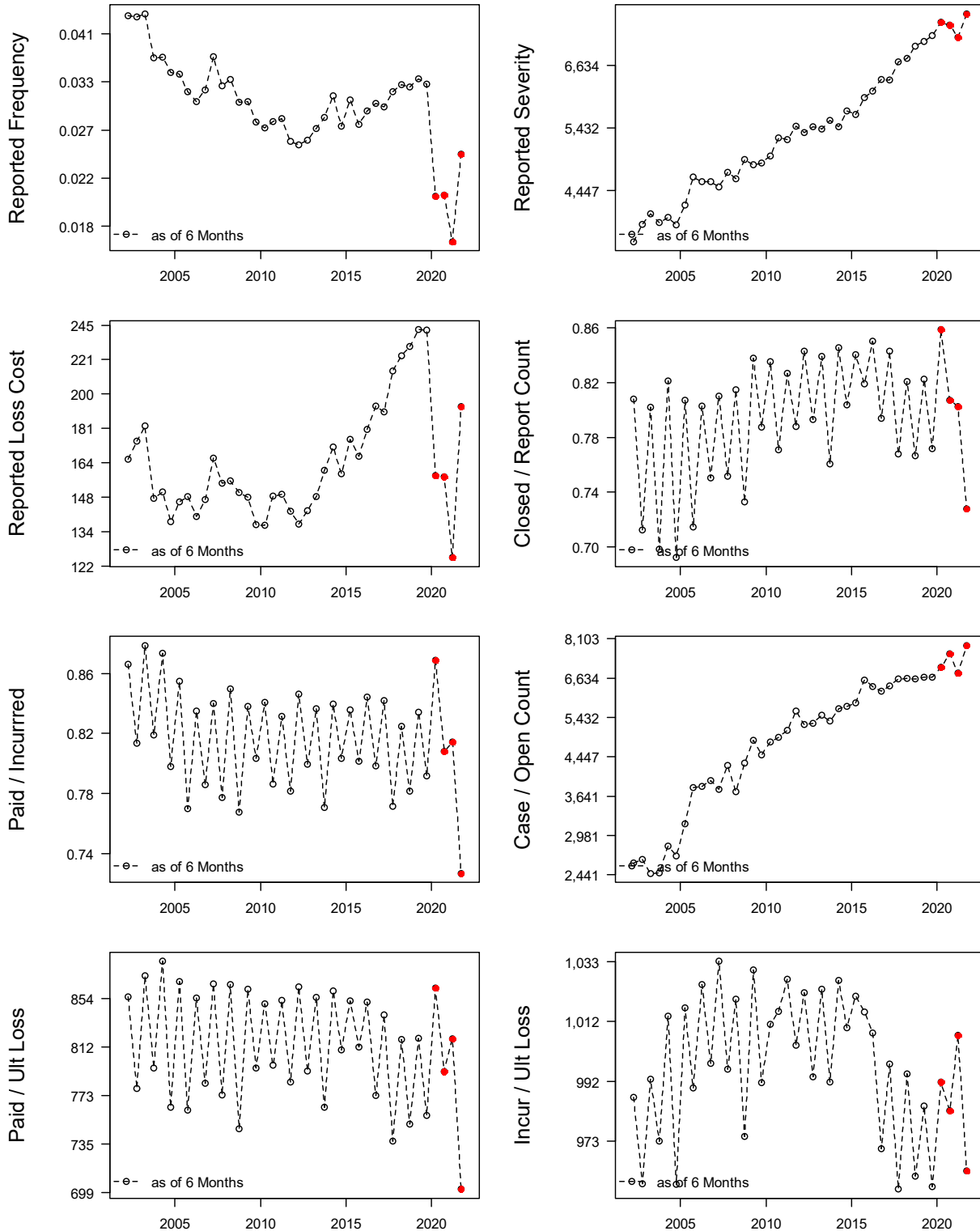


Figure 9: Comprehensive – Triangle Diagnostics

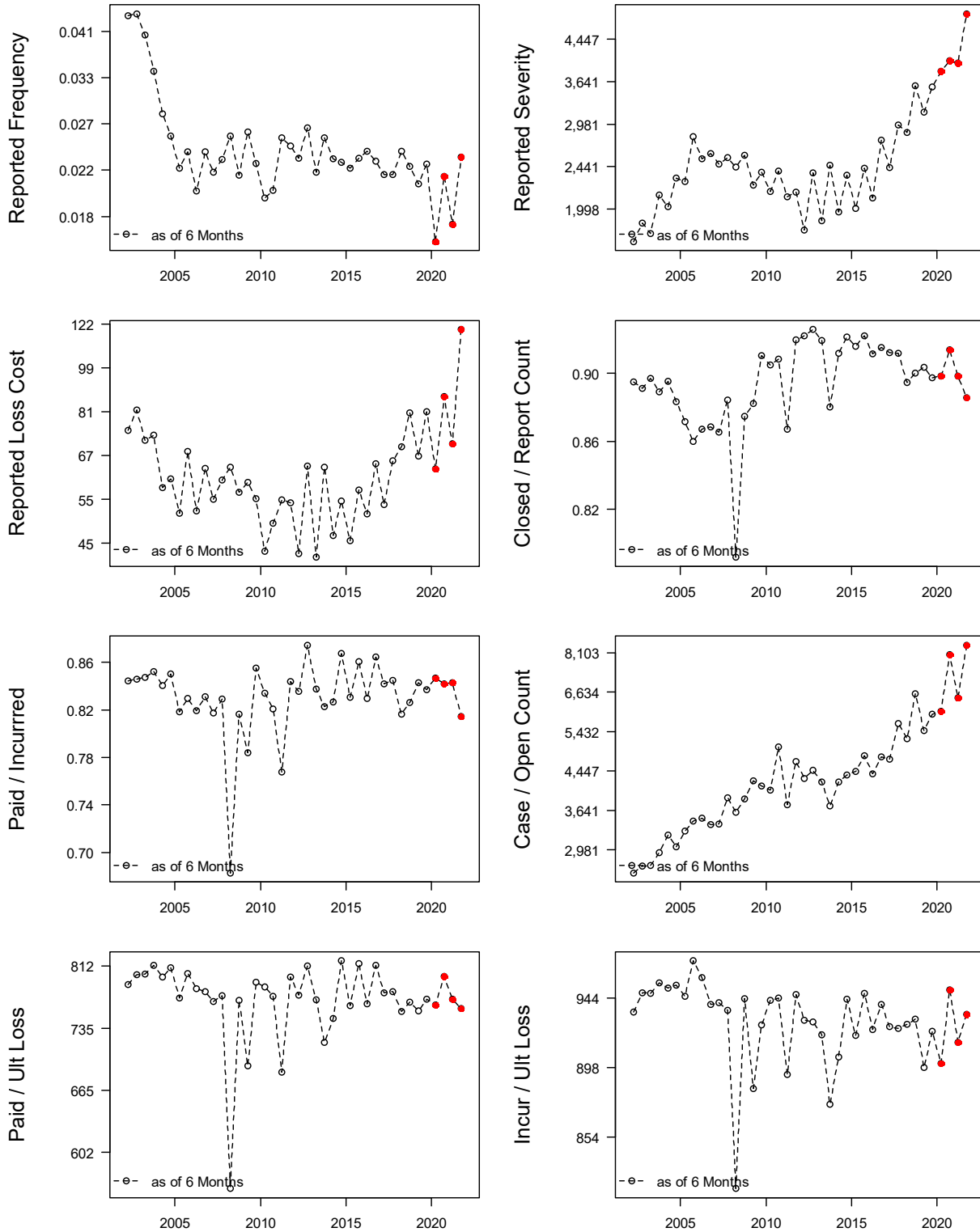


Figure 10: All Perils – Triangle Diagnostics

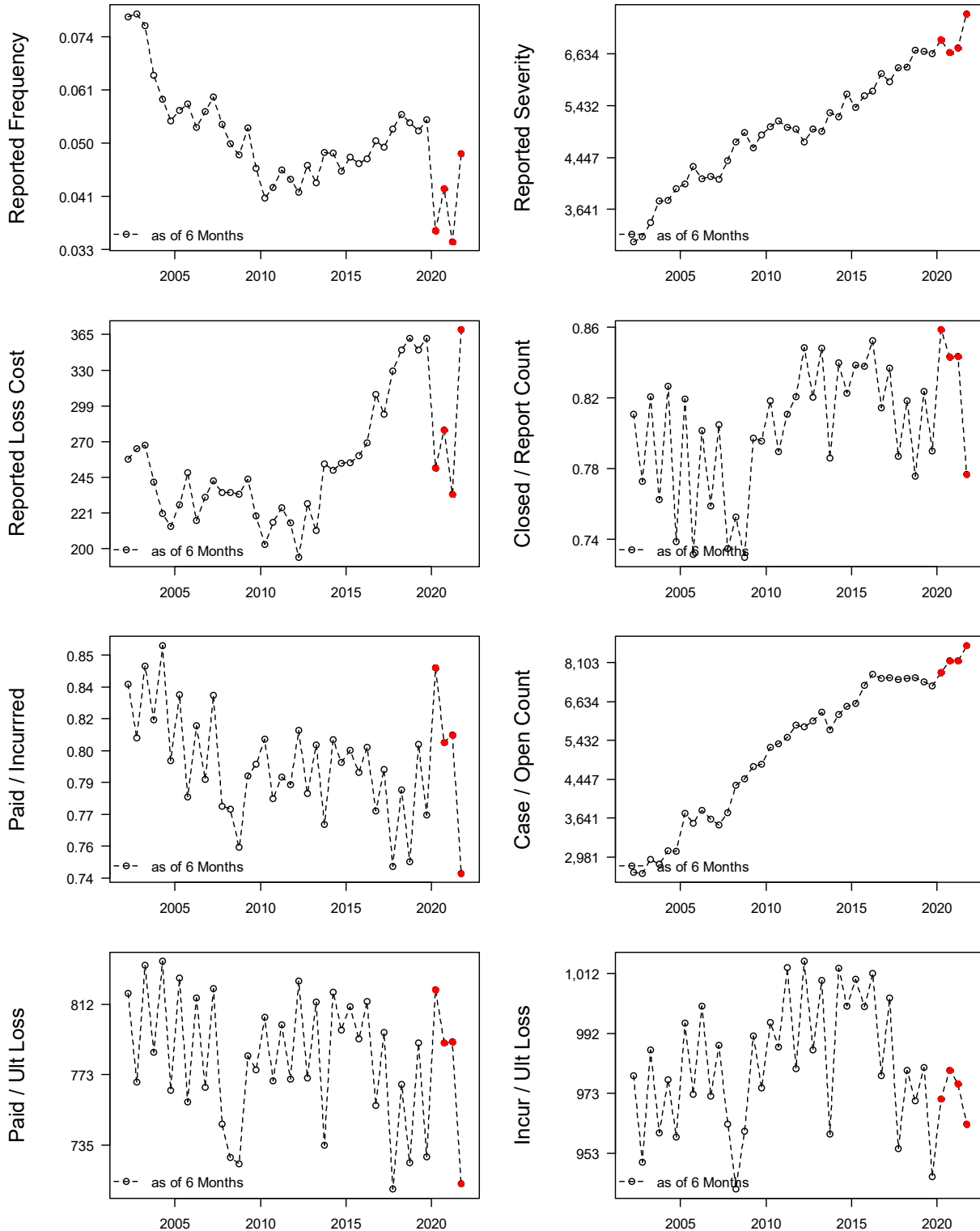


Figure 11: Uninsured Auto – Triangle Diagnostics

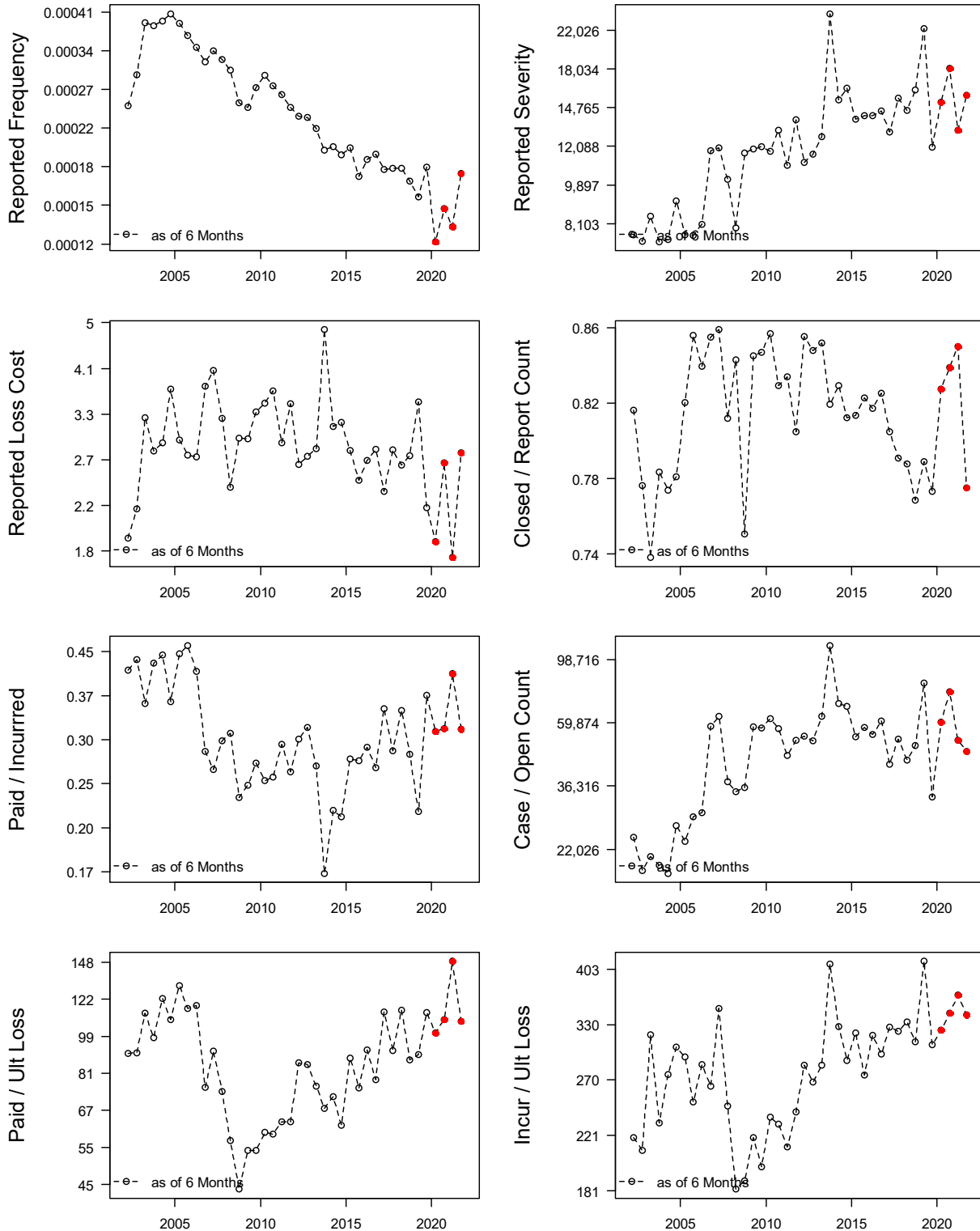
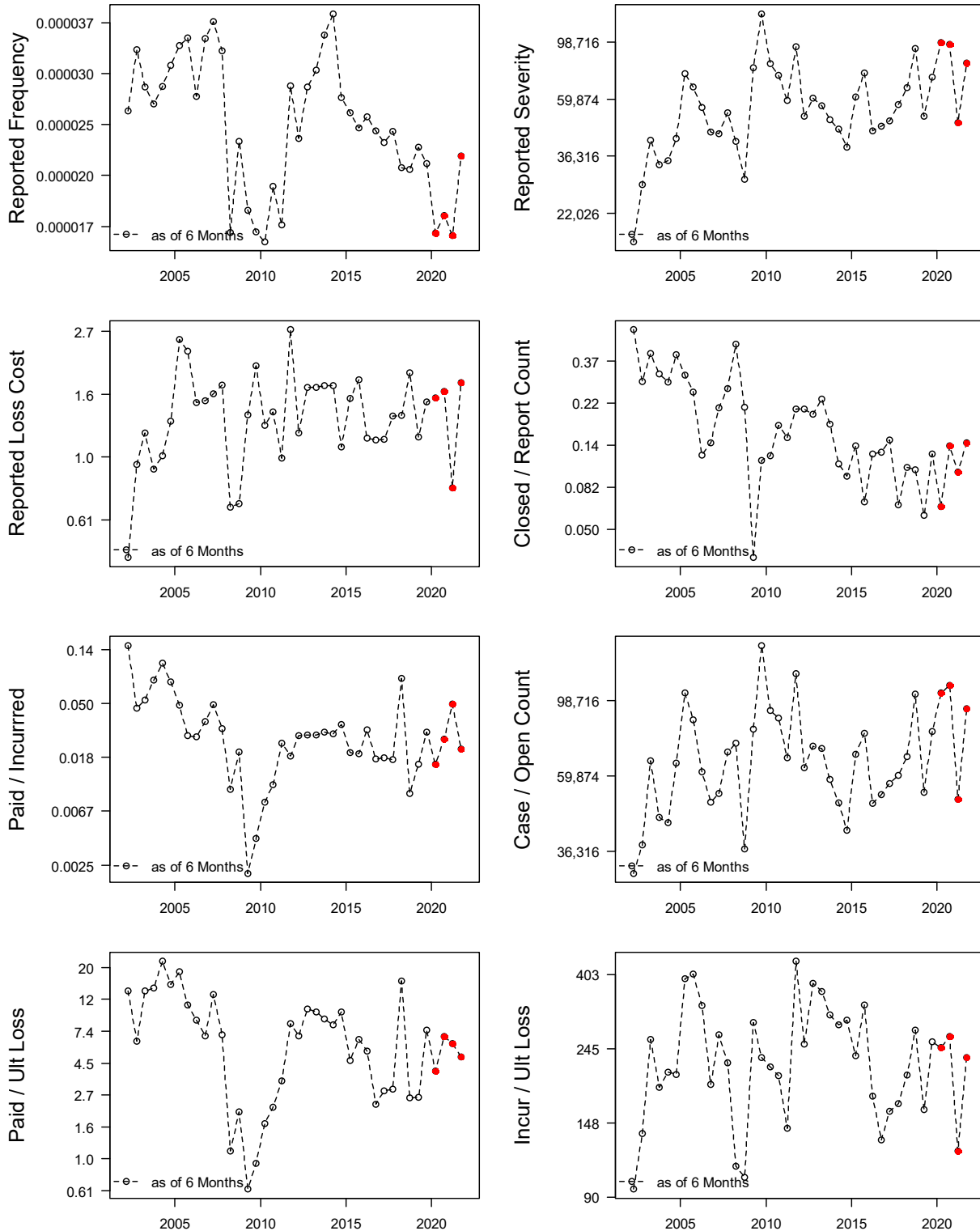


Figure 12: Underinsured Motorist – Triangle Diagnostics



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- **Data Verification** – For our analysis, we relied on data and information provided by FSRA and GISA without independent audit. Though we have reviewed the data for reasonableness and consistency, we have not audited or otherwise verified this data. Our review of data may not always reveal imperfections. We have assumed that the data provided is both accurate and complete. The results of our analysis are dependent on this assumption. If this data or information is inaccurate or incomplete, our findings and conclusions might therefore be unreliable.
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- **Internal / External Changes** – The sources of uncertainty affecting our estimates are numerous and include factors internal and external to the automobile insurers in Ontario. Internal factors include items such as changes in claim reserving or settlement practices. The most significant external influences include, but are not limited to, changes in the legal, social, or regulatory environment surrounding the claims process. Uncontrollable factors such as general economic conditions also contribute to the variability.
- **Uncertainty Inherent in Projections** – While this analysis complies with applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice, users of this analysis should recognize that our projections involve estimates of future events and are subject to economic and statistical variations from expected values. We have not anticipated any extraordinary changes to the legal, social, or economic environment that might affect the frequency or severity of claims. For these reasons, we do not guarantee that the emergence of actual losses will correspond to the projections in this analysis.



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